

Outstanding Personalities Of The Ottawa District

(Ottawa Citizen)
The name of MacGillivray looms large in the romantic history of Glengarry county. So does the name Chisholm. The two of them together represent a remarkable degree of communal service, the roots of both houses are sunk deeply in the soil of a county that is as rich in the quality of its sons and daughters, its legendary lore and the valor and sacrifice of its pioneers as any community from Gaspe to Esqui mault.

Established in Kenyon
Ronald Chisholm was a roving son of the heather-clad glens in Strathglass, Scotland, when he



Mr. Edmund A. MacGillivray
Reeve of Alexandria

conceived the idea, early in the 19th century, of seeking opportunity in Canada. Fate was waiting for him at Quebec City, for there he met a charming miss (Catherine McPhee) who was then attending the historic convent of the Ursulines, close to what had once been the headquarters of Champlain. The lad from Strathglass roamed no further in quest of a helpmate; the convent and the crooked thoroughfares of the ancient City were left behind as he and the lovely Catherine made the long and circuitous journey to Kingston and there were quietly married. Later they established themselves on lot two in the fifth concession line of Kenyon township, where besides establishing a substantial homestead the husband pursued his avocation of builder and many fine churches in the district are monuments to his skill and versatility.

The MacGillivray Pioneer
Long before the period above referred to Donald MacGillivray, a picturesque Highlander, came from Inverness, Scotland, cleared away the forest density and with his wife, Margaret McCuaig, established a home and farm in the sixth concession line of Lochiel. That historic property at Kirk Hill is still in possession of the family.

A son of the pioneer, Duncan MacGillivray, later acquired a farm at Dalkeith, Glengarry county, and there was born to him a son, Archibald Duncan MacGillivray. The latter married Charlotte Ann Chisholm, a daughter of the Ronald Chisholm and Catherine McPhee, already referred to; thus were the members of two pioneer Glengarry families united and their progeny have been potent factors ever since in the development of a historic county and in the constancy of its Scottish principles.

Archibald MacGillivray became a resident of Alexandria during construction of the Canada Atlantic Railway, precursor of the present C.N. line from Ottawa to Montreal. He was an official in the construction corps, and established his home and family in Alexandria where he founded a mercantile business, and there in 1893 was born the subject of this sketch, Mr. E. A. MacGillivray, a prominent member of a prominent family, an authority on many topics, a student of municipal usages, a prolific reader of biographies and historical works; at present the reeve and representative of Alexandria at the counties council of Dundas, Stormont and Glengarry.

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Keen Competition For Prizes at Seed Fair

The Highland Society rooms here, on Wednesday and Thursday, March 20 and 21, were thronged with farmers for the Annual Seed Fair. Ninety exhibits of high class seed were shown and competition in all classes was close. The Better Seed Association is to be complimented in offering to the general public an outstanding proof of the excellence of grains grown in our district several thousand bushels of grain and small seeds being offered for sale.

It is the hope of the Association that farmers who require seed grain or clovers this coming season will buy from the exhibitors at their Fair. The Fair Manager, Mr. F. Forsyth, is to be commended for the admirable manner in which all details were carried out.

The Lochiel Cleaning Plant Demonstration of grains, cleaning process and general treatment of grain for seed evoked favorable comment.

Mr. Robert MacKay, Maxville, president of the Association, presided at a public meeting held during the afternoon of Thursday. He stressed the need of co-operation in improving the quality of seed grain in this district.

Mr. J. W. MacKay, Seed Branch, Ottawa, gave a splendid talk on the work of his department and showed how they have been every ready to cooperate with the farmers in better seed problems.

Mr. Lang, Montreal, of the Canada Malting Company, spoke on malting barley, the need and the requirements for good malting barley.

Mr. W. G. C. Weiner, Secretary of the Canadian Seed Growers, in a splendid and informative address, brought out the benefits derived from registered seed.

Mr. F. Forsyth, district representative, in a convincing speech stressed the need for control of smut, the advantage to the county in the growing of red clover and better seed grain.

Mr. F. C. Larose, district representative, Prescott and Russell, tendered his congratulations to the exhibitors particularly and the community as a whole, for the very creditable all round display and the interest by one and all. Mr. Larose very cordially invited all to attend a similar exhibition to be held at Vankleek Hill this week.

Mr. J. W. MacRae, secretary of the Association, stressed the need in the county of a Seed Association and told of the organization of an Agricultural Society for the district, that will look after and encourage a Better Seed programme, such as Grain Clubs, senior and junior; smut control, fertilizer demonstrations, the enforcement of the Weed Control Act, in fact all that goes to make for better returns to farmers from the growing of grain and the marketing of same.

The Junior Competition was well represented and the winners after being introduced to the meeting, received their awards.

The list of prize winners is as follows:

- PRIZE WINNERS**
Class 1—Late Oats: 1, Arcadius Massie, R.R. No. 1, Alexandria; 2, E. L. D. McMillan, R.R. No. 2, Greenfield; 3, Norman McRae; 4, Donald McGillivray, both of Glen Sandfield; 5, Malcolm Grant; 6, J. Allen Hay, both of R. R. No. 2, Greenfield; 7, J. H. McKillean, Maxville; 8, Thomas McPhee, R. R. No. 1, Alexandria. Class 2—Early Oats: 1, Francis McCormick, R.R. 1, Alexandria. 2, F. Morrison, R.R. 1 Dalkeith, 3 A.V. Chisholm, R.R. 1, Alexandria; 4, W. J. Denovan, Dalkeith; 5, Angus Urquhart, R.R. 2, Greenfield; 6, J. Allen Hay, both of R. R. No. 2, Greenfield; 7, J. H. McKillean, Maxville; 8, Thomas McPhee, R. R. No. 1, Alexandria. Class 3—Barley: 1, Keith McMillan, R.R. 1, Alexandria; 2, Angus Urquhart, R.R. 2, Greenfield; 3, Neil Blair, R.R. 1, Dalkeith; 4, J. J. McMillan, R.R. 1, Alexandria; 5, Hamish McLeod, Dunvegan; 6, Francis McCormick; 7, Thomas Hay, R.R. 1, Alexandria; 8, R. Benton, R.R. 1, Maxville. Class 4—Spring Wheat: 1, Angus Urquhart, Greenfield; 2, Francis McCormick, Alexandria. (Continued on page 8)

Dominion Wide Liberal Gathering Honors Leader

Ottawa Banquet Hears Provincial Victories Stressed as Indicating Sweeping Landslide in Coming Federal Fight.

LOVING CUP GIVEN TO KING

(By Harry W. Anderson)
(Editor of The Globe)
Ottawa, March 20.

The representative character of this gathering has not been equalled by any political assembly in the history of this country," declared Right Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King tonight, addressing the great gathering of over one thousand men and women who assembled from all the Provinces of the Dominion at the banquet in the Chateau Laurier to tender to the Liberal Leader an enthusiastic expression of accord and confidence.

Embrace All Canada.

It was a remarkable gathering in several respects. Apart from its geographical representative character, it brought together in social as well as political unity a unique assembly of young and old of eager novices and grizzled veterans. Politically it was not argumentative—no one was announcing policies or debating methods of combat—it was inspirational. Enthusiasm was intense and demonstrative. Wave upon wave of applause greeted the national chieftain when Hon. Ernest Lapointe, "my tried and true friend," and Hon. Cairine Wilson, "the gracious lady who adorns the Senate, representing both Houses of Parliament," presented him with an illuminated address and a loving cup.

Sharing with Mr. King the tumultuous acclaim of the gathering were two young men—described as "the fine pair of political twins who came into Premier-ships on the same day"—Hon. Mitchell F. Hepburn, "who established a new record for sweeping victories in the old Province of Ontario," and Hon. James Gardiner, "who wiped out the entire Conservative Party in the Western Province of Saskatchewan." Each spoke briefly, and each assured the cheering Liberals that he and his ministerial colleagues were prepared, as Mr. Gardiner put it, "to duplicate what had been done when the Federal Government was finally forced to face the people."

Ministers and representatives brought kindred messages from all the other Provinces, Hon. Angus MacDonald, Premier of Nova Scotia, sent a glowing message of confidence and assurance from the Atlantic Coast, which spurred the assemblage into prolonged applause. Hon. T. D. Patullo, Premier of British Columbia, wired an equally enthusiastic and confident greeting from the Pacific Coast, and once more the gathering rose and cheered. Hon. Honore Mercier of the Quebec Government read a similar communication from Premier Taschereau, and the French-Canadians and their ladies broke out into song.

Tale of Victory.

And the roll call of the Provinces continued, amid increasing outbursts. W. M. Lea, Liberal Leader in Prince Edward Island; A. A. Dysart, Liberal Leader in New Brunswick; William Houston, Liberal Leader in Alberta; Hon. J. S. McDiarmid, Liberal Leader in Manitoba—each represented by a spokesman from his Province—joined the confident chorus.

"We are all behind Right Hon. Mackenzie King," wrote Premier Taschereau of Quebec, "and all ready to go over the top with him when the zero hour strikes."

It was a wildly cheering gathering which acclaimed—one after the other—the messages of Provincial Liberalism. In fact it was one of the most intensely enthusiastic assemblies which have gathered in the Capital for many years.

The addresses were comparatively brief. Hon. Ernest Lapointe was accorded a tremendous ovation. Men and women rose and cheered and cheered again. Then they broke into song. It was minutes— (Continued on page 4)

To Be Guest Speaker at Exhibition of Paintings

Dr. Marius Barbeau of the National Museum of Canada will be the guest speaker at the exhibition of paintings from the Ontario Society of Artists in Alexandria, on Friday, the 5th of April, speaking to the school children in the afternoon and to adults in the evening. His subject will be "Canadian art as represented in this exhibition."

Dr. Barbeau is a well known authority on Canadian art and history, his special field being the study of habits and crafts of early Canadians. He has recently written a book about Cornelius Kreighoff, the first Canadian painter to attract international attention. Other books from his pen are "Indian Days in the Canadian Rockies", "Folk Songs of French Canada" and "Huron and Wyandot Mythology."

The paintings will be on exhibition in the Highland Society Rooms from April 5th to 7th and the admission will be free, thanks to the generosity of interested citizens.

Obituaries

MISS MARGARET E. LAWSON

The funeral of Miss Margaret E. Lawson, whose death occurred quite unexpectedly on Saturday, March 23rd, took place Monday afternoon, 25th inst., service being held at the family residence, Harrison St., Rev. D. M. Macleod, pastor Alexandria United Church, officiating.

Many relatives and friends of years standing were in the cortege, interment being made in the family plot in the United Church cemetery.

The pallbearers were Messrs. Hugh Kennedy, E. B. Ostrom, E. H. Stimson, Paul Da Prato, E. A. MacGillivray and A. G. F. Macdonald.

Several floral pieces were received. Relatives from a distance present at the funeral were her sister, Mrs. W. B. Gillespie, Vancouver, B.C., (who arrived Sunday morning), Dr. and Mrs. C. H. Evans, Massena, N.Y.; Mrs. J. J. Sangster and Mr. Geo. L. Sangster, Lancaster.

Miss Lawson was a daughter of the late George Lawson and his wife Charlotte Kay and was born at Dalhousie 81 years ago and in her early girlhood came with her parents to reside in Alexandria. She attended the local Public and High School, and on entering the teaching profession taught at St. Elmo, the 3rd of Kenyon and North Lancaster. Subsequently she accepted a position as governess in New York city, returning to Alexandria some twenty-five years ago.

Surviving to mourn her passing she leaves three sisters, Mrs. J. A. McKinnon, Cranbrook, B. C., Miss Annie Lawson of Alexandria, and Mrs. W. B. Gillespie, Vancouver, B.C., also Dr. Geo. L. McKinnon, nephew, Cranbrook and Mrs. C. H. Evans, niece, Massena.

DR. HUGH J. McDONALD

A message (was received on Friday, March 22nd, by Mr. Donald A. McDonald, Derby St., announcing the death that day of his brother Dr. Hugh J. McDonald of Butte, Montana. While Dr. McDonald's health through several weeks' illness, at times had caused concern, of late improvement was apparent and seemed to justify hopes of an ultimate recovery. But it was not to be, the end coming on the above mentioned date.

Deceased was a son of the late Allan J. McDonald and his wife Mary McPhee, of Alexandria, and was 73 years of age. He was educated in the Separate School and Alexandria High and deciding on Medicine as his profession entered McGill University, Montreal. Shortly after receiving his degree, in the early eighties, he went West to Chesley, Wis., where he practised for some time before Butte, Montana, became the city of his adoption. From the outset, through his energy, affable and appealing manner, he won recognition and eventually established a large and important

Last Tribute Paid Mr. Barney McIntee

The sudden death occurred in Butte, Montana on March fifth of Mr. Bernard (Barney) McIntee of Glen Robertson, Ont., due to a heart attack. He was born in St. Eugene, Ont., July 13th, 1865, and was a son of the late Patrick McIntee and Mary Hughes.

Due to a lingering illness Mr. McIntee sought relief in a different climate, and for the past eighteen years he spent the winters in Butte City returning to his family for the summer months.

He is survived by his widow, Emma Wylie, five daughters, Mary at home, Margaret, Cecilia, Emma and Mrs. H. Monaghan all of Montreal, and three sons, Patrick, Peter and Bernard residing in Glen Robertson. He also leaves to mourn his loss four sisters, Mrs. P. Coyne, Capreol, Ont., Rev. Sister Florence, Buffalo, N.Y., Mrs. B. Cadioux, St. Eugene, Ont., and Mrs. Jos. St. Denis, Vankleek Hill, Ont., also two brothers, John McIntee living in Conrad, Montana, and Peter McIntee, Vankleek Hill, Ont., four grandchildren, John, Anna, Rita and Teresa McIntee, Glen Robertson.

The remains arrived home March 9th and the funeral took place March 11th at 9.30 in St. Martin of Tours Church. The cortege proceeded from the home to the church where the body was received by Rev. Arthur Cadioux, nephew, who also officiated at the Solemn High Mass. Rev. C. McRae was present in the Sanctuary, also Rev. Jas. A. Wylie, nephew, who proceeded to the grave for the final blessing and burial prayers.

The pallbearers were, Dan McIntee, Peter Wylie, Phin Coyne, Jim Wylie, Archie R. McDonald, and Terrance Wylie.

Relatives and friends from a distance were, Rev. Sister Florence, Buffalo, N.Y., Rev. Sister Christine, St. Eugene, Rev. Jas. Wylie, Cornwall, Rev. Arthur Cadioux, Ottawa, Mrs. P. Coyne, Capreol, Mr. and Mrs. B. Cadioux, Peter Wylie, Jim Wylie, Albert Wylie, J. M. Wylie and Stephen Wylie, St. Eugene, Mr. and Mrs. Jos. St. Denis, Peter McIntee, Terrance Wylie, Dennis Hurley, Vankleek Hill, Dan McIntee, Breadalbane, Ont., Mr. and Mrs. Dan McMillan, Dalkeith, Phin Coyne, Capreol, J. A. Conway, Edward Brown, Chute au Blondeau, and W. Barry, St. Justine.

The funeral was largely attended by neighbours and friends who turned out to pay final tribute to a loyal citizen and true friend.

Marriage

McLEOD—MORRISON

A marriage ceremony of interest to many Glengarrians was performed at three o'clock, Saturday afternoon, March 16th, in St. Giles' Presbyterian Church, Ottawa, when Miss Catherine Isabel Morrison, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Neil Morrison of Glen Norman, became the bride of Mr. Roderick McLeod, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Donald McLeod of Lancaster township, Rev. J. Logan—Veneta officiating in the presence of the immediate relatives.

Following the ceremony the wedding party were guests at tea at the home of the bridegroom's cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd MacRae, 459 Sunnyside Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. McLeod will reside at Glen Norman. Congratulations.

A teacher's biggest task, perhaps, is to set mental tangles straight, or at least straighter.

Dr. McDonald came east for the last time eight years' ago and the renewing of acquaintances was a mutual pleasure.

He is survived by his widow, one son and two daughters, also by three brothers, and three sisters, Donald A., Alexandria; Dr. P. A. of Penetanguishene, and Allan J., Butte, Mont., Mrs. A. D. Gilles and Mrs. James D. McPhee, Seattle, Wash. and Mrs. Wm. Murray, of Sherbrooke, Que.

J. A. Sangster, M.L.A., Heard in Legislature

(Contributed)

Queen's Park, Toronto, March 21.—Pointedly declaring that the farmers of his community and in fact those of any other section of the province could never expect to receive cheaper Hydro as long as the present high rate was paid to Quebec for energy, James A. Sangster, veteran Liberal member for Glengarry told an interested Legislature, tonight that the only solution for lower rates and extended electric service was the complete revision of the Gatineau, Beauharnois and McLaren contracts. The Government, said Mr. Sangster, had the full authority of its private-member following to cancel the contracts if it saw fit but certainly, he urged, a downward scaling of the rates paid to Quebec was necessary if the small consumer was to get any relief.

Mr. Sangster emphatically declared that he represented a rural riding and in fact spoke for the whole rural population of Ontario. The late Government, said he, was always talking about what it would do for the farmer but about all that ever was done was by way of talk and very little if any action was taken to really benefit the farmer and the rural people. The rural population was the first hit by the depression but few complaints were heard from it. Let the farmer alone and he will right himself, he avowed.

Speaking to the amendment to the motion to adopt the speech from the throne, the Glengarry member made a strong plea for his section of the province in hydro matters and concerning highway construction. Mr. Sangster scathingly denounced the former Henry Government for "Wastefulness" on highway No. 34 between Lancaster and Hawkesbury where more than \$200,000 has already been spent and the road not yet completed. He taunted the former Government members, now sitting opposite in the opposition benches and brought gales of laughter to the House and galleries with his quips about the shoudering in Dundas, Stormont and Glengarry which amounted to \$43,276.74. The member declared amid much humor that "the only shoudering I saw was the party workers shoudering the shovels." Continuing he declared "the shovels never got hot, but when they did use them it was only to throw the dirt from one side of the road and back again.

Checked by Hon. George S. Henry former Premier and now leader of the opposition, who said it was impossible to do much on the roadways because of the frost, Mr. Sangster quickly replied to the tune of much government-side desk pounding: Yes; there was a big frost on June 19 last (the election date).

The Glengarry representative went on to say that there were 250 roadmen at the nomination (Continued on page 5)

John Buchan, Novelist Canada's Next Governor General

Succeeding Lord Bessborough when his term expires next spring, John Buchan, noted novelist, educator and Member of Parliament at London for the Scottish Universities since 1919, has been named as the next Governor-General of Canada. Confirmation of rumors to this effect, which have been rife, was made at Ottawa on Wednesday.

Although Mr. Buchan is the first commoner to be named to Rideau Hall, it is thought a title will be conferred upon him during the Jubilee ceremonies. He is 59 years of age, married, with three sons and a daughter.

Provincial Deicits

(Calgary Daily Herald)

The Manitoba treasurer estimates that there will be a deficit of \$32,874 for the next fiscal year. The gross debt of that province is \$121,000,000. A comparison with Alberta in these two respects is all in favor of Manitoba.

Lochiel Junior Farmers Enjoy Able Addresses

The Lochiel Junior Farmers held their bi-monthly meeting on Wednesday night, March 20th, in the Lochiel Township Hall, with a good attendance.

After the regular business was transacted the President called on the District Representative, Mr. Forsyth, to address the meeting and to introduce the two guest speakers of the evening—Mr. McKay, District Seed Inspector, and Mr. Weiner, Secretary of the Dominion Seed Growers Association.

Before introducing the speakers, Mr. Forsyth spoke briefly on the importance of clean seed, and recommended all to treat their seed for smut this coming season.

Mr. McKay complimented the Glengarry Seed Growers on their very fine exhibits on display at the Glengarry Seed Fair. He said they showed great improvement and hoped for still greater advances. He summarized the results of the Seed Demonstration put on at Lorne under the club's auspices last year, at which he happened to be one of the officials. He explained that the different root plots had been graded A, B and C. Those having C graded seed should not sow it, but should substitute for the better grades if the Demonstrations were to result in benefits.

Mr. Weiner gave a very interesting talk on registered seed. He showed that the aim of registration was to produce seed that would grow true to name—in order that buyers seeking the best would be sure of getting what they wanted. He also showed that registered seed produced greater yields with resulting higher returns for the seed grower.

The president thanked the three speakers on behalf of the meeting for their very interesting and instructive talks.

During the meeting a vote of thanks was moved to Mr. C. V. Curtis, a former member of the club, but now of Montreal, for his very worthy donation of 30 books to the club's library.

The meeting was now adjourned to meet again Wednesday, April 3rd. A good attendance is asked for this meeting as a very important scheme is to be presented to the members, as well as other business and topics of interest. The warble fly powder is now available to all members. Your supply should be secured at once.—J. A. M.

Dominion Election in September Now Likely

Adjournment of Parliament Easter week for about five weeks and a September election, it is said, found favour at a government caucus held Wednesday and the decision will be reached by Cabinet Council unless present plans are changed.

Reassuring reports of Prime Minister Bennett's condition were given by Sir George, Perley who presided, and the long adjournment should provide ample time for full consideration of the report of the Mass Buying Commission and preparation for any legislation that arise from it.

Will Command Bisley Team

Brigadier W. B. Anderson, Officer Commanding Military District No. 3, Kingston, Ont. and Major J. T. Dempster, Queen's Own Rifles, (Reserve), Toronto have been appointed Officer Commanding and Adjutant, respectively, of the 1935 Canadian Bisley team, the Dominion of Canada Rifle Association announced at Ottawa, Wednesday.

Warble Fly Control

The Lochiel Junior Farmers once again are sponsoring a campaign against the warble fly—a canvass of members has been made and they hope to enlarge on the number of cattle treated this year.

The supply of Warble Fly Powder has arrived and can be had on application to the president at Lochiel—The powder can also be obtained at the local drug stores and farmers in our county are encouraged to treat all their cattle, the cost being very small and the benefits immense. J. W. MacRae, President Lochiel Junior Farmers.

There are at least twelve metals heavier than lead, and ten of them are more precious than gold.

OF INTEREST TO FARMERS

POULTRY PACKING TEMPERATURES

Dressed poultry should not be packed in rooms in which the temperature is higher than 40 degrees Fahrenheit, and in any case the birds should remain in the packing room as short a time as possible. If room temperatures of 38 to 40 degrees are maintained, the atmosphere should have a relative humidity below 65 degrees. However, the golden rule is that birds should be packed at the temperature at which they are pre-cooled. This precooling process is best carried out at 30 to 32 degrees Fahrenheit, as it is the lowest temperature that can be employed without freezing, but in actual practice packing in that temperature is somewhat uncomfortable for the graders and packers. At the same time, too high temperatures are to be avoided for two reasons, one, if the birds are held very long in the packing room they warm up and to that extent the advantage of pre-cooling is lost; and two, the moisture in the warm packing room condenses on the cold birds, resulting in ideal conditions for the growth of moulds and bacteria on the surface.

HIGH QUALITY FERTILIZERS

Typical of the many modest, unheralded acts of cooperation in the Canadian public services is the work of the Mines Department, the Mining, Metallurgical and Chemical Branch, of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and the Seed Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture in producing data and compiling the important annual report of production, consumption, imports and exports of fertilizers in Canada. These reports show the yearly trend of the fertilizer trade and are useful to all concerned in Agriculture, to farmers, to fertilizer manufacturers and importers, and to extension workers who aim to establish the use of fertilizers in Canada on a sound economic basis. To-day in Canada there are virtually no poor quality fertilizers on the market. This may be attributed largely to the high standards of quality required by the Fertilizers Act, and under the present control measures farmers may purchase any of the fertilizers sold in Canada with reasonable assurance of satisfactory results. Indeed, the requirements of the Act incline towards even higher standards of plant food content, which is all the more to the benefit of the user.

APPLE MAGGOT SUPPRESSION

The excellent results obtained in the control of the apple maggot in Canada since the formation of the Federal Apple Maggot Advisory Committee still continue. Evidence of the marked decrease in the degree of infestation in the various provinces was forthcoming in the reports presented at the recent annual meeting of the Committee when several important resolutions were adopted. With regard to the export of apples, the Committee recommends for the consideration of the advisory Board that, commencing with 1936, apples be exported only from certified orchards; or from orchards where applications for certification have been approved by the necessary authorities. The Committee further requests that the Advisory Board notify all commercial growers of apples in the provinces concerned to that effect. In view of the need of a clear definition of a "certified orchard," the Committee recommends for the consideration of the provincial apple maggot control boards that the terms "free from apple maggot" means an orchard which, after inspection, has been found free from apple maggot for three consecutive years.

VALUE OF BACON GRADING

Exports of Canadian bacon to the British Isles last year totalled 120,000,000 pounds and brought \$20,000,000 to Canada. Yet the total amount of bacon exported was not half of the quota allotted to Canada by the Empire Trade Agreement made in Ottawa in 1932. Further, the ability of Canada to export the product of 1,000,000 hogs increased the value of the remainder and gave an impetus to an industry from which farmers derived an income estimated at between \$90,000,000 and \$100,000,000 in 1934. To support this important industry, the Dominion Department of Agriculture maintains a number of services which cover the breeding, feeding, and marketing of hogs and bacon. When considered collectively, these services form a comprehensive policy. Bacon grading is one of these services. Grading standardizes the quality, grade and appearance of the product exported, raises the level of that export, establishes a basis of merchandizing Canadian bacon as a national product, and consolidates Canada's position for the future on a highly competitive market.

PEEL LOSES \$1,000,000

IN YEAR DUE TO WEEDS

Brampton, March 22.—Waving a letter from the Crops, Seeds and Weeds Branch of the Department of Agriculture before the Peel County Council today, David Moran, Reeve of Chinguacousy Township, told his colleagues that the weed situation in the county was becoming serious. Quoting the communication, he said that an official of the department has estimated that Peel lost \$1,000,000 last year by reason of the weed pests in the county, and that only \$200 had been expended in the county on weed eradication. The letter added that buyers from United States seed firms had turned away in disgust when visiting Peel in quest of alfalfa and clover seed, they had seen chicory, wild carrot, quack grass, and a host of other weeds blooming in riotous profusion. "Peel used to be one of the cleanest counties in the Province," Mr. Moran shouted. "Now it's one of the worst."

GRASSHOPPERS AND CUTWORMS

An edition of 5,000 map-posters in regard to the grasshopper situation in the province of Saskatchewan has just been issued and distributed by the Entomological Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture as part of the co-operation with the province of Saskatchewan in the grasshopper control campaign for 1935. The poster presents a map in colours forecasting the distribution of the probable grasshopper outbreak in three categories and also indicates the areas likely to be involved in an outbreak of pale western cutworm. The map is supplemented by text outlining the general grasshopper control practices to be followed throughout the province. The combined map and poster should be of the utmost value in dealing with the impending outbreak. The poster will be distributed chiefly through the office of the Field Crops Commissioner of the Department of Agriculture, of Saskatchewan, and in addition to being on view at all municipal offices and centres of agricultural assembly will be displayed in railway stations and post offices throughout the infested part of the province.

ISSUE WARNING AGAINST ADULTERATED MAPLE PRODUCTS

"The 1935 crop of maple syrup and maple sugar will soon be on the market for the sap is running in the maple trees in Eastern Canada, the sure and certain sign that spring is just around the corner," says R. L. Wheeler, Fruit Commissioner, Dominion Department of Agriculture. It would be well for everyone who desires only the pure products to make it a point to see that the container is stamped 'Pure Maple Syrup' or 'Pure Maple Sugar' for many attempts are being made to sell adulterated maple products. "The Maple Sugar Industry Act and Regulations" explained Mr. Wheeler "state that 'no person shall manufacture for sale, sell or offer, expose or hold for sale any syrup or maple sugar that is adulterated or any sugar or syrup resembling or being an imitation of maple syrup or maple sugar which is not pure maple syrup or pure maple sugar, unless the nature and origin of such sugar and syrup shall be clearly indicated.'"

Inspectors of the Department throughout Canada are keeping a sharp lookout for those violating the Act, the penalty for which is a heavy fine or imprisonment.

DEMANDS MARKET REPORTS

Hon. H. H. Stevens is asking the Government for a copy of all daily market reports of the Dominion Livestock Commissioner for January, March, September and December, 1934, and February of this year as forwarded from the Toronto representative of the Department of Agriculture for distribution to the markets of the west.

In a notice placed on the order paper of the House of Commons, the former Minister of Trade and Commerce requests these complete reports showing:

(A) Opening prices of livestock on the Toronto market, (B) report of the Dominion Livestock Commissioner's representative in Toronto on the Toronto livestock market as handed by him to the press from day to day regarding sales and prices on that market.

CHEESE PATRONS ORGANIZE IN GRENVILLE COUNTY

Spencerville, Ont., March 24.—Cheese patrons of Grenville County met in the town hall, Spencerville, on Thursday afternoon for the purpose of organizing an Ontario Cheese Patrons' Association. The meeting was under the chairmanship of A. M. Barr, of Kemptonville, Agricultural Representative, and was largely attended.

S. L. Joss, secretary of the Ontario Cheese Patrons' Association, outlined the aims and objects of the association while Mr. McIntyre director for Eastern Ontario, spoke briefly. The meeting endorsed the new plan of bonusing cheese, direct shipment and the bonding and licensing of cheese buyers. F. G. Bennett, of Spencerville, was elected president of the association for Grenville County and A. M. Barr secretary pro-tem. A director from each township in the county will be added to the executive later.

CANADA'S FOOD SUPPLIES

Ottawa, March 23.—Canada's food supplies, held in cold storage, at the beginning of March were greatly in excess of the stocks held on the same date last year.

The stocks of fresh eggs were up 150 per cent. and frozen eggs were up 16.6 per cent.

Veal stocks, fresh frozen, were up 120.5 per cent.

Creamery butter was up 99 per cent, and dairy butter up 45 per cent.

Beef stocks, fresh frozen, were up 66 per cent; cured beef stocks up 63 per cent; and beef stocks in process of curing were up 78 per cent.

Fish stocks, fresh and frozen, were up 95 per cent; an smoked, dried and pickled fish were up 46 per cent.

Mutton and lamb stocks, frozen, were up 31 per cent. and, not frozen, were up 35 per cent.

Cheese stocks were up 4.1-2 per cent.

Poultry stocks were up 2 per cent.

Inspected exports of dressed poultry from Canada for the period from January 1 to March 1, 1935, totalled 24,584 boxes. The amount for the corresponding period of 1934 was 1,217 boxes.

Vessel Tonnage Is Not

Same as Cargo Tonnage

Vessel tonnage should not be confused with cargo tonnage. A cargo-weight ton is 2,240 pounds, while a cargo-measurement ton is 40 cubic feet. A vessel-measurement ton is 100 cubic feet. The carrying capacity of ships is limited by the amount of measurement space available within their holds, and by the amount of weight they can safely carry. This is called register or dead-weight tonnage, respectively.

The five kinds of vessel tonnage are as follows:

Gross register tonnage—The total enclosed space of a vessel, expressed in measurement tons of 100 cubic feet, including engine room, bunker (fuel) spaces, crew quarters, storeroom spaces, cargo spaces, etc.

Net register tonnage—The total enclosed spaces of a vessel available for cargo and passengers, in measurement tons of 100 cubic feet.

Total deadweight—The number of weight tons of 2,240 pounds, consisting of cargo, fuel, stores, supplies and fresh water for the boilers, etc., required to put a vessel down to her marks, her maximum load-line.

Deadweight cargo capacity—The number of weight tons of 2,240 pounds, which a vessel can carry as cargo after deducting the weight of fuel, stores, supplies, and fresh water required for the boilers, etc.

Displacement tonnage—The equivalent of the weight of the water displaced by a vessel fully loaded and ready for sea; it is the largest tonnage dimension of a ship, but is not commercially important.

Black Schipperke Dog

Not Unlike Small Fox

In appearance the Schipperke, the dog that is born without a tail, is not unlike a small fox. Its muzzle, head and ears are responsible for this comparison. And, like its wild neighbor, it shows remarkable agility, spirit and quickness. In Belgium, its original home, it is called the "little skipper," for many spend their entire lives on canal boats, riding the boats of rats and guarding the master's property.

Two types are recognized in America, where it has found a place as a household pet; those weighing from ten to eighteen pounds, and the toy, running from six to ten pounds. The coat is pure black and rather coarse. White hairs are considered a defect. It possesses a ruff around the neck that extends down to the front legs.

Although particularly affectionate to those who house and feed it, the Schipperke is a snobbist aristocrat and its indifference, suspicion and disdain of strangers does not encourage attempting to strike up an acquaintance. Being of a jealous disposition, it refuses to tolerate other household pets, especially dogs or cats, and never fails to show its displeasure over their presence on the slightest provocation.

They are rather nervous and high-strung, yet not more so than several other toy breeds. But Schipperke owners can see no other breeds when it comes to dignified bearing, companionship and aristocracy in dogs and they are not far from being right.—Detroit News.

Living Upside Down

One animal habitually lives in an upside-down position—the sloth of South American forests. It feeds on leaves, and by means of strong, curved claws hangs below tree branches. The sloth is the worst walker among animals, but one of the finest climbers. It is so much at home in the trees that it sleeps while inverted. One fish, and one only, will swim in an upside-down position, a cat-fish of the African swamps. Any other fish found floating inverted is either dying or dead. Our little blue titmouse seem to prefer to feed in an upside-down position, and it may be an advantage to the birds to do so, when in danger of being picked off the trees by a hawk. We have one bird which runs along the underside of a branch while upside down—the tree-haunting little tree-creeper.—London Answers Magazine.

Girl Finds Ancient Well

It was mainly through the bravery of a Sudanese girl named Salome that an ancient well was discovered in Palestine. The Garstang expedition found a hole only large enough to hold the form of a slim woman. Salome volunteered to find what lay below. She was lowered by a rope into the hole and dug along its course for 50 feet. Then she was hauled to the surface and men replaced her at the work. When several large boulders were removed a well nearly 250 feet deep was discovered. In it was 18 feet of water, which was quite potable. The find was at Tell-Duweir, and experts believe the well was sunk in the time of the Hyksos, a dynasty of Egyptian rulers often called the "Shepherd Kings."

Wild Duck Hides When Moulting

The wild duck becomes so ashamed of himself during moulting that he goes into complete hiding; you will see him and his male companions in the heart of the reed-beds on the margins of lakes, and they do this for a very good reason. Flight at this time would be impossible, for each bird moults practically the whole of its flight feathers at once. Nature, however, is kind, for if they still wore their brilliant metallic plumage, they would be conspicuous even in the reed-bed, so she clothes them in a subdued "eclipse" dress which is more like the somber colors of the female.

Simon's General Store

Alexandria, Ont.

You are Sure of the Quality at Simon's

We are now daily receiving our new spring stock of new and up to date men's and boys' ready-to-wear clothing, ladies' and misses' dresses, dry goods and dress goods, gents' furnishings, hats and caps, ladies' underwear, gloves, corsets, hosiery, etc., men's work shirts, overalls, mitts and gloves, footwear for the whole family, groceries, crockery, etc.

Never before have we been able to gather together such a fine assortment of new up-to-date merchandise and at such wonderful values.

This store has been doing business in Alexandria for the past forty years and we stake our forty years of business record against any competition whatever.

For over forty years we have catered to the wants of the buying public of this County. Our record for honest, square and above board dealings has become firmly established—we have always guaranteed absolute satisfaction.

We buy direct from the manufacturers—from the largest manufacturers in Canada with whom we have done business for some forty years. We are in a position to obtain the very lowest prices—the very best values for the benefit of our customers.

We patronize the farmer, we buy farm produce, we give you a service that cannot be obtained from every other store.

Our prices are always lower, our values dependable and better than other stores. We appreciate your patronage. Our whole aim is to please.

We ask for your co-operation.

Men's and Boys' Ready-to-wear Clothing

Our stock to-day is the finest and largest of any store in Eastern Ontario.

We show men's suits, new 1935 styles and cloths, all sizes, for men and young men. Our prices start as low as..... \$15.95 with extra trousers free.

Boys' suits with short and long pants start at from..... \$5.95 up

Youth's suits, sizes 35 to 38, with two pairs long pants and vest at from..... \$12.00 up Some at lower prices.

Men's trousers from..... \$1.95 pair up

Ladies' Ready To Wear

LADIES' SILK DRESSES in pure silk canton crepes, in all the newest colors, shades and styles at from and every dress guaranteed. \$2.95 up

New 1935 Ladies' Coats

Ladies' spring coats in all wool crepes, serges, polo cloths and all the other new cloths, in the very newest styles, every coat a 1935 garment from..... \$7.95 up

Children's and Girls' Coats and Dresses to arrive this week, prices and description to be inserted in this paper next week. Come and see them.

Ladies' House Dresses in new fast color prints, gingham, fancy broad cloths, etc., at 69c, 79c, 99c, \$1.29 and \$1.59.

Rubber Footwear

Men's, boys', women's and girls' fine rubber footwear in every style and make at money saving prices and every pair guaranteed.

Leather Footwear

For years Simon's store has lead the county for fine and every day footwear. This year's stock and values are better than ever.

Thousands of Yards of Summer Dress Goods — New prints and gingham, regular 25c for 19c per yard; new prints and gingham, regular 35c for 23c per yard; new broadcloths in every color at from 19c per yard up; rayon silks, satins, canton crepes, etc., the best values in town.

Ladies' and Children's Hosiery—Heel hugger and hole proof silk hosiery, guaranteed pure silk thread, service or chiffon weight, at 73c per pair. Ladies' cotton stockings at 19c per pair; ladies' rayon silk stockings at 29c per pair; ladies' lisle thread stockings at 23c per pair; children's stockings from 19c per pair up.

Ladies' and Children's Underwear—All the newest lines of beautiful silk and also lisle thread underwear.

MEN'S FURNISHINGS, ETC.—Men's overalls and smocks in Union Made Carharts, and other makes from \$1.19 up; boys' overalls from 75c pair up; men's fine socks from 19c pair up; men's fine broadcloth shirts from 79c up; men's work shirts from 49c each and up, all guaranteed; men's fine underwear in silk, lisle, balbriggan, etc.; men's fine silk ties, men's fine gloves, men's hats and caps. Our stock was never so complete—the values never so good.

Our stock of Simon's Pure Groceries, our stock of Crockery and Glassware will save you money.

New Spring Wallpapers at from 10c per roll up.

House Furnishings—Curtain muslins and scrims, cretonnes, window blinds, floor oilcloths, rugs, etc., we lead in values and for newer styles.

Space here will not permit us telling you anything further about our beautiful stock of merchandise, we ask you to come and inspect the same. You are under no obligation to buy.

Bring us your eggs, butter, poultry, hand picked beans, potatoes, grain—we always pay a higher price and take the same as cash.

Make this store your headquarters when in Alexandria. You are always welcome whether you wish to buy or not.

SIMON'S GENERAL STORE

Main and Kenyon Streets,

Alexandria, Ontario

OF INTEREST TO WOMEN

BEAUTY HINTS

The greatest beauties of all time have been particularly noticed for their calm, relaxed and almost placid expressions. And modern women will do well to realize that rested and restful looking beauty is preferable to the variety that is tired, worn and slightly haggard.

Unless a girl gets the proper amount of sleep, she can't expect to be fresh and beautiful the following day. Remember that lack of sleep causes lines around the mouth and eyes.

In addition to enough sleep each night, everyone, if it is at all possible, should take a short rest period some time during the day. A 20-minute nap after lunch makes the afternoon seem pleasanter and does wonders for your skin, eyes and general beauty. And don't forget about that short nap just before you go out in the evening.

When you've finished your bath and removed most of the nourishing cream from face and throat lie flat on your back and cover your eyes with pads that have been dipped in a soothing eye lotion. You don't need to sleep, but keep your eyes closed and really relax. The eye lotion will make your eyes clear and sparkling—the short rest will make the corners of your mouth turn up instead of down.

DRINK PLENTY OF WATER

Water is one of the good things of life that we just take for granted. Most of us do not drink as much water as we should to keep our body machinery in the best of condition. We would not think of letting the car go without water but forget its importance to the body. All food has to be dissolved in water before it can be absorbed and it is very necessary to carry off the waste products. There are a good many people who feel that they should not drink with their meals. If they use a liquid to wash down their food it is very wrong but otherwise it is an aid to digestion. There are some people who would get no liquids at all if it were not for the tea and coffee that they drink with their meals. Too much tea or coffee is not good but a properly made cup of either acts as a mild stimulant and an aid to digestion. Temperance is required with tea and coffee because undoubtedly harm can be done by the use of too much of them. Try to drink two glasses of water in the middle of the afternoon. You had better start this very minute.

WAY TO CLEAN METALS

Taste differ as to the finish desired on copper, pewter and brass. Some persons prefer a soft, dull finish which comes from age, while others like a bright new finish.

The Manitoba department of home economics says that the effect a person wants determines the way to clean these metals.

Dull Surface

To clean them and yet retain a dull finish, make a paste of rottenstone and linseed oil. Apply the paste with a soft cloth, then wash, rinse, and dry the metal. For pewter in bad condition use 00 steel wool and linseed oil or a coarse scouring powder. Very black pewter cannot be cleaned satisfactorily by home methods, but it can be burnished at the factory.

For a bright finish make a cream of fine whiting and denatured alcohol. Apply the cream with a soft cloth, allow the cream to dry, and then polish the metal. After polishing, wash, rinse and dry the piece. Soap jelly makes a thicker paste when added to the whiting and the alcohol. Vinegar and salt used on brass and copper gives a bright metallic finish; they should be thoroughly washed off.

CARPET BEETLE TIME

Mid-March is a favourite time for the larvae of carpet beetles to emerge in numbers, although larvae may be found in dwellings at any time of the year. There are two common species of carpet beetles in Canada—both immigrants from the Old World, namely the black carpet beetle and the buffalo carpet beetle. There is still a third species less common, the varied carpet beetle. Although the beetles are harmless in themselves, the great damage done to carpets, clothes, and household fabrics, is caused by the feeding activities of the larvae or grubs hatched from the eggs. They thrive best in a secluded environment where they are seldom disturbed, and are commonly found in floor cracks, under carpets, behind baseboards, in neglected trunks and cupboards. There is only one generation a year. Carpet and rugs should be raised at intervals and cleaned thoroughly on both sides, preferably with a vacuum cleaner, attention being given to any cracks in the flooring beneath. Occasionally the buffalo carpet beetle shows a fondness for certain flowering plants, and as he likes light is often found on windows.

RECIPE FOR LAMB ROAST

The most popular roast is a leg. With less money, however, a shoulder roast, rib roast, loin roast or even a breast roast may be purchased. The shoulder roast is usually boned and rolled and in this form is the easiest roast to carve. Rib, loin and breast roasts are usually stuffed and when served with dressing are most delightful.

Now to get down to the details of roasting lamb. The meat should always be wiped with a damp cloth, then rub the surface with 3-4 of a teaspoon of salt and 1-8 teaspoon of pepper. Dust with flour and lay on a rack in the pan flat side up. The oven should be at 480° F. for the first half hour then lower the heat to a moderate temperature, say 300° F. and cook slowly until finished. Lamb usually requires a half hour of cooking for each pound of meat. Do not add water to the pan and do not baste. If using a coal or a wood oven, cook at a moderate temperature of 350° F. till cooked.

When the roast is cooked remove it from the pan. To make gravy use about two tablespoons of fat.

In this brown two tablespoons of flour, add one and a half cups of boiling water. Stir until it thickens and cook two minutes. Season with salt, finely cut mint leaves or water cress and a little lemon juice.

Potatoes to be served with lamb may be par-boiled for 10 minutes and then placed in the roasting pan till cooked. Green peas or young carrots may be served with any roast of lamb.

In closing let us again remind you of the many advantages of using lamb at this season of the year. Besides being young and tender you will find it reasonable in price and roasts, chops or steaks will be pleasing dishes for all members of the family.

CHERRY ROLL

Two cups flour, 2 teaspoons baking powder, 1-2 teaspoon salt, 1-3 cup shortening, about 2-3 cup milk, 3 cups cherries, drained, 1 cup sugar, dash of ground cloves. Sift together flour, baking powder and salt, rub in shortening and mix to dough with milk. Turn onto floured board, roll into oblong shape about one-fourth inch thick, lay cherries on this and sprinkle with sugar and ground cloves. Wet edges of dough, roll up and press edges firmly together. Lay in greased baking pan, brush over top with milk or with slightly beaten egg, while sprinkle with granulated sugar and bake for forty-five minutes in moderate oven (350 degrees F.). Serve with hard sauce or cherry sauce. Serve eight.

Before putting into oven, mix in another dish 2 tablespoons of sugar, 2 teaspoons of flour and a little cinnamon. Sprinkle this on top of cake mixture and dot with butter. Bake about twenty-five minutes in moderate oven 350 degrees.

GARDEN ITEMS

The lawn is the most important part of your landscape. It is what you and your neighbors see most.

Begin spring gardening operations this year by making sure that when warm weather comes and new green leaves begin to shoot out of the earth, your lawn grasses will be in a condition to thrive and fight off weeds.

Lawn Needs Food.
The notion that a lawn once made will continue to grow indefinitely is a mistaken one. In the first place, few soils are sufficiently rich to support even a poor matting of grass without feeding. Grass needs plant food, just like flowers and vegetables, and without a thorough feeding each spring with a complete plant food that dissolves and assimilates with the soil no lawn will reach its maximum health and beauty.

It is a good idea to feed the lawn each spring with a complete plant food at the rate of four pounds for every 100 square feet, soaking it well into the soil. If growth is well started, the soaking should be done as soon as the plant food is applied to prevent burning. Later in the spring another feeding of about one-half this amount is advisable.

Early Rolling.
Lawns need to be rolled with a light roller early in the spring. Turf is shallow rooted; it lies like a blanket on top of the soil and the heaving action of frost often lifts it, just as a spade can lift sod.

Turf so lifted by frost action will dry out and die unless contact with the soil beneath is restored early. This contact establishes capillary action and enables the grass roots to obtain the food and water stored in the ground. But rolling for the purpose can be overdone by rolling too often or by using too heavy a roller.

It is not beneficial to turf when it is compressed and crushed, even though a smoother surface is produced thereby. Vigorous growth is checked in soil which is made too compact. It is always a problem for a greens-keeper to keep the soil loose enough to let water and air into it.

Lawns should not be rolled when the soil is wet and soft. Let them dry a little, but go over them before they are dried out; and then retire the roller for the season.

Germination of Seeds.
Until seeds are sown they should be kept in a cool, dry place so that they will remain quite dormant, just as one would guard a potted rose or fuchsia when one wants to keep it dormant during the winter.

For the proper germination of seeds three things are absolutely necessary—air, warmth moisture. In the absence of any one these three conditions germination cannot take place. The degree of warmth necessary for the germination of seeds differs according to the variety.

As the seed becomes moist the husk softens and allows the moisture to penetrate to the stored-up material, heat is created. The embryo plant swells, a small plant emerges and the seed has, in fact, germinated.

The time that it takes a seed to germinate varies considerably. Some seeds, like mustard, for instance, germinate in twenty-four hours, while others with harder shells take up to in some instances, two years.

The better the seed the quicker it grows, and the stronger is the embryo plant it contains. This points out the fact that only the best seeds should be sown, because a much larger percentage of high-class seed will germinate than it the case when poor seed is used. Good seed is much the cheapest in the long run.

In most cases fresh seed is the best, but it has been found that the seed of cucumbers, marrows and some others, give better results when two years old.

There should be no attempt at working the soil or sowing seeds when the ground is wet. Nothing is gained by sowing seeds before the conditions are favorable. It is a fact that crops from the sowings which are delayed until the weather becomes genial and the soil in good condition will always mature earlier than those from seed sown before the conditions are right.

Bloodhound Traced Back to Early Days of France

The name bloodhound, meaning a hound of pure blood, was given this breed of dogs in France, where its ancestors have been traced back to the very earliest history of the country.

On St. Hubert's day (November 3) in France, it was the custom to stage a boar hunt, using large packs of bloodhounds. It was also an old custom for the Abbots of St. Hubert, who bred and maintained these dogs very carefully, to present three couples of hounds to the king of France annually, as a token of their allegiance.

An idea of the great strength of these hounds may be visualized by the report of a later writer, who describes the hounds as dogs of superb qualities: very fast, with grand voices, extraordinary courage and power, even to the extent of throwing down the largest boar.

The bloodhound, formerly used for slave hunting in America, is claimed to be the American foxhound, crossed with the Cuban mastiff, sometimes called the Cuban bloodhound.

Every point and characteristic of dogs which hunt by scent is brought out in bold relief in the pure bloodhound. He is powerful and stands over more ground than is usual with hounds of other breeds. One of the most acute olfactory organs in dogdom is contained in this breed. Temperament is very affectionate, they will not quarrel with humans nor with other dogs; in reality, they are shy in nature and sensitive to kindness or correction.

Trumpets Once Used as Whistles on Sea Boats

During the Middle ages, when a ship was ready to leave her moorings, two trumpeters would come hastily aboard and, standing in the bow, would blow two long blasts, a signal that the boat was about to set out to sea. The sailors would then rush to the stern of the boat, and with long poles push out into deep water, where the oarsmen began their work. Later, if the wind were favorable, the square, bright-colored sail in the center of the boat was unfurled, and the rowers were permitted to rest.

The two blasts the trumpeters sounded in the Middle ages are still blown by our magnificent boats, only they use deep-throated steam whistles and, in place of poles, puffing little tugs pull the boat away from the dock. Previous to the Middle ages, no shelters had been erected on the upper decks of ships. However, forecastles and additional structures in the stern of the boat were built, thus giving us our cabins of today. The crow's nest was also developed in the Middle ages. During naval battles, a man would be sent up to the top of the mast to shoot arrows at the enemy.

The sailors of the Middle ages taught us also the need of carrying extra sails and supplies. On long voyages they often carried thirteen sails and the same number of steering oars. Sailors of those days were not easily daunted.

Wedding Anniversaries

The custom of celebrating silver and gold wedding anniversaries originated in Germany many years ago. When a couple had been married for twenty-five years, friends and neighbors joined in presenting a silver wreath. On the fiftieth anniversary a gold wreath was presented. In each case the wife was the recipient, partly in congratulation that her husband had been spared to her, and partly in accordance with the idea that the harmony of the home depended mainly on the wife and therefore she was more entitled to the reward! China, tin, and such like anniversaries are comparatively recent introductions, adopted in imitation of the older custom.

Cattle Graze on Asparagus

Asparagus, the highly prized vegetable for which Americans at times are forced to pay high prices, grows so freely in the wild state in Russia the cattle graze on it. The plant also grows wild on the southern coast of England. There are some 150 known varieties of asparagus, the most common being the so-called esculent asparagus, which is used for table purposes. It has been under cultivation for more than 2,000 years. The usual practice is to grow it for two years in the nursery bed before setting it out and then no shoots are cut off at least for two years.

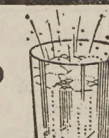
"Oxford Accent" Least Favored

What is called the Oxford accent is probably the most unpopular version of English in the world today. It is, however, unjust to attribute it to Oxford. A good deal of it comes from the clergy and is forced upon them by the fact that they have to monotone the prayers, and it is impossible to monotone a prayer in which, for example, the word father occurs without making it "fath-ah"—London Observer.

Poetical Warship Names

The Japanese people bestow poetical names upon their warships, particularly destroyers. The translations of some of them sound strange to Yankee ears. For instance, "Ahlkanani" means "waves chasing each other"; "Hatsuyuki," "first snow of winter"; and "Matsukeze," "wind in the pine trees." About 30 destroyers have names with a suffix "Kaze," which means "wind."

FOR YEAR-ROUND FITNESS




ANDREW'S LIVER SALT

Small Tin 25c, Large Tin 60c, Extra Large Bottle 75c
Scott & Turner Ltd., Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Eng.
Distributed in Canada by
McGillivray Bros. Limited, Toronto. 51

HEALTH

by *Andrew's*



A HEALTH SERVICE OF THE CANADIAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES IN CANADA

ACIDOSIS

During the past year, the Health Service was asked by many correspondents for information concerning the acid-forming foods. It is a significant fact that these people did not enquire about the alkaline or base-forming foods. For one reason or another, there is a popular fear of what is commonly called acidity or acidosis.

When foods are burned in the body to produce heat, energy, etc., carbonic acid gas is produced, which is eliminated from the lungs. An ash is left, which may be acid, alkaline, or neutral. If the acid ash is in excess and this continues to pile up over a period of time, the alkalinity of the blood will be gradually reduced, and the condition known as acidosis results.

The common symptoms of this form of acidosis are fatigue, headache, a sense of weakness, and pain in the muscles, with a loss of appetite. They symptoms are mild when the acidosis is mild, but if the acidosis progresses the symptoms become more severe, the urine and the sweat being strongly acid. The condition, in a mild form at least, is fairly common among those who consistently use acid-forming foods to excess.

The body does its best work on a balanced diet. To maintain health, the diet must be reasonably balanced in all ways, including the acid and alkaline foods. A continued excess of acid-forming foods leads, as has been said, to acidosis, while an alkalosis, which is just as much to be avoided, will follow upon a diet that is excessive in its alkaline content. It is not a question of one or other food being a good food; it is rather that an excess of any one kind of food is undesirable and may actually be harmful or dangerous.

Meat, fish, eggs, bread and other cereals are acid-forming foods. The alkaline foods are vegetables, excepting rhubarb; fruits, excepting plums, cherries, cranberries and prunes almonds; and milk. Fat foods, such as butter, cream and lard, together with sugar and starch, and the fats of meat, fish and fowl are neutral foods.

It is not necessary to become faddy with regard to diet to secure the balance which is essential to good health and physical fitness. To the diet of meat, bread and other cereals, add liberal amounts of fruits, vegetables and milk; this will ensure the balance. There are other reasons why fruits, vegetables and milk should be used every day; they are the protective foods which guard against lack of minerals and vitamin as well as against an excess of acidity.

Questions concerning Health, addressed to the Canadian Medical Association, 184 College Street, Toronto, will be answered personally by letter.

Among many ancient peoples custom demanded that a bride make extravagant lamentation on leaving her home.

Keep GOING with



BETTER BRAN FLAKES



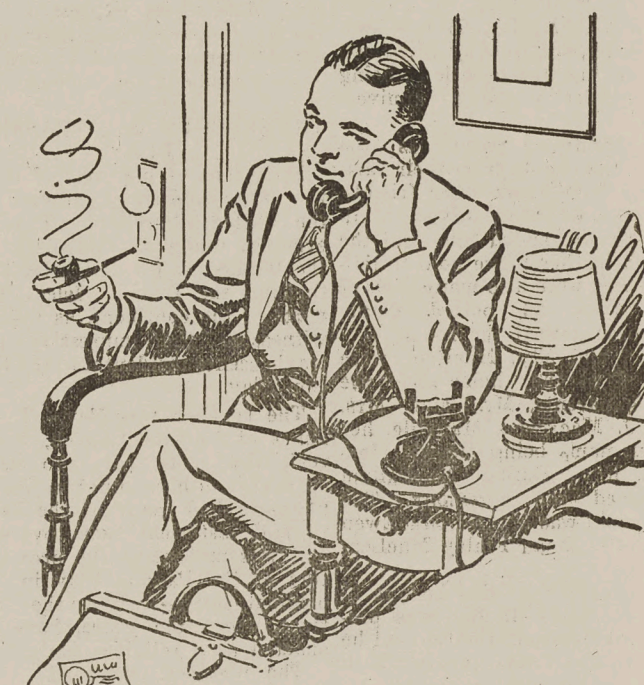
Genuine Bran Flakes to nourish active bodies

Kellogg's PEP Bran Flakes are the favorite of energetic people. They taste good—the fine, full flavor of toasted wheat. The nourishment and food for busy muscles. The protein. The vitamin B. Plus enough extra bran to be mildly laxative.

PEP Bran Flakes are truly better bran flakes. Better for flavor. For crispness. For nourishment and gentle laxative effect.

Insist on PEP Bran Flakes. Sold by all grocers. Always oven-fresh and ready to eat with milk or cream. Extra delicious with sliced fruit or honey added. Enjoy these better bran flakes often. Breakfast. Lunch. Supper. Wonderful for a between-meal or bedtime snack. Popular with the whole family. Made by Kellogg in London, Ontario.

Kellogg's PEP Bran Flakes



When a bit of hustling has shortened your trip . . . and you'll be home well ahead of schedule . . .

Share the pleasure with the folks at home. Call them on Long Distance.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOR ALL KIDNEY DISEASES

BACKACHE
BLADDER TROUBLES
RHEUMATISM

4087 THE PROPER



●Long Distance takes care of little things as well as big. The cost is trifling. You can talk 100 miles or so for as little as 30 cents. See the rates in the front pages of your directory.

COUNTY NEWS

MAXVILLE

A daughter to Rev. A. J. and Mrs. Fletcher.

Miss Hattie MacRae, Ottawa, was a recent guest of Mrs. W. B. MacDiarmid.

The Women's Institute meets at 2.30 p.m. on Saturday next.

Mrs. J. W. Weegar is convalescing from her recent illness.

For several days during the week, Mrs. Duncan Kippen was the guest of Greenfield friends.

Mrs. Ellen Stewart had with her for the week end her daughter, Miss Alma Stewart, Montreal.

Miss Margaret C. Munro, Montreal, was a Sunday guest of her sister, Mrs. Lorne MacLean.

Miss Muriel Kennedy had as a Sunday guest, Miss McIlraith of Ottawa.

Clarence Weegar, Montreal, spent the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Weegar.

Among our week end visitors was Miss Beatrice Sargeant of Montreal, who was the guest of Miss Isabel Frith.

A largely attended reception was tendered Mr. and Mrs. John Christie in Ferguson's hall on Friday evening.

Miss M. Jamieson, Montreal, was home for the week end and had as her guest her friend, Miss Sharpe also of that city.

During the past week, Mrs. W. D. McOuatt had with her, her sister, Miss Scott of Lachute, Que.

Sympathy goes out to Mrs. Geo. MacGillivray on the death in Ottawa on Sunday, of her sister, Mrs. Downing Mr. and Mrs. MacGillivray attended the funeral at Fenaghvale, on Tuesday.

SHIP PURE BRED HOLSTEINS

In company with Wm. Duffy of Union, Ont., A. D. McDougall of this place, purchased during the past week, thirty-four head of pure bred and accredited Holstein milch cows for shipment to the United States where they will be forwarded this week.

They were bought from the following breeders, E. L. D. MacMillan (3), J. D. McMaster (9) A. D. MacMaster (3), S. Campbell (1), Laggan; Geo. MacRae (3) Avonmore; Stanley Fraser (2), Sandringham; W. T. Arkinstall (4) J. J. Campbell (1), P. H. Kippen (1), John D. Cumming (2), Len MacNaughton (1), James Villeneuve (2), D. C. McDougall (2), Maxville.

This is the second shipment made from here by Mr. Duffy and he expects that another will go forward before long.

CELEBRATE GOLDEN WEDDING

A recent issue of the Regina Leader Post contains the following account which will be read with interest by many friends of Mr. and Mrs. MacRae and who will join in wishing them "many happy returns of the day."

"About forty guests were entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. J. MacRae, 2451 Winnipeg Street, on Monday afternoon and evening, the occasion being their golden wedding anniversary.

"A handsome radio was the gift to the couple from their family and from their other friends, the groom of 1885 received an initialled gold banded cane and the bride a leather purse gold initialled. There were also many gifts of cut flowers and potted plants and these graced the room.

"Mr. and Mrs. MacRae were married at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John J. MacEwen, Maxville, her maiden name being Maggie MacEwen, Rev. Daniel MacCallum performed the ceremony. The bridesmaid was Mary J. MacEwen and the bestman Finlay MacLennan.

"From the time that he was 16 years old, Mr. MacRae was precursor at St. Elmo Church and he still has the old tuning fork which helped him lead the singing there. The church was the one in which Ralph Connor's father preached.

"Mr. and Mrs. MacRae came west to Craven in 1910, where they farmed for two years, moving then to Craigie Mains' farm, Forrest near Lumsden, which is still their home, though they live in Regina for the winter. Miss Margaret MacRae, R.N., Regina, is their daughter; D. A. MacRae, Lumsden; J. Edison MacRae, Forrest and Duncan H. and Hugh A. F. MacRae, of Regina are their sons.

"Mrs. Duncan MacRae and Mrs. Edison MacRae, were among the guests as were also the Misses Marguerite and Shirley, daugh-

ters of Mr. and Mrs. Duncan MacRae.

"Helping perform the honours at the reception were Miss Margaret MacRae, Mrs. Duncan MacRae, Miss S. C. MacRae, Miss J. Helen MacEwen, Mrs. Fred Bradshaw and Miss Anna B. MacNaughton.

"Those present were Mr. and Mrs. John Campbell, Mr. and Mrs. A. Webb, Mr. and Mrs. H. MacGillivray, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bradshaw, Mr. and Mrs. A. MacRae, Mr. and Mrs. J. Cairns, Mrs. N. Marjerrison, Central Butte; Mr. C. MacEwen, Miss M. MacEwen, Premier and Mrs. J. G. Gardiner, Mr. and Mrs. L. Kennedy, Mrs. D. L. MacRae, Mr. and Mrs. C. Kinnon, Mr. and Mrs. W. Bell, Hugh A. F. MacRae, Miss Annie B. MacNaughton, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Ross, Miss J. Helen MacEwen, Mrs. Hainley MacEwen, Craik; Miss Margaret MacRae, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. MacRae, Lumsden; Miss A. Howie, Mr. and Mrs. D. H. MacRae, Mr. D. A. MacRae, Lumsden, Misses Marguerite, Shirley and S. C. MacRae."

JUNIOR FARMERS CLUB

Under the chairmanship of the president, John D. McLennan, the regular meeting of the Junior Farmers Club was held in the Institute Hall, Tuesday evening, when an interesting programme was presented. Following the transaction of routine business news articles on the following timely topics were given by two of the members, "Living while we work", and "Drive safely."

District representative F. Forsyth gave a talk on the object and organization of calf clubs; following which it was decided to form a Holstein Calf Club and for that purpose a canvass will be made of the district. It is to be hoped that these forward-looking youths and young men will largely support this, and every organized effort made on their behalf, and that their parents and elders will lend sympathetic and cordial cooperation.

HONOR MRS. MacCALLUM

The St. Elmo W.M.S. held their annual quilting party at the hall on Wednesday, March 20th. Thirty-five ladies were present and spent a very enjoyable afternoon. The committee in charge of the lunch, Mrs. Christena McKinnon, Mrs. J. D. Nicholson, Mrs. J. A. Cameron and Miss Isabella Cameron were cordially thanked for the dainty lunch provided and the excellent manner in which it was served. Tea table decorations were carried out in green and the guests wore green bows.

A special feature was the serving of a birthday cake with eight lighted candles, in honor of Mrs. W. B. MacCallum's birthday. In presenting the cake Mrs. McKinnon explained that each candle represented a year of Mrs. MacCallum's life and work with the women of St. Elmo. After cutting the cake, Mrs. MacCallum, expressed her thanks and remarked that these annual parties would always be "green spots in her memory."

TRAVELOGUE AND PASSION PLAY

By means of picture and story the large audience gathered in the United Church on Tuesday evening, under the auspices of the W.M.S., had a delightful tour through the British Isles and parts of the continent, as well as witnessing the impressive and tragic scenes incidental to the Passion Play.

The speaker was Rev. T. W. Jones of Calvary Church, Montreal, who, some years ago, while on a visit to his mother in Wales, photographed many of the beauty and historical spots overseas and was present at the presentation of the Passion Play in its original setting where the natives, every ten years, have it enacted as a religious obligation.

The pictures presented were from the photographs taken and were beautifully colored.

Mr. Jones, who was introduced by Rev. J. H. Hamilton, the pastor, is a master in the artistry of word picture and delighted his hearers not only with his graphic descriptive powers but also with his scintillating Welsh humour.

As an introduction to the pictures of the Passion Play which were preceded by the travelogue, Gounod's "O Divine Redeemer" in duet form, was impressively rendered by Mrs. T. W. Munro and Mrs. G. D. Wert with Mrs. R. T. O'Hara as accompanist.

For the hymn numbers, Miss Annie McDougall, presided at the organ.

COLLEGE GIRL KILLED

"Nineteen-year-old Mary MacDougall, of Sycamore Avenue, Claremont, Cal., a Pomona College freshman student, is dead, the innocent victim of a terrific crash which ended a wild chase in which an assertedly drunken motorist, speeding through Pomona streets, late Saturday afternoon, attempted to escape from a pursuing motorcycle patrolman."

This heading, taken from one of the California papers, briefly but tragically tells of the death of a young lady who has many relatives throughout Glengarry and Stormont counties. Her father is Professor Frank H. MacDougall, M.A. of Minneapolis, Minn., who was born here, a son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Duncan P. MacDougall. His brothers and sisters, still resident here, are G. H. and Howard MacDougall and the Misses Emma and Edith MacDougall.

The unfortunate young lady who was attending college in California, was riding with her mother, when their car was struck as indicated above. Miss MacDougall was killed instantly and her mother is in the Pomona Valley Hospital, suffering from an injured back, knees, arm, face and neck.

Besides the parents, a brother, Duncan MacDougall and a sister, Mrs. Janet MacDougall Grantham, are left to mourn her sudden passing.

Glengarry friends extend sympathy to the suddenly and sorely bereaved family.

McCRIMMON

At one-thirty o'clock, Thursday afternoon, March 21st, the McCrimmon Women's Institute met in the hall with an attendance of fourteen ladies. The roll call was a Canadian made product and where made. Arrangements for the taffy social the following evening were completed. A paper on Our Canadian Industries was given by Mrs. Rod Campbell and Mrs. W. G. MacLeod read one on the Apple Industry of Canada and Reforestation in Canada. It was decided to hold a quilting bee in McCrimmon hall, Saturday afternoon, April 6th, all members being asked to attend. There is a treat in store for all. A very good exhibit of crocheting and knitting was made by Mrs. J. N. McCrimmon. Lord Dundonald's address to the men of Glengarry, reproduced in the Citizen recently, was read by Mrs. D. N. MacLeod. The meeting closed by singing the Institute Anthem and God Save the King. Refreshments were served by the hostess, Miss Margaret Macdonald and the lunch committee.

BRODIE

During April we hope to have the following enjoy a "Happy Birthday" April 1, Miss Elsie MacMillan; April 12, Miss Helen Smith; April 15, Miss Beth MacRae, Mr. Duncan MacCaig; April 20, Miss Muriel Smith; April 24, Mr. Wyman Hay; April 25, Mr. Dougall MacCallum and Mr. Walter Smith. To these and others we wish many happy anniversaries.

The Social Joy-makers observed the St. Patrick season with a dance in the home of Mr. John S. MacKenzie and Miss Lola MacKenzie on March 19.

Mrs. W. J. McMeekin, who was accompanied by her husband, departed Saturday for the Royal Victoria Hospital from which we hope she will return in improved health.

Mr. Clifford Orr, of Mascouche, Quebec, holidayed last week with his aunt, Mrs. Dougall MacCallum here.

Mr. and Mrs. Alexander N. MacLeod extended a cordial invitation to the Good Time Club for their social evening last Friday.

Mr. David Heath spent Saturday evening pleasantly with the MacCallum's.

Thursday evening a number enjoyed a musical soiree with Mr. and Mrs. Angus MacKinnon.

Miss Edith MacLennan was the companion of the Misses McMeekin during Mr. McMeekin's absence in Montreal.

Ottawa Valley Seed Fair

As announced by Seed Fair Secretary local grain and seeds will be exhibited at the Ottawa Valley Seed Fair to be held in Renfrew, April 2nd to 5th. The following

will have grain and small seeds in competition with other growers from the Ottawa Valley: A. V. Chisholm, Francis McCormick, Keith McMillan, Angus J. MacDonell, and Angus Urquhart also Lawrence McLeod and Alex. C. Fraser, Dunvegan, in the Malting Barley competition.—J.W.M

Dominion Wide Liberal Gathering Honors Leader
(Continued from page 1)

actually minutes — before the successor to Laurier in his native Province was permitted to start speaking. "Liberal ideals are safer in Liberal hands," he finally observed, and the applause broke out again, "and the restoration of national confidence can be secured alone by the release of the creative forces of Canada. He referred merely by inference to the "reform program" of the present Administration "I fear," he said, "that political existence was of deeper concern than the existence of the unemployed and distressed."

Soul-Inspiring Function.

Right Hon. Mr. King was greeted with prolonged cheering when he rose, following the presentation of the address and loving cup. His address was largely a personal expression of gratitude, rather than a political pronouncement. It was evident that he was deeply moved. "This will ever remain," he said, "one of my most treasured memories. To me it has been soul-stirring to witness this great gathering of young and old, of men and women, voicing its kindly tribute of encouragement and confidence.

"It is serious and sobering, and should I be called upon, after the coming election, to assume the responsibilities of office, I shall feel that nothing promises more in connection with the outstanding problems with which we will have to wrestle than the assurance that Provincial Liberalism, from the Atlantic to the Pacific, is prepared to co-operate and work with the Dominion in its efforts to grapple with the situation.

"It is a cause of thrilling encouragement," continued the Liberal Leader, "to know that the

men guiding the destinies of the Provinces—men of similar ideals, men of similar outlook, men of similar purpose—are prepared to work together in harmony and good-will in an endeavor to solve the outstanding problems of a distressed people, and that, wherever possible, the Provinces and the Dominion will work earnestly together in a whole-hearted effort to bring about better conditions."

Praise for Veterans

Mr. King paid glowing tribute to the veterans of Liberalism still in the service of their country. He instanced Right Hon. George P. Graham, Sir Allen Aylesworth, Hon. Raoul Dandurand and Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux. It was, he said, a grand thing for the principles of the party that the elder statesmen and the young men and women whom he saw all about him were all heartily and enthusiastically co-operating in advancing the principles and policies which they all held dear. The energy and enthusiasm of youth and the experience and wisdom of age, united in service, could not be denied. He concluded with an expression of his profound appreciation of the generous goodness and kindly confidence extended to him. He paid tribute to Hon. Ernest Lapointe and the men who had worked with him. "It needs collective wisdom," he declared, amid laughter and applause, "to guide our country in these strenuous and distressful times."

Right Hon. George P. Graham presided, and the following were at the head table: Hon. Ernest Lapointe, Premier Mitchell F. Hepburn of Ontario, Premier James G. Gardiner of Saskatchewan, Hon. Cairine Wilson, Hon. Dr. Henrie S. Beland, Hon. Charles Stewart, Hon. A. B. Copp, Hon. Honore Mercier of Quebec, Hon. Vincent Massey of Toronto, Hon. Raoul Dandurand, Liberal Leader in the Senate; Hon. Athanase David of Quebec; Frank P. O'Connor of Toronto, Hon. Arthur S. Hardy of Brockville, Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux, Hon. J. E. Sinclair of Prince Edward Island, Hon. Dr. J. H. King of British Columbia, Hon. J. S. McDiarmid of Winnipeg, and Hon. C. W. Anderson of Nova Scotia.

Easter Dance
Ferguson's Hall, Maxville
Monday, April 22nd
Auspices Maxville Hockey Club
Bert Anstice and his Mountain Boys
MONTREAL
Canada's Favourite Orchestra featured on Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission Network.
13-4c Listen in, 7.00—7.30 p.m., on April 5th and 19th.
Admission, 50 cents per person

COWAN'S HARDWARE

SOME SPRING NEEDS

Decorating with NEW PROCESS ALABASTINE is really just as simple as A. B. C. This best water colour decorative medium has stood the test of public judgement for over 40 years.

JAP-A-LAC
The standard for what is best in **PAINTS & VARNISHES**

Poultry Raisers Attention! So here's where you can secure
Brooder Brass Wafers - 40c BUCKETS
Tycos Thermometers - \$1.00 SPILES
Jar Fonts - 3 for 25c TAPPING BITS
Feed Troughs THERMOMETERS

To grow the best--Sow the best Steele Briggs Seeds.

MAXVILLE AND ALEXANDRIA

ADVERTISEMENTS TELL YOU WHERE TO BUY, WHAT, WHEN AND HOW. READ THEM

Spring News Spring News

BARBARA'S STORE

Barbara's Represents The Symbol of Satisfaction.
(ALWAYS REMEMBER THAT)

When better prices prevail you'll find them at Barbara's

BETTER AND BEST FOR SPRING 1935

To The Mother
Who Wants The Best in Shoes For Her Child
Jack and Jill Shoes

You know what they are—one of the best shoes made. They are manufactured by the **Hurlbert Shoe Company** and are the same quality as the famous Hurlbert shoes though lower in price.

See them now—all sizes.

Barbara's for Good Shoes
ALWAYS.

These shoes will be in stock now as our regular line.

LADIES

New Prices on our famous Mercury Silk **HOSIERY**

SPECIALS—Pure thread silk hose—full fashioned Chiffon or Service, First quality

58c

Silk hose, new shades, all sizes, Service weight only—Special

44c

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Now 75c

Our No. 848 Heavy Service 48 gauge silk hose—the famous Blue Bar line, regular \$1.00

Now 88c

NEWS:

We have now the best brand of hose in North America—the **Van Raalte Hosiery** in 3 different lengths. It sells at

\$1.00

The best dollar hose on the continent.

LADIES

See our Osmor Dresses at **\$1.00**

and

the pretty Winnie Mae—a new line made by Osmor at

\$1.29

Boulevard Dresses now 85c.

Near Ottawa House **T. G. BARBARA** Main Street Alexandria.

COUNTY NEWS

APPLE HILL

Mrs. James Clyde spent several days at her home in Winchester, recently.

Mrs. Cyril Dickson and Miss Irene Dickson spent Tuesday with friends in Maxville.

Miss Catherine MacLeod was a week end guest of Maxville friends.

Miss Rene Rozon left on Tuesday to spend some time in Cornwall.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Munro spent Tuesday with friends in Monkland.

Messrs. Howard Coleman and Stanley Kippen visited the Factory town on Tuesday.

Mr. Joseph Welsh after spending several months in Northern Ontario, arrived home last week.

Mr. Andrew Dancause spent a portion of last week in Montreal, a guest of his daughter, Mrs. Romeo Beaulieu.

Mr. Myles Kennedy is a patient in the Hotel Dieu Hospital, Cornwall. His friends hope to see him home shortly.

Mrs. P. D. Christie of Stittsville, recently spent a few days at the home of her mother, Mrs. D. D. McIntosh.

Messrs. Lawrence Villeneuve and Eddie Sloan who for the past six months were at Campbell's Bay, Que., have returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. Donat Lefebvre and son Vernon spent the week end with friends at Dalhousie Station, Que.

Mr. Geo. MacMillan and sons Messrs. Harvey and Donald MacMillan, also Mr. A. D. Clingen were visitors to Cornwall on Monday.

We are pleased to see Miss Aurora Bissonnette home again after being a patient for the past two weeks in the Hotel Dieu Hospital, Cornwall.

Mr. William Cutt and daughter, Miss Audrey Cutt of Riceville, spent Saturday at the home of Mr. Clarence McLaughlin.

Mr. M. G. Marjerrison and little son of Chipperfield, Sask., recently spent a few days the guests of his cousin, Mr. Horace Marjerrison.

Mrs. Geo. Urquhart, Northfield, and daughter Miss Anna Urquhart of Edmonton, Alta., spent a portion of this week with the former's sister, Mrs. Ebbie McNaughton.

WILLIAMSTOWN

Mrs. K. J. Urquhart spent a couple of days in Lancaster, visiting her daughter, Mrs. C. T. Upton.

Miss Kathleen Cameron spent the week end with Miss Vivian McWhinnie.

Miss Jennie McDonald, Montreal, was with friends here over the week end.

Mrs. Kershaw, Cornwall, recently spent a few days visiting Mrs. Burgess.

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Gourlay and family of Finch, visited Mrs. Gourlay's parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. S. Fraser on Sunday.

A meeting to organize a horticultural society will be held in the town hall on Monday evening, April 8th at 8 o'clock. Mr. Forsyth and Mr. Edwards of Alexandria, will preside.

In the report of the play, "Madam the Boss" last week, an item was omitted, namely the music between the acts—Mr. W. J. C. Barrett on the violin with Mrs. McWhinnie as accompanist furnished several selections which were

much appreciated. Rev. Mr. Dann contributed a solo "Believe me if all those endearing young charms," which was much enjoyed.

The W.M.S. of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church will hold their regular monthly meeting on Thursday afternoon, April 4th at 2 o'clock in the vestry. All the ladies are invited to attend.

The Women's Institute will hold a special meeting in the Public Library at eight o'clock, Friday evening, March 29th.

Mr. John Urquhart entertained the cast of the play, "Madam the Boss" at the home of his mother, Mrs. K. J. Urquhart on Friday night. All reported a good time.

The Ladies Aid Society of St. Andrew's United Church held a St. Patrick's social on Monday evening, March 18th, in St. Andrew's Hall. The hall was prettily decorated in green and a real Irish programme was greatly enjoyed. Rev. Mr. Irvine filled the duties of chairman. The numbers included Instrumental Music, "Irish Airs", Mrs. McWhinnie and Mr. Barrett; Legends of St. Patrick, Miss Dunlop; Solo, "Danny Boy", Mr. W. McCready; with an encore, "Oh that dear little girl"; Sketch, Mrs. Mulligan, Sells her Eggs"; by Miss Mary Irvine, Miss Fern Munro and Mrs. Geo. Irvine; Duet, "Believe Me if all those endearing young charms" by Miss Linda Munro and Miss L. Dunlop; Sing Song, Irish Melodies; Violin Solo, Mr. W. J. C. Barrett; Contests, "Getting it Pat"; Explosion Relay Race, conducted by Mrs. G. Irvine; Irish Potato Race, conducted by Miss Sandilands. Tea was served by the ladies and an enjoyable evening was drawn to a close by singing the National Anthem. The Ladies Aid have much pleasure in thanking all who assisted them in making the evening such a success.

GLEN NORMAN

Miss Jean Lefebvre who had been in Montreal for the past six months arrived home during the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald H. McDougall were recent visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Donald McPhee of Lochiel.

Mr. Clarence Goodman of Lagan renewed acquaintances here on Sunday.

Miss Rita Sayant left for Montreal on Monday last.

Mrs. Jack McDougall was visiting with relatives in Apple Hill over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Mattie Tellier of North Lancaster spent Monday with friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie McGillis, 5th Lancaster, visited with Mr. and Mrs. A. A. McDougall on Monday of this week.

After spending some weeks with Mr. Rod. Sayant, Mr. Huntly McDonald returned to his home in Alexandria on Saturday last.

NORTH LANCASTER

(Too late for last issue)

Miss Verna Watters and Miss Alice McGillis were in Cornwall recently.

Mr. Hartel Vaillancourt and Miss Aline Vaillancourt were in Montreal over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Major and Mr. and Mrs. Edmond Sauve, of Lancaster, were visitors at D. Vaillancourt's on Sunday.

Mr. Amedee Loiselle of Montreal is visiting relatives here.

Mr. Ernest Major was in Montreal on Saturday.

Mrs. J. A. Vaillancourt visited her mother, Mrs. Telephone Bissonnette, St. Polycarpe, last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bissonnette of St. Polycarpe, recently visited Mr. and Mrs. Elzear Campeau and Mr. and Mrs. J. Vincent.

BATTLE HILL

Messrs. Lloyd MacLeod and Malcolm Grant were among those who attended the Christie reception in Maxville on Friday evening.

Congratulations to our local seed growers who secured prizes at the Annual Glengarry Seed Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Ewen A. MacMillan entertained a few friends on Saturday evening in honor of Miss Joan MacDonald of Boston, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. E.L.D. MacMillan visited the latter's brother, Mr. J. W. McCaskill, Vankleek Hill, on Sunday.

Miss Mary F. MacMaster of Montreal, was the guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gregor MacMaster for the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Ewen A. MacMillan and Mr. Dougal E. MacMillan were visitors to Vankleek Hill, on Monday evening.

Miss Annie E. Morrison left for Ottawa on Friday where she purposes spending some time.

CURRY HILL

(Too late for last issue)

Miss Henryetta McDonald, 4th concession, was a guest of Miss Gertrude O'Reilly, last week.

We welcome Mr. and Mrs. Alex McDonald who have moved to their home in Curry Hill.

Mr. Fred Curry paid Cornwall a business trip this week.

Mr. Pat Donnelly spent Monday in Cornwall.

The Misses Iona and Margaret Mitchell are spending some days in Montreal.

Miss Jean Gunn was the guest of Miss Gertrude O'Reilly for a few days.

James O'Reilly of Cornwall was a week end visitor with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. O'Reilly. Among those who took advantage of the excursion rate to Montreal on Saturday were Dan Quinn, Tom Ross and the Misses Zina and Mary Ross also John Ross.

PICNIC GROVE

Mrs. Paul Seguin spent a portion of last week with Montreal friends.

Mrs. J. J. Sangster and Mr. Geo. L. Sangster were in Alexandria on Monday attending the funeral of Miss Lawson.

The members of the John Bethune Society were entertained on Saturday evening last at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Tom Fourney.

Mr. and Mrs. Duncan McCuaig and Mr. and Mrs. James L. McMillan and little daughters, of Dalkeith, were here on Saturday attending the funeral of the late Henry A. Cameron. Mrs. McMillan remained for a few days with her mother, Mrs. J. D. McCuaig.

The Glen Gordon Farmers' Club held a very successful entertainment and social evening in Picnic Grove school house R. K. Pattengale, in his usual capable manner, acted as chairman. Those contributing to the programme were Messrs. Seguin and Griese in musical numbers; Mrs. Pattengale vocal numbers and readings by Miss Elizabeth McNaughton, James Wightman and Alfred Garrett. Mr. Forsyth, district representative, Department of Agriculture, was present and gave a very instructive address. Although not expecting to speak to a mixed audience, Mr. Forsyth made his talk very interesting to the ladies as well as the men folk. At the close of the programme refreshments were served and a real social time enjoyed.

GLEN ROBERTSON

Mr. K. McRae, Wawa, Ont., is home on a visit.

Miss C. Devar, Cote St. George, recently spent several days with friends in town.

Fernand St. Louis, Valleyfield College, spent the latter part of last week at his home here.

Mr. Peter McIntee, Vankleek Hill, was in town on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Sabourin and Mrs. A. L. McKenzie were in Montreal this week.

After an absence of thirty years, Mr. Alexander Hay, Fort William, renewed acquaintances here last week.

Miss Norma McDonald, Montreal, spent the recent week end with her grandmother, Mrs. A. J. McDonald.

After a fortnight's visit with Montreal friends Miss Mayme Seguin returned home on Saturday.

Mrs. James Robertson had a three days' visit from her brother, Mr. Gordon Smart, Montreal.

The old familiar whistles of Soline Seguin's mill was heard for a first time this year, on Tuesday morning. It has an exhilarating effect on the village generally.

Visitors to Ottawa last week included Mr. and Mrs. S. Bennett, Mr. J. W. Hambleton and Mrs. Edith Hambleton.

Among others we noticed here over the week end were Mr. and Mrs. R. Peachy, Mrs. Myles, Mrs. M. McKinnon, the Misses E. McIntee, C. Legault, and R. McCulloch, Montreal, and Miss D. Galvin of Toronto.

Miss Ruth Seguin entertained a few friends, Saturday evening in honor of Miss Beatrice Gannon of Montreal, who was her guest over the week end.

LOCHIEL

Mrs. J. W. MacRae and little daughter Theresa spent a few days with friends in Ottawa.

Mrs. R. W. Cameron and son Bruce of Alexandria were guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. J. McKinnon for a couple of days recently.

Mrs. Alex J. Fraser and little daughters, Marion and Leona spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Angus McGillivray, Kirk Hill.

Miss Dorothy Kerr is in Cornwall, where we understand she has secured a position.

We are pleased to note that Mr. John M. Morris is out again after being confined to the house for several weeks with an injured foot.

Mr. Harry Kelly, Cornwall, spent Monday night with Lochiel friends.

Mrs. Elwood Proulx left on Friday to visit Detroit friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald McDougall of Glen Norman were recent visitors with Mr. and Mrs. Donald McPhee.

We congratulate Mr. J. W. MacRae on the splendid showing of the grains at the recent Seed Fair as practically all the prizes were awarded to grain cleaned at the Lochiel Plant. Mr. MacRae is doing everything possible to have the farmers interested in growing the best possible crops.

J. A. Sangster, M.L.A., Heard in Legislature

(Continued from page one)

meeting in his riding doing a great deal of applauding for the Government candidate and it was these same men, who he claimed, got exercise by throwing the dirt from one side of the road and then back again.

"You couldn't say it is not a good road," put in the opposition leader. "No," answered Mr. Sangster, "but you squandered thousands of dollars on it and it is not finished yet."

At the outset of his remarks Mr. Sangster declared that he represented a rural riding and felt that the rural people never got a fair show. "They never give you a good rural speech and that's what I intend to do," he averred.

Referring to the promises of the Conservative Government when the Quebec power contracts were being considered, the member detailed how farmers were led to believe they would get cheap power, "All we could hear," declared Mr. Sangster with much emphasis, "was Beauharnois \$15; Gatineau \$15; Chats Falls \$15; you would think that a glorious day was coming for the farmer and cheap power would be available to all but we soon found out that the cost would be away up around \$30 and very few of the rural sections would be served."

Continuing he said: It comes to my mind that when we were sitting over there in the little block on the opposite side, the Hon. Mr. Ferguson used to stand up and talk a lot about responsible government and about how much they were responsible for. Well Bless my heart. Many things that they were responsible for have turned out to be bunk. However, this responsible Government which turned out to be Hon. George One and Hon. George Two, are both responsible and I don't think their vision was as clear as they thought it was.

"You know regarding Hydro—I was talking a long time from 1923 and never got very far with the old Government as they al-

Alexandria Council Meets

(Contributed)

All the members of the Alexandria municipal council were present at the regular meeting on Monday evening.

After the minutes of the last meeting had been read and approved, accounts totalling \$3,310.15 were told me it was not in the interests of the government or the hydro commission to have the common people know very much about it. The Hon. member from Wellington (Dr. McQuibban) tried to pry into this hydro business a year ago but he was outside and could not get very far because he was told it was not in the interest of the people; that these things would act against hydro. There was another thing that sounded awfully good about officials of hydro: 'They were men of outstanding ability'. There was another man of outstanding ability in Drayton (Sir Henry Drayton). If the whole three (former hydro officials) had gone away business would have gone on in the same way."

"I just want to talk to you a little on hydro and highways," declared Mr. Sangster turning to a new theme for a moment. "Regarding highways, we heard a good deal about provincial highways. In the summer of 1934 they were carrying on a good deal of work on Highway No. 34 and this is the way it was carried on—the amount of money it cost and some of the hon. members know that at Campbellford in 1934 there was particular attention paid to the road. 250 roadmen were put on to shovel from one side to the other and put it back again. They went to the schools to get scholars to do a little work. Now on nomination day the 250 packed the meeting pretty well and scared the life out of somebody. There was one man who spoke to me saying 'do not be afraid; they are only the roadmen and they are trying to make a noise'. Every one knew what this was going on for. It was an extravagant use of the People's money and did not serve any useful purpose. The shovels came in in large quantities and they never got hot with work. All along it was the same thing."

"They spent a large amount of money—in Glengarry \$220,370.38. Now figure that out. That was going on away back to 1929 and ever since large expenditures have been made and the road is not finished yet—thousands of dollars squandered on the road."

Hon. Mr. Henry—I do not want to interrupt my hon friend. The reason that the cost of the grading on the road from Lancaster to Hawkesbury was so high was because it was a relief measure and was done in the winter to give relief. Nobody ever argued that it was the cheapest way.

Mr. Sangster—I am aware of all that but there was no frost or snow last June.

Mr. Henry—There has been frost every year as far as I have heard—there was frost in the ground at that time.

Mr. Sangster—Yes; There was a big frost on June 19th.

Continuing the member observed that he did not think anyone was working very hard.

Mr. Henry—In other words there should not have been any relief extended to these poor people at all.

Mr. Sangster—I would not go so far as that; you remember all about the duty of the government to supply labor and relief. It was the duty of the government to protect the Canadian farmer.

Here Mr. Sangster declared that United States' products of the farm as well as those of New Zealand were protected but little had been done to protect the agricultural industry in this country.

Continuing regarding hydro the member said that in rural Ontario the people "never got a fair deal with hydro." "You can drive 285 miles down in eastern Ontario and you will find a little streak of light coming from somewhere but that's all," he declared.

Hon. Mr. Henry—any consideration that the rural people ever got came from the Conservatives.

Mr. Sangster disagreed with this declaring they never got much in any event.

He defined how miles of lines were built to serve industry and to sell power but similar concessions were not made to the farmer. He said that 50 per cent. of the primary lines meant very little when "we take into consideration the extravagant expenditure."

86 were gone over in detail and the payment of them authorized.

A resolution was passed fixing the salary of the Mayor at \$400. for the year 1935, being the same amount as last year.

The Council extended the time for the return of the tax collector's roll until April the 8th.

The Council decided to take no action in regard to a claim of \$45.55 sent in by Mr. Leo LaJoie of Green Valley for repairs to his damaged truck.

The Mayor read a provincial notice about medical insurance for indigents and Dr. Markson read a letter from the Medical Association explaining the new scheme.

Mr. Bouchard appeared before the Council and complained about a charge against him which the Magistrate had dismissed. The Council agreed to consider it.

Letters were read from the Sheridan Equipment Co. inquiring about surplus road equipment, from the Ontario Liquor Control Board requesting a change in a by-law, and from the Tax Collector reporting that he had received \$2857.68 since the Council had passed its recent tax collection resolution.

As suggested by a letter from the Mayor of Kitchener, a resolution was passed urging the Province and the Dominion to assume the whole burden of unemployment relief. The Clerk was asked to send copies of the resolution to Toronto and Ottawa, to Jas. Sangster, M.L.A., and Angus McGillis, M.P.

The report of the auditors was received and adopted. It showed that during the year 1934 the total of the Town's receipts was \$64,425.46 and the total of expenditures \$59,463.36. At the end of 1934 the total of liquid assets was \$70,771.00 and the total of liquid liabilities was \$73,420.00. The total of fixed assets of the Town was shown as \$91,612.11 and the total of fixed liabilities or funded debt as \$4,306.96.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF JOHN WILLIAM MACLENNAN late of the Township of Kenyon, farmer, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given that all creditors and others having claims against the estate of JOHN WILLIAM MACLENNAN who died on or about the 21st day of February, 1935 are hereby notified to send to the undersigned solicitors, on or before the 10th day of April, 1935, full particulars of their claims, and after that date the administratrix will proceed to distribute the estate having regard only to the claims of which she shall then have notice.

DATED at Alexandria, Ont., this 12th day of March, 1935.

Macdonnell & Macdonald,
Alexandria, Ont.,
Solicitors for Administratrix,
11-3c ELIZA MACLENNAN.

SEALED TENDERS

Tenders will be received by the undersigned up to noon on Monday, the first day of April, 1935, for the purchase of one-half acre of land situate on the north east corner of the east one-half of lot twenty-six in the sixth concession of the Township of Lochiel, (known as the W. A. Dewar property at Kirk Hill), on which is said to be erected a store building, with dwelling attached and granary building, also a building used as a Blacksmith Shop.

TERMS:—A cash deposit or marked cheque for 20 per cent of the tender price must accompany each tender, remainder in twenty days. The deposit of an unsuccessful bidder will be returned forthwith.

The highest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

V. G. CHISHOLM,
Clerk Township of Lochiel,
Alexandria, R. 1, March 20th, 1935. 12-2c

FOR SALE

Hatching eggs, from Urquhart's, Bred to lay, Blood Tested strain of Barred Rocks. 50c per setting. Special price on lots of a hundred or more. J. D. McMASTER, Greenfield, R.R. 2. 12-2c.

FOR SALE

One heavy work horse, good in any harness—prices reasonable. Apply to GEO. H. GOODFELLOW, R.R. 2, Lancaster, Ont. 13-2p.

FOR SALE

A quantity of loose hay (cow hay) and oat straw for sale. Apply to EUDORE CARDINAL, Box 48, R.R. 1, Alexandria. 13-1p

WANTED

An experienced maid. Apply to MRS. EDGAR IRVINE, Kenyon Street, Alexandria. 13-1c

AGENTS WANTED

Earn worthwhile commissions with our new Spring line of Ladies' made-to-measure Knitwear. Repeat orders give you a continuous profit. No collecting or delivering. Write now for full particulars. BRITISH KNITWEAR, Simcoe, Ontario. 13-3c

FARM FOR SALE

Lot 23 in 7th concession of Kenyon, containing 100 acres, some bush, good buildings and brick dwelling, three wells, convenient to school and cheese factory, 2 1/2 miles from railway. Apply to MRS. W. J. MACLENNAN, R.R. 2, Greenfield, Ont. 13-1c.

IN MEMORIAM

McRAE — In loving remembrance of my dear husband and father Roderick M. McRae who passed away March 25th, 1934. A happy home we once enjoyed. How sweet the memory still. But death has left a loneliness. The world can never fill. Sadly missed by his wife and family. Glen Sandfield, Ont., 13-1c

FARMERS ATTENTION!

Having taken the agency for the Gore District Mutual Fire Insurance Company, the third oldest Company doing business in Canada, we can insure all farm buildings, produce, implements and live stock on the Cash Premium, by the year or for three years. Rates reasonable.

ALEX KERR, Agent
Phone 82, Alexandria. 24 tf.

INSURANCE

For Automobile, Fire, Farm and Life Insurance, apply to ROSS MacCAL LUM, Maxville, Ont. Telephone 602 R. 1-2.

Announcing!

The arrival of our New samples of Spring and Summer Suitings and Top-Coatings

To be "Made up-to-Measure"

A wonderful assortment of Imported Fabrics to choose from.

Made up in any style desired, and FIT, FABRIC and WORKMANSHIP absolutely guaranteed.

Suits and Top Coats made-to-order

\$22 to \$60

Leave your order with us NOW if wanted for Easter.

WILL. J. SIMPSON.

N.B.—"SUNNY BUNNY" is on the way here.

Little folks! Will tell you more about him next week. Watch for him.

Inquiries Cost Province Over \$42,000

HEPBURN ANSWERS TORY QUERY

Seven inquiries into affairs of the Province, conducted since the Hepburn Government came into power, cost over \$42,000.

This answer to an Opposition query was tabled in the Ontario Legislature recently by Premier Mitchell F. Hepburn.

Details as to costs revealed are Abitibi inquiry, \$16,480; T & N.O. Railway probe, \$10,628; Ontario Air Service survey, \$9,445; McCaughrin inquiry, \$2,011; St. Patrick's election inquiry, \$1,076; O.A.C. inquiry, \$1,193; Niagara Parks investigation, \$1,528. In connection with the Abitibi probe the sum of \$6,632 was paid to the legal firm headed by Arthur Slaght, K.C. The Commissioners, Justice Smith and Chief Justice Latchford, received honorariums of \$1,500 each. In the railway inquiry Armand Racine, K.C., received \$6,400, Commissioner D. W. Lang, K.C., in the Air Service probe received \$2,219, and D. J. Coffey, K.C., \$2,539.

Other inquiry answers revealed that Peter Heenan, Jr., secretary to his father, the Minister of Lands and Forests, receives an annual salary of \$3,000. The secretary to the Prime Minister, R. H. Elmhirst, receives \$3,600, less salary assessment, or \$300 more than his predecessor. It is pointed out, however, that the posts of secretary to the Prime Minister, and assistant to the Premier have been combined, with Mr. Elmhirst doing the work of both.

Give Legal Status

To Cord of Wood

Legal status of 128 cubic feet for a cord of wood will be provided under an amendment to the Weights and Measures Act, notice of which is given on the order paper of the House of Commons by Hon. R. B. Hanson, Minister of Trade and Commerce. Accordingly a person who does not receive 128 cubic feet of wood in a cord will be able to take court proceedings in future.

Debt of Canada is \$2,847,678,000

Increase of More Than \$500,000,000 Over That of 1928

The net debt of Canada stands at \$2,847,678,000, according to a return tabled on Monday in the House of Commons. This is an increase of more than \$500,000,000 over 1928, when the net debt of the country was \$2,296,850,232.

The funded debt and treasury bills total \$3,011,458,000 which with other liabilities amounting to \$193,393,000, makes a total gross debt of \$3,204,841,000.

Against this are set active assets of \$357,163,000, making the net as indicated.

DOUBLED UP WITH RHEUMATISM

COULD NOT WASH HIMSELF NOR BRUSH HIS HAIR

So bad was his rheumatism that his friends declared he would never work again. Although he is 70 years old, he proved they were wrong. Read what he says:—

"I am seventy years of age. Last Christmas I was completely doubled up with rheumatism. I could not brush my hair nor wash myself. People said I should never work any more. I am working harder than a young man to-day. Thanks, many thanks, to Kruschen Salts. I take them in my tea and I have recommended them to many. I could not get in or out of bed myself, nor sit up. But see me work now—12 hours a day sometimes Kruschen Salts have done it!"—G. J.

Rheumatic conditions are the result of an excess of uric acid in the body. Two of the ingredients of Kruschen Salts have the power of dissolving uric acid crystals, through the natural channel. In addition, there are still other salts in Kruschen which prevented food fermentation in the intestines, and thereby check the further accumulation not only of uric acid, but of other body poisons which undermine the health.

\$131,000,000 Spent By 1934 Tourists

Canadians Who Went Abroad Expended \$61,000,000, States Bureau.

Tourists in Canada last year spent \$131,000,000 and Canadians abroad spent \$61,000,000—a favorable balance of \$70,000,000, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported on Monday, giving its preliminary estimates of the tourist industry for 1934. Tourists spent \$117,000,000 in Canada in 1933. Automobiles with tourists from the United States numbered 3,261,848 compared with 3,096,887 in 1933. They spent \$88,259,000 compared with \$77,250,000 in 1933, it was estimated.

798,761 Licenses for Radios Given

The growth in popularity of the radio in Canada is demonstrated by the fact that for the first 11 months of the current fiscal year 798,761 radio receiving licenses were issued by the Canadian Government. This was the highest for any similar period in the history of radios in the Dominion. Compared with the corresponding period of the preceding fiscal year these figures represent an increase of 105,932 licenses or 15.3 percent.

Among the newest inventions in England are a "humane" collar button of rubber and a double sided necktie.

Blind Fish Is Native of Subterranean Pools

The blind fish is a fish without eyes. It is of the genus *Amblyopsis*, (which really means "pale eyes"), found in subterranean waters of Indiana and Kentucky, in Mammoth and Wyandotte caves and others, says the Indianapolis News. It is described as resembling nothing so much as a "skinned catfish, swimming on its back." Its color, usually spoken of as a "ghostly white," is in reality a delicate pink, due to the show of blood color seen through the translucent and slightly iridescent skin. It ranges in average size from two to five inches. The eggs, which are quite large, are deposited within the gill chamber, where the young remain until they are able to lead a separate existence. It has been determined that the fish is permanently bleached, so that individuals reared in the light do not change color. It is hereditarily blind. If reared in the light, even through repeated generations, it may never become a seeing fish. The bleached condition, as well as the loss of sense organs, is the result of an individual hereditary adaptation, which is transmissible and becomes hereditarily fixed. If placed in the open, the fish will live in the shade. It obtains its food solely through the tactile sense; it has an arrangement of tactile organs which appear about the head and inform it of any disturbance in the water. Though it has well-formed ears, it is apparently as deaf as it is blind and no sound appears to disturb it.

Pine Gives More Heat Than Heavy Hardwoods

Pound for pound, pine wood gives off more heat than hickory. There is a widespread belief that hickory or other heavy hardwood has a higher fuel value than pine. Tests by the forest products laboratory of the United States Department of Agriculture show the fallacy of this notion, which probably has held sway since stoves first came into use.

A cord of hickory wood, being heavier, may give off more heat than a cord of pine. But most resinous woods, like pine, have a higher heat-production value per pound than nonresinous woods.

Another mistaken idea about fuel wood is that sapwood of long-leaf pine contains more resin than the heartwood. This notion comes probably from the frequent sight of "gum" glistening on the freshly cut sapwood, but not on the heartwood. Although the resin is formed in the sapwood, it is stored mostly in the heartwood, according to the forest service.

Famous Cassie Chadwick

The famous Cassie Chadwick was regarded as one of the cleverest women to succeed in swindling of bankers and others, for which she was sentenced to ten years' imprisonment in 1905; she died two years later in the Ohio state penitentiary. She was born at Eastwood, near Woodstock, Ont., in 1837, as Elizabeth Bigley and she was first tried for forgery at the age of sixteen. A short sketch of her criminal life is given in Charles Kingston's "Remarkable Rogues." For a time she practiced clairvoyance; she posed as the daughter of a former American President, the widow of an earl, etc. She forged the name of Andrew Carnegie to get a big bank loan, while the frauds led to the failure of one Ohio bank. Her cleverness in extracting large sums from millionaires through her impostures gave her the name of the "Madame Humbert of America."

Ginseng Popular in Orient

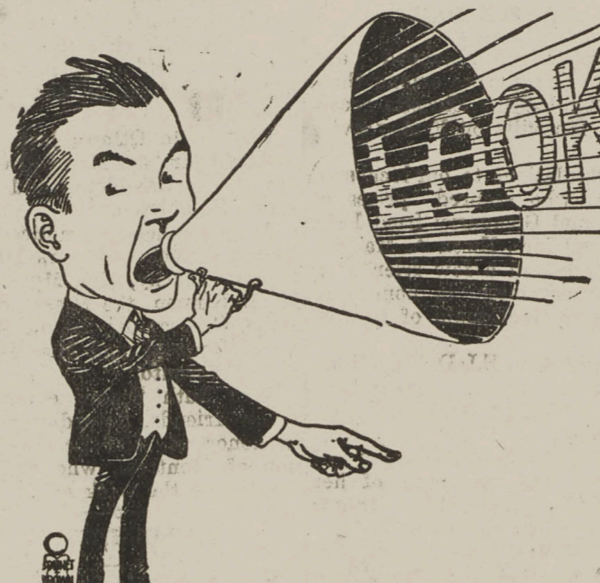
Ginseng is a plant of the species *Panax*, the root of which is used in the preparation of medicine and it is most widely used in the Orient. It is native to Korea and Manchuria but the product of Korea is considered the best quality. American ginseng is a member of the same species and is extensively exported, the wild variety generally considered the best and bringing the highest price. Prices vary with the market and quality of the roots but they generally range from \$5 to \$15 per pound. There have been times when prices have been many times that per ounce.

Rice Most Important

According to a professor of botany at the University of California, Los Angeles, rice is the most important crop in the world, as it furnishes the basic diet for over a billion people and is almost the only food of millions. It was grown and cultivated in China as early as 2800 B. C. It is estimated that there are from 5,000 to 7,000 rice varieties under cultivation, some maturing in 60 days and some requiring a year. Rice production in the United States is small compared with that of other cereals, but still it ranked eighteenth in the list of cultivated crops in 1924.

"Passion Flower"

The name "passion flower" (*Nos passionis*) arose from the supposed resemblance of its corona to the crown of thorns and of the other parts of the flower to the nails and wounds of Jesus Christ at His crucifixion, while the five sepals and five petals were taken to symbolize the ten apostles; Peter, who denied, and Judas, who betrayed, being omitted. Passion is the term given to the sufferings of Christ during the last days of His life.—Washington Star.



PURE Maple Syrup

Manufactured by

Name.....

Address.....

License No.....

Net weight 13 lbs. 3 oz. per gallon.

Be prepared for the first run of sap. Have a stock of Maple Syrup Labels on hand so that you can market your syrup in cans when the price is highest.

NOTE—We can supply you with Maple Syrup Labels such as the above with your name and address, license number, etc., at the following prices:—

50 for \$1.25	100 for \$1.40	150 for \$1.55
250 for 1.80	500 for 2.50	1,000 for 3.50

For gummed paper add 25 cents per 100.

The Glengarry News.

A Dependable Man is a Man Who Advertises

NINE times out of ten you will find that the man who advertises is the man who most willingly returns your money if you are not satisfied.

He has too much at stake to risk losing your trade or your confidence. You can depend on him.

He is not in business for today or tomorrow only—but for next year and ten years from next year. He knows the value of good-will.

You get better merchandise at a

fairer price than he could ever hope to sell it if he did not have the larger volume of business that comes from legitimate advertising and goods that bear out the promise of the printed word.

Don't miss the advertisements. This very day they call your attention to values that tomorrow you will be sorry you overlooked.

DON'T MISS THE ADVERTISEMENTS

Advertisements Are a Guide to Value

Experts can roughly estimate the value of a product by looking at it. More accurately, by handling and examining it. Its appearance, its texture, the "feel" and the balance of it all mean something to their trained eyes and fingers.

But no one person can be an expert on steel, brass, wood, leather, foodstuffs, fabrics, and all of the materials that make up a list of personal purchases. And even experts are fooled, sometimes, by concealed flaws and imperfections.

There is a surer index of value than the senses of sight and touch—knowledge of the maker's name and for what it stands.

Here is the most certain method, except that of actual use, for judging the value of any manufactured goods. Here is the only guarantee against careless workmanship, or the use of shoddy materials.

This is one important reason why it pays to read advertisements and to buy advertised goods. The product that is advertised is worthy of your confidence.

MERCHANDISE MUST BE GOOD OR IT COULD NOT BE CONSISTENTLY ADVERTISED. BUY ADVERTISED GOODS.

You Can't Stay Where You Are

YOU turn through a kodak album and smile at old-style clothes. Skirts clattering the ankles . . . hats perched high up on hair . . . wasp. waists . . . awkward sleeves—odd how your taste has changed!

Yet day by day your taste changes in all you wear and do. You don't like the same books, enjoy the same movies, choose the same underwear, prefer the same soap you did a short while ago. You are so used to the better, you wonder why you liked the old. Advertisements make you know the better as soon as it's proved to be bet-

ter. They tell of good things accepted as good taste in the best homes. The hosiery, glass-curtains, lighting fixtures other moderns use; why their use is preferred. Advertisements influence so many around you, sooner or later you'll feel the change. Even if you never read an advertisement, you'll use in time some of the conveniences which advertisements urge you to use today. Advertisements form a tide of taste that sweeps you forward; you can't stand still. Since you'll enjoy what they advertise anyway, why not begin enjoying it now?

Read The Advertisements to be alert to the best today.



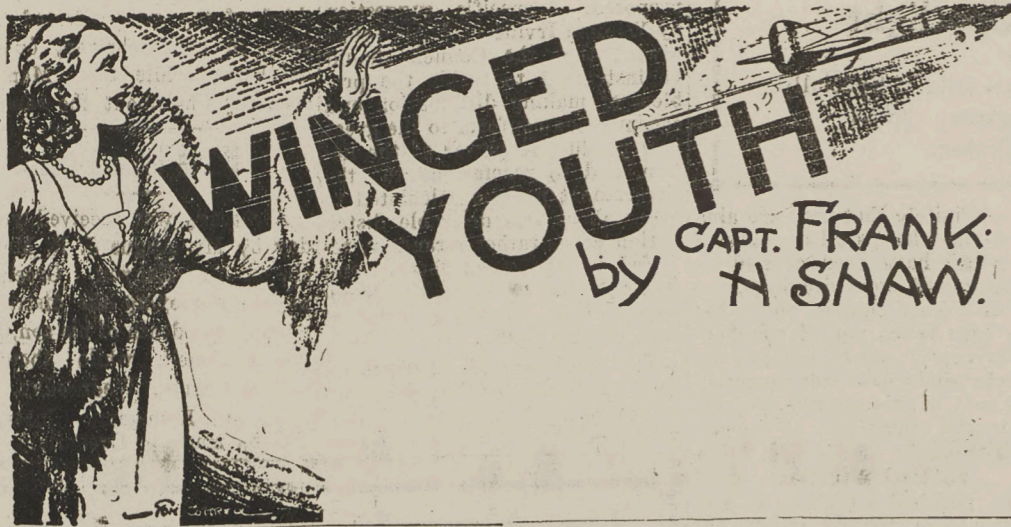
FOR THRIFT AT HOME

Today, as in pioneer times, it is often the woman of the household who has the instinct and ability for careful management. Many women make regular Savings deposits as a cash reserve to provide for rent, insurance, taxes and similar obligations.

* A Household Budget Book is available on request.

THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

ALEXANDRIA BRANCH • J. P. MULLETT, Manager



SYNOPSIS

PETER CRADDOCK, an impulsive twenty-one-year-old pilot, achieves a wonderful new record for a solo flight around the world.

At the vast popular reception which is accorded to Peter, his father GRANT CRADDOCK, an eminent surgeon, does not extend his congratulations to pretty BETTY GREY, whom Peter insists was the inspiration of his achievement.

When Peter says that he is going to marry Betty, his father is angry, and more so when he learns that she is a dancing instructor at the Hot Spot, a dance club. But Peter insists, and retorts that not only is he now a man, but that he has achieved more distinction than his father.

Hero worship and easy money increase Peter's self-confidence and defiance of Grant Craddock's wishes. When he tells his father he has definitely arranged to marry Betty, he is told to leave the house.

Grant Craddock instructs his lawyer to "buy Betty off." Peter arrives during the interview. Betty is in tears, and Peter kicks the lawyer down the stairs.

Peter arranges an impromptu marriage with a clergyman whom he stops in the street and plans are made for a flying honeymoon on the Continent.

Peter is soon bored with Paris and the couple fly to Monte Carlo where they are accorded a civic welcome. Peter and Betty gamble and win a great deal—particularly Betty. Success, wine and the hectic life at times makes Peter reckless.

Prouder than ever of Betty, Peter is convinced that his father must admit he was wrong. In the meantime, Grant Craddock is wrathful and refuses all communication with Peter.

The gay life at Monte Carlo palls on Betty. She remonstrates with Peter. But they still gamble with success.

The decide to return to England. Betty is going to have a baby. Peter informs his mother but Grant Craddock is unsympathetic. Betty must be accepted. Peter's mother insists; but Grant is obdurate. Grant Craddock sells his house and Peter's parents retire to the country.

CHAPTER XI
BACK TO EARTH

Peter and Betty ultimately pulled up stakes in Paris and came back to old familiar London, ready to settle down in earnest and plan for a wonderful future.

Good old London! It had a homely look and feel, with rain pelting down at Victoria and the taxis sloshing through the miry streets. They had after all returned in the old-fashioned way, by rail and boat, since Betty had expressed an apprehension about risking the air—not just for herself.

"Well, here we are, then," Peter said, lighting another cigarette from the stub of the old one.

"Well, what shall we do?"

"We've got to go and see the kiddies," said Betty. "We've been away so long they'll have forgotten me."

"We ought to fetch them here, I suppose," said Peter. Lately the fact of Betty's dependants had somewhat dimmed in his mind.

"No; I don't think so," differed Betty, thinking of the congregation in the lounge of their hotel. There would be a lot of criticism from that gang, she was sure; and the kiddies hadn't been accustomed to such surroundings; the might easily commit gaudieries that would let Peter down.

littl brutes.

For the most part however, Peter had banished the thought of the children. Now, somehow, with their fact becoming more evident he was rather annoyingly reminded of his father—that was because of the idea that his father might be able to do something in the way of straightening Mickey's back; and in spite of everything he had a quick unaccountable wave of homesickness. Being married was fine, but—well, it was a bit continuous. It was out of this touch of homesickness that the impulse to write to his mother arose. With a mystical something existent between him and Betty he needed advice and he needed sympathy. Just lately there had been occasions when Betty, however good a pal she was, was well jumpy in her manner, apt to feel a slight when none was intended. Peter was serenely unconscious of the moods attendant on motherhood. In perfect physical health, himself, he simply could not understand Betty's addities.

"Why not?" Peter asked. He had given Betty money in abundance to send home for the children's maintenance; indeed, his generosity had been, throughout, as ready as it was magnificent. "Aren't you missing them?"

She made haste to assure him that he himself sufficed.

"When we get fixed up in a house of our own will be time enough, Peter dear," she said.

"All the same, we ought to go and see them." He had no objection to prading his own magnificence before these kiddies, who must by now consider him in the light of a fairy godfather. "Poor little beggars! be missing you."

"Yes, I'd like to see them," admitted Betty; "but it would never do to fetch them here!"

"Well, as you like," Peter agreed. "We'll go to-morrow, anyhow. First thing. What about now? They seem a pretty frowsty gang downstairs there—give me the heebie jeebies, one way and another. I vote we dash out for a dinner somewhere bright, eh?"

But Betty had had her fill of gaiety; she had been seasick when crossing the Channel; and it had been a rush, anyhow. She was all for quietness and the simple domesticities, in so far as the expensive hotel afforded such luxuries.

"We can think about where we're going to live," she decreed. "It will be lovely to be quiet, Peter. It's been rush, rush, ever since we were married; and we'll honestly have to slow down and think."

Well, dining in the big room of the Superior was slow enough, at all events. And there was no welcome for them in the two lounges, they saw people just went to their seat as if they'd occupied them all their lives. They made their escape to their own commodious apartment.

"We'll cut away from here in the morning," Peter said. "It's like a morgue—that one we saw in Paris, remember? All this crowd's only walking about to save funeral expenses, so far as I can see. I wonder if they notice it if anyone happens to die?" Betty came and sat on his knee before the replenished fire. She look very fragile in the simple evening frock her inherent good

taste, amplified by envious observation, had caused her to wear.

"Let's stay here," she suggested after kisses. "Peter, you're a darling, and I'm ever so much in love with you; that way." She kissed him again, lingeringly. This, had Peter but known, it was preliminary to mild sermonising.

"We can't always be on the rush," Betty said. "I love being just like this. That's why I want you to settle down. If being married isn't going to settle you, Peter it means your father's right; you're making a mistake."

The boy's jaw squared, he looked fierce.

"We certainly can't let him have the laugh over us, can we?" he agreed. "All right, then, we'll stay here; but we're not going to let ourselves get mouldy just because we're back in England, you know. We have a lot of fun ahead of us yet, Mrs. Peter—Mummy!" He whispered the last word, but lifted the girl's chin to laugh into her eyes.

"This is fun enough for me," the girl sighed. "What about where we'll live, Peter?"

"A flat in town seems the idea. Only we did say, the country, didn't we? All amongst the cabbages and beans and things. Of course, if I take on a job of work with Cardwell Hanson's crowd, I suppose we ought to live near his works; not that that matters so much. With a car to push about in, it hardly matters where a man lives. We could even stick on here, and be turned into mummies along with the rest."

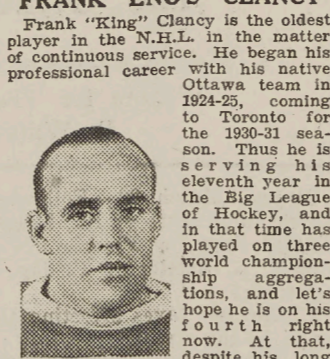
Betty sat upright. "I'm not going to stand in your way; and if you think London's best, we'll make it London. Only Peter, you'll have to find a job, won't you? I mean, it's only right that a man should work for his living, else you'll get to be like Dingy Cooper and Paddy Moran at the Hot-Spot." She referred to two young idlers, whose possessions were many, and who had a habit of earning derision and contempt among the drones of that hive.

"Gosh," Peter said ruminatively. "I'll go and see Hanson to-morrow," Peter agreed. "I suppose I'd better not fix up another stunt flight until—well, afterwards, eh? Make you scared and worried. I could go into the Air Force—short service sort of thing, but you don't get enough liberty in the service; and a man's got to steer his own course. Doing test-pilot for Sir Cardwell'll be tophole. And his works are at Binersleigh; that's not a bad spot. We could find some place to live there."

They took up life seriously next day, since Betty was fully recovered, and the nest-building urge persisted warmly. A lot had to be done. Peter visited his bank first of all, and was rather astonished to find how recent extravagance had eaten into his possessions. They hadn't seemed to spend an enormous lot, but there was the depleted balance in proof. Plenty left, of course, but not wealth beyond the dreams of avarice. Quite enough to justify them, they were sure, in buying a car. So on impulse they went and bought one, which was rather more expensive than they had intended, but was the ideal bus for people like themselves.

To give the car a trial run they collected the kiddies, and received a royal reception. If Peter was struck by a certain rawness about them he kept it to himself valiantly, because he both saw and felt that Betty was nervous about it. They would be, he felt, quite all right now. These people they'd stayed with during the honeymoon absence were quite decent, but—well, they weren't accustomed to the niceties. However, with Betty and himself looking after them, and decent schools—put a polish on 'em—even as it was, Mickey's gratitude for favours rendered, and his delight in the car and its owners caused Peter

FRANK "ENO'S" CLANCY



Frank "King" Clancy is the oldest player in the N.H.L. in the matter of continuous service. He began his professional career with his native Ottawa team in 1924-25, coming to Toronto for the 1930-31 season. Thus he is serving his eleventh year in the Big League of Hockey, and in that time has played on three world championship aggregations, and let's hope he is on his fourth right now. At that, despite his long service, the King is only 32 and still going strong. He also has the distinction with his 150-odd pounds of being perhaps the lightest defenceman the major league ever knew.

And now the secret of the King's verdant youth is out. Always careful in his mode of living and a man of exemplary habits, it will be noted that he long ago realized that an athlete, like Napoleon's army of a century ago and more, fights on its stomach. And so it is that Frank Clancy is a living, driving, speeding atom of energy because he has long been a devotee of Eno's "Fruit Salts." It may sound like an ad., and it is a living one.

to feel vaguely ashamed of any suggested disloyalty to Betty's kin.

It all rather indicated a need for a quick settling down, certainly in the country. You couldn't get away from it, Peter thought, country was a good spot. His English roots were sunk deeper in the soil than he knew.

As it was the children were packed into the car and taken for a ride which culminated in a mighty lunch at an old-world inn where the food was as bad as the beauty was great; but as epicureanism did not enter into their thoughts, they were happy. And when Mickey shoved his piled knife into his mouth—well, he quickly understood that that sort of thing wasn't done.

"In case you cut your mouth, of course," Peter mentioned gravely; but Betty bit her lip and coloured. She watched the children and Peter anxiously through the rest of the meal, and was apt to be imperative with her brother and sister if they showed a wish to backslide.

In a way, both were glad when the kiddies were back in their own quarters.

"Perhaps they'd be better kept there," suggested Betty, as the car travelled Londonwards. She watched Peter's face rather anxiously to read by its expression what his real feelings were.

"A pity about Mickey—we must have him seen to," said Peter. "Poor little tyke! No, we'll cart 'em to wherever we decide to settle. They need a bit of looking after, suppose you ask me anything. Well, let's see Hanson, and find out what sort of a job is offering."

All said and done, Peter's flight had boosted the Zutro stock; and sheer business instinct prompted Sir Cardwell to keep Peter in mind as a further potential asset.

"If you've got any plans for another stunt-flight, Craddock, I fancy you'll find us sympathetic," he promised. Peter mentioned that he had visualised a non-stop double Atlantic crossing, fueling from the air.

"That's certainly an idea," Sir Cardwell admitted.

"Now, how far have your plans advanced for this non-stop flight?"

Not very far; it was only an idea. Peter remembered his scandalously depleted bank balance, and hinted at Sir Cardwell's offer of a billet as test-pilot.

"Of course, of course; we haven't forgotten the debt of gratitude we owe you for putting the Zutro on the map, as it were. Do you think that sort of a berth will satisfy you?"

Peter thought it would. He left the office with a definite appointment; attached to the staff at the Zutro works at Coupsigne, where he could draw up his plans for the double hop at leisure and act as adviser to men who knew ten times as much about planes and engines as he did himself, when he departed, Sir Cardwell, realizing the worth of publicity issued a statement to the Press to the effect that Peter Craddock had been added to the staff of the Zutro Company, as sign and token that nothing but the best would satisfy that go-ahead concern.

"So that all right," Peter told Betty, when he found her in the parked car down a side-street. "No more worry; we're fixed up in a job."

They relaxed from newly-imposed thrift—a matter of an hour or two's standing—and celebrated the event; and Peter was astonished to discover how little

Coast to Coast in Canada

NEWFOUNDLAND, JAMAICA, CUBA, PUERTO RICO, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, NEW YORK, CHICAGO, BOSTON, LONDON, ENGLAND

it really meant. The magnetic attraction of the Hot Spot had been all on account of Betty, of course; she was unattainable then, although he was always hoping to get her to himself; but now—Betty was his own, with no need for casual kisses snatched in carefully marked corners. One good feature was, however, that at the Cobweb Club they were recognised by a pack who normally used the Hot Spot and promptly made a fuss of Peter might have faded from public notice to certain extent; but these stalwarts thought more of him as a sportsman than a publicist; so the wine flowed freely; and the party might have lasted till daylight but for the alarming fact that Betty—staunch, indomitable Betty—fainted.

Betty fainted quietly, without any advertisement about it; just slumped into a white-faced huddle against Pomeroy who had been thickly entreating Peter to appoint him godfather at the right time and place. If Peter had felt chagrined at the easy familiarity displayed by these hectic youths towards his wife; if he had vaguely been annoyed to remember that she had been a dancing girl, all such feelings fled before a surge of real sympathetic concern. He cursed himself for an unfeeling brute.

"Get her home, you ass!" said Raymond. Which Peter did, as soon as she was conscious and repentant for spoiling an evening's fun.

"Fun!" said Peter harshly. "My hat!"

"Not so bad here," he grunted, after helping Betty out of her cloak, and solicitously putting her in a chair before the fire. He sat on the arm-chair and embraced her shoulders, drawing her face to his breast, feeling a queer scare—because she'd looked so white and frail that time, slumped there against Pomeroy, and he'd wondered how he would feel supposing she died.

"I think it's gorgeous," said Betty, snuggling closer.

"See here, Betsy, you gave me a scare. Sure you're all right again?" The embrace became tighter. Struggling free for breath, Betty laughed quaveringly.

"Oh, yes, quite; but—maybe we'd better go slow." And although they had both solemnly agreed to hate anything that ever came between them and the course of enjoyment planned as a future, both quite forgot to criticise the real cause of Betty's disability: this unborn child.

When Peter got his mother's letter he waited until his father was certain to be at Harley Street, and then diffidently rang up the number of his old home. Mrs. Craddock, he was told, was away. Would he leave any mes-

sage? No, Peter thought, no. He was, indeed, sorry he'd obeyed the impulse to ring up at all; his father—he remembered Grant Craddock's bitterness of a day much more readily than he remembered his generosity of the years—would triumph over such an appeal, accepting it as a confession of failure. And he hadn't failed, not by a long chalk.

Why, he was only beginning to prove the rightness of his action. He'd landed a job, he'd begotten a child; he'd taken Betty farther afield than ever his father had taken his mother, and—he was ready to bet—given her a better time. As for recriminations against Betty—she was wonderful always making light of her own troubles, always eager for Peter's welfare.

His father had been wrong; here was the proof of it. One day he hoped to be able to tell Grant Craddock just how wrong he had been.

(To be continued)

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\$326,960,900 in Tax Free Bonds Now Outstanding

Total amount of tax free bonds now outstanding in the Dominion is \$326,960,900, Secretary of State C. H. Cahan answered Hon. Ian Mackenzie (Lib., Vancouver Centre) in a reply tabled Monday in the House of Commons. Of the total \$874,000 is due next August 1; \$89,787,100 March 1, 1937, and \$236,299,800 December 1, 1937, the reply stated.

French Must Pay Duty on Salt Water From Sea

Water cannot be taken out of the sea in France without offending against an ancient customs regulations concerning the importation of salt, writes the Paris correspondent of the London Daily Telegraph. The question was raised by a proposal to bring sea water to Paris in a pipeline for bottling purposes.

A resident in Marseilles recalls the snowfall one winter in his city. The snow caused consternation among the city authorities, for it is only on rare occasions that they have to deal with a problem of this kind in the Mediterranean port.

The problem was elegantly solved by the mayor, who, on being reminded that salt is scattered in the streets of Paris on such occasions, had all the municipal water carts filled with sea water from the Old Port. This water, it was discovered, soon washed away the snow.

But there was an unexpected sequel. The customs authorities warned the mayor that he would be summoned for extracting salt from the sea without paying the customs dues. No further action was taken, however, for the mayor found an ingenious answer.

"It is true that we brought salt water ashore without permission," he declared, "but please remember that it all went back into the harbor by way of the sewers."

Private Tokens Issued During the Civil War

A coin the size of a penny, dated 1863, bearing on one side the American flag with the inscription "The flag of our Union," and on the other, "If anybody attempts to tear it down, shoot him on the spot," and the word "Dix" in the center, is known as a Civil war token.

From 1861 to 1864 the dearth of small coins gave rise to an enormous private issue of tokens and merchants' cards. The former bore inscriptions giving vivid expressions to the partisan slogans of the day, while the other bore simply the advertisement of the merchants who issued them. It was estimated that not less than 25,000,000 of these private tokens were issued throughout the eastern and middle western states until the government, by an act of congress in 1864, put a stop to their issue.

The name "Dix" in the center of a token is for the American general and statesman, John Adams Dix, who was secretary of the treasury from January 11 to March 4, 1861.

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SOCIAL & PERSONAL

Mr. J. Labrosse Sundayed with Montreal friends. Mr. Ambrose Lalonde paid Maxville a visit on Tuesday. Mr. A. H. Johnson was in Ottawa on Saturday. Mr. N. Lacroix of Fassifern, visited Rigand this week. Mr. T. P. Murphy, Ottawa, was a Sunday visitor to town. Mrs. A. H. Johnson spent Tuesday with Ottawa friends. Mr. W. Berry, Montreal, visited friends here over the week end. Mr. D. E. Lalonde paid St. Justine a business visit on Monday. Miss C. Tourangeau spent the week end with friends in Hawkesbury. Mr. D. A. McIntosh of Finch, was a business visitor to town on Friday. Messrs. Louis and Paul Huot were in Montreal over the week end. Mr. W. D. McOuatt, Maxville, transacted business in town on Monday. Mr. J. E. Leduc, Montreal, was among the week end visitors to town. Mrs. J. Hope of Glen Robertson, spent Tuesday with Mr. and Mrs. I. Hope. Mr. R. F. Travers of Montreal, was among the week end visitors to Alexandria. Mr. and Mrs. Walsh, Montreal, were week end visitors with Mr. and Mrs. John McLennan. Mrs. James McGregor, Montreal, visited Mr. McGregor and son Earl over the week end. Miss M. J. McDonald, teacher, 4th Kenyon, spent the week end with relatives in Montreal. Mrs. Adair Macdonell of Montreal, was here over Sunday visiting her aunt, Mrs. James Kerr. Mrs. J. W. MacRae and daughter, of Lochiel, were with relatives in Ottawa for the week end. Miss Chris. McLeod, Montreal, was with Mr. and Mrs. R. S. McLeod, Main Street, over Sunday. Mrs. Vaughan of Montreal, was in town over the week end visiting her mother, Mrs. D. D. McDonald, Centre Street. Miss Hattie McKinnon, Laggan who spent several days in Montreal, returned home Wednesday. Miss M. A. Rouleau, R.N., Montreal, spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Rouleau. Mr. Ronald Macdonald, Montreal, visited his father Col. Macdonald and family, over the week end. Mr. Aime Huot, son of the late Mr. Real Huot and Mrs. Huot, on Monday of this week joined the local staff of the Royal Bank of Canada. Mrs. McKelvey Bell and her niece, Miss K. Casgrain, of Glen Walter, visited Alexandria friends on Friday. Mr. and Mrs. F. Brouillard of Debeaujeu, Que., spent Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Sabourin, Kenyon Street West. Mr. Arnold and Miss Benita Cuthbert, Montreal, were week end visitors with their father, Mr. D. J. Cuthbert and family. After spending three weeks with relatives and friends in Ottawa and Montreal, Mr. John V. McDonell, has returned home. Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Franklin and family who for some time resided on Kenyon Street, left recently to take up farming at Glen Gordon. Mr. Alex. Sabourin, Montreal, spent the week end the guest of his sister, Mrs. A. Meloche and his brother J. G. Sabourin. Mrs. Felix Trotter of Fassifern and Mrs. Arcade Trotter, Main St., were with Valleyfield relatives for the week end. Miss Annie McGillis, Montreal, visited her mother, Mrs. A. McGillis, Kenyon Street east over the week end. Mr. and Mrs. P. Gelineau and children, Montreal, motored up and spent Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Edward J. Macdonald. Miss G. Gormley, nurse-in-training, Hotel Dieu Hospital, Cornwall, paid her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Gormley a short visit this week. Miss Maud MacGregor, R.N., who spent some weeks in New York, with her aunt, the late Miss L. MacNeil, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. MacGregor. Mr. and Mrs. Leon Chevalier and Mrs. Eug. Filion of Montreal, were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. J.L.O. Sabourin, Kenyon St. West. Mrs. Doreine Sabourin had as her guests over the week end her son J. A. Sabourin of Montreal and her daughter Mrs. Edmond Billette of Valleyfield.

Rev. D. Secours spent yesterday in Casselman, visiting his father, Mr. T. Secours. After spending the past two months in Southern Pines, North Carolina, Mrs. Edgar Irvine arrived home yesterday. Mr. Hedley Sinclair of Ottawa, was the guest on Thursday of Mr. and Mrs. Arch. Lothian, Kenyon Street. Mrs. W. B. Gillespie of Vancouver, B.C., arrived on Sunday on an extended visit to her sister, Miss Annie Lawson, Harrison St. Mr. and Mrs. E. Chenier spent several days this week in Montreal. They travelled by motor accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. A. Chenier who spent Sunday in the city. Mr. Felix Da Prato of Ottawa, formerly of Alexandria, has left on a month's visit to his sisters, Mrs. M. Charlebois of St. Paul, Minn. and Mrs. J. Lauzon of West Superior. Mrs. J. A. McMillan, of Montreal, was in town the guest of her sister, Mrs. D. A. McDonald, Derby St. Miss Theodora McDonald, R.N., Montreal, was also home for the week end. Miss Yvonne Sabourin of Montreal spent the week end with her grandmother Mrs. Thos. Lacroix, Fassifern. On her return she was accompanied by her sister Miss Denise Sabourin who was visiting her grandmother for the past two months.

Keen Competition For Prizes at Seed Fair

(Continued from page 1) 3, A. D. K. McMillan, R.R. 1, Alexandria; 4, D. A. Condie, Bainsville; 5, Neil B. McLeod, Dunvegan; 6, Delor Menard, R.R. 2, Glen Robertson. Class 5—Peas: 1, Arcadius Massie, R.R. 1, Alexandria; 2, A. W. McMillan, Alexandria; 3, D. A. Condie, Bainsville; 4, Angus J. McDonald, R.R. 1, Alexandria. Class 6—Buckwheat: 1, John McKillean, Maxville; 2, A. V. Chisholm, R.R. 1, Alexandria; 3, D. McGillivray, Glen Sandfield; 4, J. Allen Hay, R.R. 2, Greenfield. Class 7—Timothy: 1, A. M. McRae, Greenfield; 2, E. L. D. McMillan, R.R. 2, Greenfield. Class 8—Red Clover: 1, Neil Blair, R.R. 1, Dalkeith; 2, L. W. McKillean, Maxville; 3, A. W. McMillan, Alexandria; 4, R. M. McLeod, Dalkeith; 5, E. L. D. McMillan, Greenfield; 6, John W. Fraser, Maxville; 7, F. Morrison, R.R. 1, Dalkeith. Class 9—Potatoes: 1, D. A. Condie, Bainsville; 2, Arcadius Massie, Alexandria; 3, A. D. R. McMillan, Alexandria; 4, A. W. McMillan, Alexandria; 5, Malcolm McRae, Glen Sandfield; 6, Angus Urquhart, Greenfield. Class 10—Malting Barley: 1, Keith McMillan, R.R. 1, Alexandria; 2, Hamish McLeod, Dunvegan; 3, J. J. McMillan, Alexandria; 4, Neil Blair, R.R. 1, Dalkeith; 5, Angus Urquhart, Greenfield; 6, Lawrence McLeod, Dunvegan; 7, F. McCormick, Alexandria; 8, A. G. Fraser, Dunvegan. Class 11—Registered Barley: 1, Keith McMillan, Alexandria; 2, Hamish McLeod, Dunvegan; 3, Alex. C. Fraser, Dunvegan; 4, Lawrence McLeod, Dunvegan; 5, A. V. Chisholm, Alexandria. Class 12—Alfalfa: 1, Francis McCormick, Alexandria; 2, Malcolm Grant, R.R. 2, Greenfield; 3, Dan J. McIntosh, Maxville; 4, Neil Blair, R.R. 1, Dalkeith; 5, R. Benton, Maxville; 6, Howard Ross, Williamstown. The judges were: J. W. MacKay, district seed inspector, Ottawa; W. G. Weiner, secretary, Canadian Seed Association, Ottawa; H. V. Pearson, seed inspector, Brockville. W. L. Lang, of the Canada Malting Co., attended and gave some hints and suggestions regarding growing and marketing of malting barley. SPECIALS One sack (125 lbs.) Shur-Gain Fertilizer for best sample—Late Oats, won by Arcadius Massie, R.R. 1, Alexandria. One sack (125 lbs.) Shur-Gain Fertilizer for best sample—Early Oats, Francis McCormick, R.R. 1, Alexandria. One sack (125 lbs.) Shur-Gain Fertilizer for best sample—Barley, Keith McMillan, R.R. 1 Alexandria. One sack (125 lbs.) Shur-Gain Fertilizer for best sample—Wheat 500 lbs. offered by Fertilizer Division, Canada Packers Ltd., Angus Urquhart, R.R. 2 Greenfield. One sack (125 lbs.) Shur-Gain Fertilizer for best sample—Potatoes offered by J. W. MacRae, Fertilizer Agent for Glengarry, D. A. Clarke, Bainsville.

Canada Malting Company have donated Ten dollars towards Malting Barley Class. One tin, Warble Fly Powder offered for best sample of Red Clover—donated by Lochiel Junior Farmers, won by Neil Blair, R. R. 1, Dalkeith. Angus McGillis, M.P., has donated \$5.00 towards Junior Judging Competition. JUNIOR JUDGING COMPETITION PRIZE WINNERS 1st—Herbert McKillean, Maxville, \$5.00. 2nd—Harold McInnis, Maxville R.R. 1, \$4.00. 3rd—Laughlin McInnis, Maxville, R.R. 1, \$3.00. 4th—John Allen Hay, Greenfield, R.R. 2 \$2.00. 5th—Duncan B. McDonald, Greenfield \$1.00. 6th—Angus Gray, Dunvegan. 7th—Even J. McMaster, Dunvegan. 8th—Henry Colbran, Maxville 9th—Douglas McMaster, Dunvegan, R.R. No. 1. 10th—Alex. Fraser, Dunvegan 11th—Allan McGillis, Alexandria, R.R. 1. Mr. Angus McGillis M.P. awarded \$5.00 to the first prize winner in the Seed Judging Competition. The judges for the above competition are as follows:—Mr. J. W. MacKay, District Seed Inspector, Ottawa; W. G. Weiner, Secretary, Canadian Seed Association, Ottawa; H. W. Pearson, Seed Inspector, Brockville.

Outstanding Personalities

(Continued from page one) Diversified Career Reeve MacGillivray's activities and interests would seem to be almost as many and as diversified as were those of his ancestors who followed the pibroch and the taran at Culloden Moor and Banquoeburn, immortalized by Sir Walter Scott in prose and poem. He is proud of his Scottish ancestry, in fact it was he who in 1828 was chosen president of the Highland Society of Glengarry, organized with high hopes and vibrant utterances by the Pioneers away back in 1818. 'Twas this re-organized society which in 1929 sponsored the first radio broadcast ever to emanate from those three united counties. That at the time was hailed as something apocalyptic. He is also chairman of the important parochial committee and a justice of the peace. Entire Life in Alexandria Mr. MacGillivray acquired his primary and secondary education in Alexandria's excellent institutions, he then joined his father in business and continued in that capacity until some eight years ago. He is presently associated with the Ontario Hydro Commission, having previously served for two years as a member of Alexandria's Public Utilities Commission. For at least ten years this versatile and youngish man has been secretary-treasurer or director of the Glengarry County Liberal Association; he doesn't approve of monodrama in politics, he's all for unity of purpose and action, and he has witnessed the successful fulfilment of many of his political philosophies. Heads Lacrosse League Perhaps it is in the realm of athletics that the Ottawa district knows "Ed." MacGillivray most intimately. He has been manager of both hockey and lacrosse teams in Alexandria and two years ago while still manager of the lacrosse squad there he was signally honored by unanimous election as president of the E.O.L.A. He is still president and judging by the manner in which the lacrosse moguls gathered round about him on the occasion of the recent counties council sessions in Cornwall he must be a leader of unusual popularity. He is also a curler and evidently that constitutes something in Alexandria this year. Reeve MacGillivray reminds one somewhat of his grand uncle, the late Edward MacGillivray, who in earlier days was twice Ottawa's mayor and one of the Capital's colorful characters. He resided in what was then considered a very ornate stone home at the northeast corner of Wellington and Lyon streets and he enjoyed the distinction of being one of the first citizens of Ottawa to own a piano. If E. A. MacGillivray does not reach the heights his friends predict for him it will not be for lack of family background. —R.A.J. Experts have pronounced all icebergs to be of land origin.

The Ottawa Spotlight A Weekly Review of National Affairs Specially Written for The Glengarry News By Wilfrid Eggleston.

Ottawa, March 26.—Following are the highlights of the budget brought down by Finance Minister E. N. Rhodes on Friday of last week: 1. No new taxes affecting the "man in the street". 2. Substantial increases in the taxation of those with large incomes: a surtax on those with 'investment incomes'; a tax on 'gifts' to meet tax evasion by presents to members of the family or similar transfers. 3. The income tax on corporation income goes up from 12 1-2% to 13 1-2%. If paid on a consolidated income sheet (instead of on individual plants run by the one concern) it goes up from 13 1-2 per cent to 15 per cent. (Some firms make money on one branch of their business, and lose it on others; if they pay income on a consolidated sheet the losses cancel out the profits, more or less.) 4. The gold tax (25 per cent on the premium) is to be abolished at the end of May, but changes are to be introduced in the method of calculating income tax on precious metal mines, and on the income of shareholders, which is expected to make up for a good deal of the loss. 5. The excise tax on spirits goes down from \$7. a gallon to \$4. This, combined with a substantial reduction on the import duty of liquor, will make prices on intoxicating liquors fall substantially. 6. A further concession is made to the British Empire countries by abolishing the present 1 1-2 per cent excise tax on imports from them, and by placing on the freelist an extensive variety of items. In other items the tariff is reduced against British countries. 7. There were practically no tariff increases in the budget. 8. The tariff concessions on textile items, especially the woolens, were few and light. The explanation is to be found in the report of the Tariff Board to the Minister of Finance, in which it is stated that the existing tariffs for the most part do no more than compensate for the higher costs of production in Canada. This, of course, one is bound to say in passing, probably shows that the principle of adjusting tariffs to offset increased production costs is extremely unsatisfactory. Using that yardstick, we could justify a duty on oranges, say, of 2000 per cent, since oranges would probably cost 20 times as much to produce in Ontario as in Florida. 9. The financial statement tabled by the Minister of Finance was a little more encouraging than the past three. On ordinary account there was a small surplus, actually \$2,700,000. Unhappily there were such large unemployment relief costs (\$60,000,000) and so much had to be spent for the deficit on the Canadian National (over \$48,000,000) that by the time they were through, the small surplus above noted had completely disappeared, and in its place was a deficit of \$117,700,000. As compared with last year, the improvement was about \$16,000,000. 10. For the first time since the Minister of Finance assumed his post, the revenues collected by the Department of National Revenue came up to expectations—and predictions. The sum collected was within a million dollars of the forecast of last April. 11. A striking—and commendable—feature of the budget was the restraint of the government before a general election. Many governments in similar circumstances, facing the polls, have worked in a number of concessions to the public in the form of lowered taxes, whether they were justified or not. In the present case the financial statement did not justify a reduction, and no reduction was announced. 12. The trade and business figures presented with the budget were for the most part already known. They depicted a mild improvement in business over a year ago, and a substantial improvement over the low point of the depression. They left a good deal, however, to be hoped for. In comparison with the boom days they are still low. The government, in announcing the reductions in liquor taxes,

state definitely that they are aiming at the widespread evasions of tax which have been carried on by smugglers, short circuiters, and others. A good deal of liquor has been taken out of warehouses for export, not have to pay excise tax, and has subsequently been sold in this country, according to the allegations of the authorities. Political Situation The political situation is still obscure. The reports about the Prime Minister's health have been conflicting. The official bulletins have been reassuring, but the gossip on the Hill persists in making out his condition to be more serious than has been admitted. The caucus last week, however, was advised by Sir George Perley that there was every reason to believe that Mr. Bennett would fully recover, that he might be able to take his seat in the House of Commons before the end of the session, and that he would be able to take an active part in the coming campaign. Not so much has been heard about new leaders of the party since this news was broadcast. When things looked blackest, members began wondering whether Meighen, Stevens or Rhodes would be chosen leader of the Conservative party after Mr. Bennett. About the best guess one can make now is that the election will be deferred until August or September; that the session will be adjourned for a good long Easter recess, so as to enable the Prime Minister, if sufficiently restored, to go to London; that after the Easter recess the House will meet again for two or three weeks in order to permit legislation based on the mass-buying and price-spreads findings to be passed. Any important change for the better or the worse in the Prime Minister's condition would, of course, largely alter this program. The matters discussed last week, aside from the budget, included the new Economic Council, the Minimum Wage legislation, the provision for Unemployment and Farm Relief, the Grasshopper menace in the west, Canada's defences against enemy aggression, freight rates on grain shipped to British Columbia, and the alleged aspersions of Miss Macphail by an inspector of the penitentiaries branch. An industrious, but hardly an absorbing week, so far as public interest is concerned. The government, true to its promise in the Speech From the Throne has brought down legislation to create an Economic Council, but it turned out to be a different sort of body to what many members had expected. One member said that it was only "the ghost of a council" a mere skeleton. When the term economic council" was mentioned in previous sessions many people got the impression that an impressive group of trained economists would be collected into a national commission and turned loose on the pressing economic and social problems of the day, grappling with them in the same industrious and scientific spirit as the more material problems of engineering and science are met in the National Research Council. But this 'Economic Council' is to consist of six or seven civil servants, a few representatives of organized economic or social bodies, and two or three outside experts, to be presided over by the Prime Minister, is to have the Dominion Statistician as secretary and no payment is to be made members of it for their services. It is required to meet at last twice a year. There is fortunately, the possibility that in addition to the studies of such a body, specific social problems may be tackled by boards set up for that purpose. As was pointed out in the debate upon the subject, the Prime Minister already has more troubles and responsibilities than he can well handle, and if, in addition to the other bodies over which he must preside, the new Economic Council is to be added, he may come to look upon it as a doubtful blessing. The Liberals were so unimpressed by the new Council that they made light of the bill. The Groups in the corner, whose idea it was originally, took the Council more seriously, although they too showed keen disappoint-

ment at the nature of the board proposed. A specific suggestion by William Irvine (U.F.A. Wetaskiwin) that the Council should be instructed to tackle the problem of making distribution and consumption conform to the great new productive power of the nation, and to recommend to the government policies calculated to bring about this desirable distribution was, rather strangely, rejected by the government, and was defeated by 31 to 13, all opponents being on the government side of the House. The Minister of Agriculture told the House, while passing his estimates, that the area in which grasshopper infestation is feared this coming summer, is only one-third of the area affected last year, in Saskatchewan, one-half in Alberta, while the Manitoba area remains about the same. Meets Instant Death A message was received yesterday by Mr. Angus J. R. McDonell, 21-5th Kenyon, Greenfield parish, conveying the distressing news of the death of his son, Sheldon McDonell, while about to board a train, Wednesday, 27th inst., at Kenogami. Interment will be made in Greenfield.

The Alexandria Lacrosse Club Invite you to reserve Monday Eve'g, April 22 For the Easter Dance AT The Armouries, Alexandria. Popular Orchestra in attendance.

You Are Invited to Come and See The 1935 TRAVELLING EXHIBITION of recent paintings by members of the ONTARIO SOCIETY OF ARTISTS to be shown at the Highland Society Rooms, in Alexandria On the 5th, 6th and 7th of April. Dr. Marius Barbeau of the National Museum of Canada will speak on "Canadian art as represented in this exhibition" on Friday, April 5th, at 8 30 p.m. ADMISSION FREE.

Parasites in Swine Worms in pigs take a heavy toll not only by killing many of the younger ones but through the general unthrift of others. This unthrift often results in stunted pigs and in some cases crippling as well. Any undersized pig whose bristles seem to be dry looking and tend to turn the wrong way should be treated for worms, particularly if its abdomen is enlarged. Another indication of worms is a ravenous appetite for one meal and an indifference for another, also diarrhoea and constipation alternating. There are a number of drugs that may be given swine, but one of the most efficient and certainly the easiest to give is Dr. Stevenson's Worm Powder. Dr. Stevenson is the Provincial Zoologist and the most outstanding Parasitologist in Ontario. Your local Agricultural Representative has no hesitation in recommending it. This powder can be purchased in Ostrom's Drug Store for your convenience. Mix with the feed and give daily as follows: Start with two level teaspoons twice a day to pigs that weigh 100 pounds, less for smaller pigs, do this for three days, then carry on with one teaspoonful daily to each 100 lb. pig, less to small pigs. You can start before the pigs are weaned. Mix thoroughly with the feed. This powder is not a secret remedy and the formula will be furnished on request. OSTROM'S DRUGGIST AND JEWELLERS, MILL SQUARE, ALEXANDRIA

Shop at Lochiel---It Pays Why not buy your spring seed requirements early and save money. We have a full stock of Red Clover, Alfalfa, Alsike, Sweet Clover, Timothy, Millet and Seed Grains, Oats, Barley, Wheat and Peas. Registered Wheat, Oats and Barley. We will exchange for your grains. Why not get a few bushels of good registered seed to start in seed growing properly. All grains and seeds will advance—Order your supply now. Clean up your seed requirements. It pays to sow good seed. We will sell your surplus grains and seeds, clovers and timothy for you. Phone Lochiel 25. J. W. MacRAE.