

THE GLENGARRY NEWS

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The Glengarry News, Alexandria, Ont., October 22, 1937.

\$2.00 A YEAR

Official Count Gives Liberal Majority of 3449

RETURNING OFFICER'S REPORT SHOWS 10,113 Votes Cast OF POSSIBLE 14,066

The official report of the Returning Officer, Mr. Andrew R. McCallum, Martintown, issued this week, shows that E. A. MacGillivray, Alexandria, lead his Conservative opponent in the recent Provincial election by a majority of 3449. This total is just ten points above the figures compiled election night from the reports of Deputy Returning Officers and speaks well for the system used that night. Though the difference in the total is negligible, there are several changes in the poll by poll figures as already published.

The report gives Mr. MacGillivray a record Liberal total of 6737 votes with Mr. St. Denis receiving 3288 ballots. There was a large turnout of voters, showing the high interest in the October election. Out of a total number of 14,066 names on the polling lists, 10,113 votes were cast in this riding, this number, of course, including voters sworn in at the polling places.

There were 83 rejected ballot papers and 10 cancelled, while 5 voters declined the privilege and one ballot paper was taken from a polling place.

The revised figures of polls throughout the riding, as issued by the Returning Officer, follow:

MacGillivray - St. Denis	
ALEXANDRIA	
St. James Ward	232 78
St. Paul's Ward	294 63
St. George's Ward	159 86
Lancaster Village	162 131
Maxville Village	223 160
Vankleek Hill	354 304
CHARLOTTENBURGH	
St. Raphaels	121 69
Williamstown	194 131
Lancaster South	123 48
Summerstown	166 93
Tyotown	143 44
Cashlon's Glen	84 64
Martintown	155 120
Munroe's Mills	87 39
Klen Roy	89 50
KENYON	
Third of Kenyon	102 53
Greenfield	210 56
Dunvegan	141 111
Dominionville	76 24
Lagan	63 79
St. Elmo	94 63
Apple Hill	195 122
Fourth of Kenyon	55 22
First of Kenyon	57 14
Fassifern	48 26
LANCASTER	
South Lancaster	92 59
Bainsville	175 125
Picnic Grove	113 27
North Lancaster	101 29
Bridge End	131 38
McDougall's	131 48
Glen Nevis	67 27
Cholette's	71 26
LOCHIEL	
The Gore	43 12
Glen Robertson	256 101
Glen Sandfield	157 41
Dalkeith	124 62
Breadalbane	79 37
McCrimmon	73 59
Kirk Hill	57 74
Quigley's	154 31
Cameron's	91 49
McPhee's	72 38
CALEDONIA	
S.S. No. 1	106 24
St. Amour	162 10
St. Barnardin	203 69
Skye	35 36
S.S. No. 7	67 5
WEST HAWKESBURY	
Barb	59 47
St. Eugene	117 24
St. Anne de Prescott	262 3
C.P.R. Station	54 50
Aberdeen	58 87
	6737 3288

Majority for MacGillivray 3449.

New First-Run Serial Starts in This Issue

A tempting new serial by the popular writer, Ruby M. Ayres, starts on page 7 of this issue of the News. A generous opening instalment is given this week and we have little doubt but that the story will prove to be one of the most interesting of the stories we have run.

"Unofficial Wife" tells the story of a girl who accepted the position of becoming a wife on a paying basis. The plot is an unusual and intriguing one, well calculated to hold the interest of the reader from beginning to end. Start it this week.

45,000 Enthusiasts Watch Plowing Tests

ALL HIGHWAYS ROUND FERGUS BLOKED BY CROWD THAT TESTED TRAFFIC OFFICERS

FERGUS, Oct. 14.—With highways choked in all directions and extra police and dozens of special constables at their wits' end to control the streaming crowds, this village was the focal point for 45,000 persons today, here for the third day of the International Plowing Match.

The huge crowd was away above the record previously set for matches held by this 25-year-old organization.

In auto, truck and horse-and-buggy, the men, women and children came. All afternoon they lined the four sides of every field on the Beatty farm where the tests were held, for competitive sod-turning, with boys entered in the intercounty junior match probably receiving the greatest support.

One of the big attractions was Miss Masie Nicklin of Ariss, the only woman competitor. She had a large following all afternoon that would have done credit to an internationally known golf star.

Teams of horses, big and little tractors, and yokes of oxen all demonstrated their skill at turning straight, even furrows of soil. The oxen were used mainly in a noncompetitive capacity anyone wishing to drive them could do so. This form of practice was popular with young and old.

From every part of Ontario the visitors came. The oldest spectator was John H. Hammond, 94-years-old Hagersville resident. He is a former expert plowman and displayed keen interest in the events.

With district schools closed for a two-day teachers' convention, thousands of children from surrounding townships were able to attend and they appeared to be enjoying the holiday.

Congratulations are again in order to J. W. MacRae, of Lochiel, who as the official head of the Ontario Plowmen's Association with the assistance of a capable committee, has again succeeded in putting over, on an even greater scale, this year's International Plowing Match at Fergus—a major yearly fixture of much importance to agriculturists of Ontario.

Government Determined To Solve Unemployment

Addressing a public meeting at North Sydney, N.S., on Monday evening, Hon. Ian MacKenzie, minister of national defence, said "it was the federal government's determination and fixed purpose, with the co-operation of other governmental bodies and of private industry, to devote all our energies and resources to the solution of the unemployment problem."

The Scottish-born cabinet minister delivered part of his address in Gaelic, directed at the members of the Cape Breton audience who still preserve the tongue of their forefathers.

"This problem of unemployment is not solved. It has been lessened. We are grappling with the problems of immediate urgency; we are laying the foundations of long range policies. Our hope and our desire is that these policies may succeed. This is our greatest battle; this, if we win, shall be our greatest victory."

His address was delivered two days after a convention of Cape Breton North-Victoria Liberals selected Magistrate Matthew MacLean, Sydney Mines, to run in a federal by-election October 26, called after the death of D. A. Cameron, K.C., Liberal member for the riding.

Trade Revival

"Underlying all other efforts (to ward solution of the unemployment problem) has been the government's trade revival policies, vigorously pursued with a view to restoring general prosperity in the country," Mr. MacKenzie said.

Figures he had, showed Canada's total external trade with all countries for the year ending July 31 had increased by \$588,000,000 or 45 per cent since 1935.

Referring to steps the government had taken toward balancing the budget, he said the Dominion's deficit had been reduced by 45 per cent between the fiscal years ending 1936 and in 1937.

The Dunning budget for 1937-38 had estimated a deficit of \$25,000,000 and the "finance minister foresees a balanced budget by 1938-39."

Workman Seriously Hurt At McCrimmon Monday

MOSES FOURNIER IN VANKLEEK HILL HOSPITAL WITH FRACTURED SKULL

Moses Fournier of Vankleek Hill is in hospital, there, as a result of an accident Monday, near McCrimmon, when a wire stretcher, under heavy tension, gave way. Suffering a bad gash on the side of the head and a fractured skull, when struck by part of the machine, Fournier's condition is regarded as critical and latest reports were to the effect that he is still unconscious.

The accident happened just east of McCrimmon, on Highway 34, where a number of men were engaged in widening the road and putting up new fences. While the wire was being stretched the machine collapsed and Fournier was hit on the side of the head. Fellow workers rushed him to hospital at Vankleek Hill.

Hepburn Said Aid To Trade

Premier Hepburn's anti-C.I.O. stand has helped industry in the United States, H. C. Baldwin, staff representative of Babson's Report, Incorporated, of the United States, declared recently at a business and investment conference in the Royal York Hotel, Toronto.

"My feelings are," he said, "that your stand here has carried some weight in the United States. You have made governmental authority and labor leaders sit up and take notice. You have given assurance that C.I.O. leaders are not going to rule the whole of the North American continent."

Optimistic reports of trends of business in the United States and Canada were given by Mr. Baldwin and other Babson speakers, Ralph B. Wilson, Vice-President of the company, declared 1938 should be the best year in the history of Canadian industry and finance. He reviewed the mining, newsprint, construction and automobile industries, world trade and employment and found excellent prospects in each. E. L. Quirin predicted the United States would maintain price of \$35 for gold, that Canadian bank deposits would expand and forecast higher average commodity prices for 1938.

Car Loaded At Lancaster For Western Relief

A large refrigerator car was loaded Friday at Lancaster with fruits, vegetables and other produce and billed to Corning, Sask., for Western relief. The car contained more than 600 bags of produce and 77 cartons and parcels, consisting of sugar, flour, honey, vegetables of all kinds, preserves, pickles, canned goods and innumerable pumpkins and squash.

The loading of the car was made possible by the concerted effort of the various churches, Catholic and Protestant, serving Cornwall, Summerstown, Lancaster, Glen Gordon, Bainsville, Curry Hill, Grant's Corners, Williamstown, St. Raphaels, Alexandria, Glen Robertson, Dalhousie Mills and Cote St. George and Martintown.

Special mention ought to be made of the large carton of produce contributed and packed by the public School, Alexandria. The teachers and scholars of that school deserve credit for their enterprise and initiative.

The thanks of those responsible for the car-loading is tendered to all who contributed in any way to the success of this effort, especially to those who transported produce from a distance and gave active assistance in packing the car.

Brigade Called Out For Small Fire Saturday

Damage well in the hundreds of dollars was done by fire which broke out in the wood shed of D. McKay, St. George street, shortly after seven o'clock, Saturday evening. The flames had gained considerable headway before the blaze was discovered and the shed was gutted before the firemen could extinguish it.

Most damage was to the building itself, although storm windows and other objects stored in the shed were also lost. The fire is believed to have started from hot ashes.

Roxboro Twp. Family Given Farewell Party By Friends

MR. AND MRS. S. J. McEWEN, 5th CON., TO TAKE UP RESIDENCE IN MAXVILLE

On Wednesday evening, October 13, friends of the 5th concession gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. J. McEwen for a farewell sing-song, prior to their leaving for their new home in Maxville.

Over fifty friends and neighbors were present, and after the singing of many favorite hymns, an address was read by Mrs. J. F. McEwen, and a beautiful electric parlor lamp was presented to Mr. and Mrs. McEwen. Miss Lillian and Mr. Kennedy McEwen by Mr. Jas. Cumming on behalf of the gathered friends.

Though taken entirely by surprise, both Mr. and Mrs. McEwen thanked the friends for the kind words and the lovely gift.

After singing "For they are Jolly Good Fellows" and "Should Auld Acquaintance be forgot", lunch was served.

THE ADDRESS

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. McEwen, Miss Lillian McEwen, Mr. Kennedy McEwen,

It is not to say "Good-bye" that we have gathered this evening because we shall insist on calling you neighbors even if your new home is two and a half miles farther from our midst. We just want you to realize how highly we value your friendship.

In social, educational and religious enterprises we have always had your strong support. It has been a source of comfort to feel that we could rely on your help at any time when we needed it and to know that you were, ever, interested in our activities.

As a token of our deep appreciation of your services and your friendship, we ask you to accept this lamp and to remember, occasionally, your friends of "the Fifth" when its light attempts to brighten your new home.

YOUR BLOOMINGTON FRIENDS, October 13th, 1937.

An Alexandria Scotsman Steps Out

We reprint the following from the columns of the Ottawa Citizen, concerning the election of Edmund A. MacGillivray to the Ontario House.

Honors continue to crowd thickly this year upon Edmund A. MacGillivray, whom everybody in the united counties of Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry seems to refer to as "Eddie." One would suppose it were sufficient honor for one man in one year to be reeve of a historic place like Alexandria and member of a county council that was doing business in the days of his earlier forebears, but evidently the cup of joy was not nearly filled and now the young Scotsman who sometimes ruffles the placidity of the staid county councillors with his rhetoric and eloquence, steps right up to the legislature.

"Ed," MacGillivray takes up the mantle laid down by the late James Sangster, dean of the legislature when he died, and if he brushes up on his Gaelic a little and at times dons a plaid and sporrán he should worthily succeed the oracular old veteran of Bainsville.

The Hepburn Government's planned survey of the Ontario power situation will be started within the next ten days, it was reported Friday at Queen's Park.

Power Survey Start To Be Made Shortly

Hon. William L. Houck and J. A. Smith, the two new Hydro Commissioners, who have the survey in charge, will visit all the plants from which Hydro is now obtaining power, and, in addition, will inspect properties which have been programmed as future sources of supply. Visits to these sites appear to tie in with Premier Hepburn's repeated election campaign assertions that this Province in future should become increasingly dependent on its own power resources, rather than look to Quebec.

The survey in question is expected to determine the Government's course of action with regard to future power requirements. Furthermore, it may, it is understood, indirectly bring about some additional reorganization of hydro staff personnel.

Fourth Annual Cheese Week To Be Observed

NATIONAL DAIRY COUNCIL CAMPAIGN TO INCREASE CONSUMPTION OF CHEESE

The National Dairy Council of Canada announces the fourth National Cheese Week campaign conducted by the Council to be held from October 29 to November 6. The success of former campaigns encouraged the officers to repeat the effort.

In announcing "Cheese Week in Canada," Allan C. Fraser, secretary of the campaign committee, says—"The object of the campaign is, as usual, to remind the Canadian people that we make this very fine food in Canada in considerable quantity; that it is a wholesome and economical food; that it utilizes 7 percent of all the milk produced in Canada and its increased use by the Canadian consumer is a substantial aid to agriculture. It is a reminder to the Canadian people that they have neglected this food and that their per capita consumption thereof is less than half that of Britain, for instance, and very much less than European countries."

It is pointed out that more than 316,000 farmers in Canada produce milk for market. Cheese utilizes 7 percent of this production. Of the total population of Canada, 17 percent is directly dependent on the dairy industry for a living. The value of their production is approximately \$200,000,000 per annum.

The Council stresses the value of cheese as an article of diet. It is capable of many adaptations in its use as a meal-ingredient. Its low cost puts a highly nutritive food well within reach of every housewife, no matter how slender the purse may be.

Remember National Cheese Week in Canada—October 29 to November 6.

New Anaesthetic Used In Montreal Demonstrations

Cyclopropane, a new gaseous anaesthetic, was the chief subject of demonstration and discussion at a meeting held in St. Mary's Hospital Montreal, Tuesday morning and attended by anaesthetists from hospitals and clinics throughout Canada and the United States. Tuesday was the second of a three day stay in Montreal of members of the Anaesthetists' Travel Club, who are now carrying out their annual tour.

Dr. Wesley Bourne, Montreal anaesthetist, demonstrated the use of the new gas, which was discovered by Professors Henderson and Lucas of the University of Toronto. Its features are a rapid induction of the patient into a state of unconsciousness, protection from surgical shock, and a minimum of nausea following the patient's awakening. Operations in which the anaesthetic was used were performed by Dr. Donald Hingston, Dr. J. R. Goodall, Dr. L. P. Nelligan, Dr. H. S. Dolan, Dr. V. Heeney and Dr. J. W. Gerrie.

Convention To Be Held In Avonmore Oct. 28

The annual Sunday School and Young People's Societies Convention of the Presbytery of Glengarry will be held in St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church, Avonmore, on Thursday October 28th. There will be sessions morning, afternoon, and evening.

The Presbytery's committee under the convenship of Rev. Dr. D. N. MacMillan, Dunvegan, have arranged a most interesting programme. The guest speaker is the Rev. W. Orr Mulligan, M.A., B.D., of Melville Church, Westmount, Montreal. In the afternoon he will speak on "Modern Sunday School Problems and Difficulties," and in the evening his subject will be "Youth Facing the Future." Other speakers and their subjects are as follows: Rev. James G. Berry, M.A., B.D., Martintown, "Sunday School and Church"; Mr. D. A. Gray, Dunvegan, "Sunday School Groups and Leadership"; and Rev. E. E. Preston, B.D., Vankleek Hill, "Music the Language of Worship."

Delegates will answer the Roll Call by giving a report of the year's work, the Sunday Schools reporting in the afternoon and the Young People's Societies in the evening.

S.S. Convention At Martintown Well Attended

IMPORTANT TOPICS DEALT WITH; REV. C. K. MATHEWSON IS NEW PRESIDENT

The 56th annual convention of the Sunday School Association of Glengarry and Stormont was held in St. Andrew's United Church, Martintown, on Wednesday October thirteenth, with a splendid attendance of delegates, interested workers and leaders.

The theme of the program followed closely the new emphasis being placed upon adult work throughout the churches and dealt with the problem of adult Christian education.

D. K. McDougall, of Williamstown, president of the Association, was in the chair. Opening worship was led by Rev. F. J. Vowles, B.A., of Lancaster. Rev. W. G. Berry, of Martintown, extended a cordial welcome to the visitors.

The nominating committee was as follows: Rev. J. H. Hamilton, Rev. C. K. Mathewson, D. K. McDougall and W. A. Crawford.

The resolutions committee was composed by Rev. F. J. Vowles, Rev. G. W. Irvine and Miss Cresswell.

For the purpose of discussing the various aspects of Sunday School work, the convention was divided into three main groups, the first being subdivided into two groups. Miss NeTaudis Semmens, children's work secretary of the United Church of Canada, led a discussion on the task of teaching beginners and primary pupils with the teachers of these departments, while Rev. E. R. McLean, M.A., B.D., general secretary of the Ontario Religious Education Council, met with the teachers of older scholars and adults and discussed problems peculiar to their needs.

(Continued on page 5)

Vaccination Clinics To Be Held in Alexandria

Clinics for vaccination against smallpox will be held in Alexandria on Wednesday and Thursday, October 27th and 28th. The schedule is as follows:

Separate School — Wednesday at 10.00 a.m.

St. Margaret's Convent—Wednesday at 1.30 p.m.

Public School—Thursday at 9.30 a.m.

Pre-school Children—Thursday at 10.00 a.m. in the Knights of Columbus rooms.

This treatment is being given by Dr. D. J. Dolan, Medical Officer of Health of Alexandria, and is free of charge.

Immunization by vaccination is a sure preventive of smallpox. While there has been little small pox in Canada during the past two or three years, serious epidemics have occurred in the past. In 1895-96, in Montreal, there were 3164 deaths, the large majority of them in children under 10 years of age. In Windsor, there was an epidemic in 1924 with 34 deaths. Vancouver, in 1932, also from an outbreak with 17 deaths.

Vaccination may be done in any healthy infant anytime after the first month, in fact, vaccination early in life is strongly recommended, as the reactions are milder. Parents are urged to take advantage of this opportunity of having children protected, in most instances for life from disease.

Talking Pictures At Alexander Hall, Here

Talking Pictures are to be enjoyed in Alexandria as a result of arrangements made by Alexander Hall Committee. Feature shows with special shorts are screened each Saturday night with a matinee for children on Thursday afternoon.

This week's show is a musical, "Harmony Lane" and an added attraction, in addition to Charlie Mouse and other shorts, is Mickey Chaplin in "The Floor Walker."

Geo. Wade Tonight

Geo. Wade and his Cornhuskers return to the Armouries, Alexandria, tonight, after an absence of some four months and their presence should attract a large number. All preparations have been made for a big evening's fun so be sure and be there.

Joint Installation Held Here By K. of C. Councils

MANY MEMBERS FROM CORNWALL AND GLENGARRY ATTEND SUNDAY FUNCTION

Some twenty-five members of Ontario Council No. 755, Cornwall and a large number of representatives of Glengarry Council No. 1919, Alexandria, met in the Council Chambers of the Knights of Columbus, here, on Sunday afternoon, when V. W. McDermott of Kingston, District Deputy, and his staff were present to install the officers of both Councils. The joint installation ceremony was graced by the presence of His Excellency the Bishop of Alexandria.

Angus A. Macdonell of St. Raphaels, Grand Knight of Glengarry Council, acted as chairman and introduced many of the more prominent visitors. The first speaker was His Excellency, the Bishop, who spoke on social conditions and other present day problems. In an eloquent, deeply interesting talk, His Excellency dealt with several modern "isms", including Communism and Fascism, as they affect the Catholic Church and Society in general.

The installation of officers of both Councils was then held after which several prominent speakers were heard, including Rev. W. J. Smith, D.C.L., Alexandria; V. W. McDermott, District Deputy, Kingston; E. J. Legault, Grand Knight, Cornwall; Grand Knight of Frontenac Council, Kingston, Geo. Bergeron, Past State Warden, and P. C. Bergeron, both of Cornwall.

The fraternal gathering was brought to a very successful conclusion with the serving of delicious refreshments, officers and members of Glengarry Council being hosts to the visiting brethren.

Officers of Glengarry Council who were elected in June and installed Sunday, are as follows:

Grand Knight—Bro. Angus A. Macdonell, St. Raphaels.

Deputy Grand Knight—Bro. Edward Poirier.

Chancellor—Bro. Rev. W. J. Smith, D.C.L.

Treasurer—Bro. Elmer J. Charlebois.

Financial Secretary — Bro. Procuire Poirier, P.M.

Recorder—Bro. D. Cuerrier.

Warden—Bro. Jas. Emburg, Green Valley.

Lecturer—Bro. Elie Chenier.

Advocate—Bro. Donald A. Macdonald, K.C.

Inside Guard—Bro. F. J. Tobin.

Outside Guard—Bro. H. J. Sauve.

Trustees—Bros. V. G. Chisholm, Lochiel, Archie J. Macdonald, North Lancaster, and A. W. McMillan, Alexandria.

Young Monk Takes Austere Vows of Carmelite Order

On the evening of the 26th September, in the candle-lighted Shrine of the Little Flower, Carmelite Monastery in Oklahoma City, Joseph Arthur Magloire Daprato, son of a former townsman, Magloire Daprato, but now of Montreal, took the perpetual vows of the Carmelite Order. His life no longer is his own. He is 26 years old yet he took the perpetual vow of chastity. He has a determined will, yet he took the vow of obedience. That will is no longer his own. He took the vow of poverty, no humblest possession can he cherish or own.

In the course of the sermon delivered by the Rev. Eric Bevers, of St. Francis Catholic Church, Oklahoma, the priest said, "We see something which few persons have ever been privileged to see—a young man, flesh and blood giving up the world."

"The hardest vow to keep will be the vow of obedience for ones own will is stronger than greed or passion. Obedience, absolute and unflinching, is the foundation of a religious order, and that is not easy for a young man."

Preparation for these solemn vows began four years ago when the young man entered the monastery from his Alexandria home. He will be known in religion as Father Felix of the Cross, a monk, a member of the Order founded by a Crusader in the 12th century. Father Felix is a nephew of well known Alexandrians, Mr. Paul Daprato and Mrs. Leo Laporte.

OF INTEREST TO FARMERS

SAYS FARMER FORGOTTEN MAN

Styling the farmer "practically the forgotten man, whose wages are about a dollar a day" R. J. Deachman, M.P., spoke on "why you should not be a farmer" to the Kiwanis Club of Ottawa at the Chateau Laurier, Ottawa, on Friday. Delegates from the Montreal and St. Lawrence Kiwanis clubs were guests of the luncheon, at which President J. I. Phillips was chairman.

Mr. Deachman said there seemed to be an impression a farmer should have a standard of living entirely different from that of other Canadians. This was wrong.

A nation could not be prosperous, if agriculture was not prospering. Nowadays it seemed that the ambition of every young farmer was to get off the farm as soon as possible. Farms were less well cultivated, and even the health of farmers was not what it used to be. Mr. Deachman belittled some remarks "often found in annual bank statements and by captains of industry," regarding making agriculture pay.

He suggested they form a committee, hire some one to run a farm and see whether they could make it profitable. If they were unable to do so, surely it would be admitted there was something basically wrong.

Mr. Deachman said the average farmer's income was about \$350 a year. There was not much to pay for silk stockings for the farmer's wife out of that sum. Most other industries had some protection, but the farmer had very little. It was impossible for the farmer to get labor or to pay for it when he did get it.

Mr. Deachman asserted that industry in general was crippled by high taxation. Something must be done to restore equilibrium to the agricultural industry.

Introduced by Dr. W. W. McKay, Mr. Deachman was thanked by Ray Gunn.

THE ELECTRIC FENCE

If a cow wanders near a fence and suddenly jumps a mile and lets out a bellow, don't rush to its assistance. It's not hurt. It simply has come in contact with one of the new electric fences which are proving of great value to farmers.

As Agricultural engineers, in convention at the King Edward, Toronto, chuckled, grave-faced but humorous Professor H. W. Riley, of Cornell University, told them that "the ideal electric fence controls by producing in the animal physical sensations so new, so strange and so awe-inspiring as to influence the mind of the animal to direct its muscles to desist from further contact with the fence."

He insisted that this relatively recent innovation had much to recommend it. He pointed out that the woven wire fence controlled animals by brute force. The barbed wire fence controlled partly by force and partly by inflicting painful bodily injury.

The electric fence, he said, was harmless. It was of great value to farmers because it effectively restrained cattle; it, materially reduced fencing costs, and it was especially useful for temporary fencing.

It is being used by agricultural colleges and a few farmers in Canada. In the United States its use is more extensive.

About 111 agricultural engineers attended Wednesday's opening session of the convention. They are college and rural electrification specialists from the north-east of the United States and Eastern Canada.

EXPORT BACON SHOW FEATURE

Emphasis on the quality of Canadian bacon as it is eventually to reach ten million breakfast tables in England, Wales and Scotland, will characterize the porcine exhibits at the forthcoming Royal Winter Fair and promises to make them of more than usual interest far beyond the circle of the farm. The recent expansion in numbers of finest types of animals among many new and younger breeders will be apparent in the pens, if the early entries at the Royal offices at Toronto form a fair indication. Yorkshire, Berkshire and Tamworth hogs will each be shown in nineteen main classes.

A British Empire Challenge Cup for the champion Berkshire pig of the show is one of the features. The Brethour Challenge Trophy, known hitherto as the Sainsbury Cup, that was won outright by wius in three consecutive years by Joseph E. Brethour, Burford, has been redonated by him for annual competition at the Royal under the former conditions.

SUPPLY OF WATER FOR DAIRY COWS

The importance of an abundant supply of water for the cows during the Hot Summer days and in the barn in the Winter is frequently overlooked. Milk is 87 percent water. Including both the water in the feed consumed and the water they drink, cows will usually consume from 4.0 to 5.5 pounds of water for each pound of milk produced. The actual amount of water consumed depends upon the size of the cow, the milk production, the amount of water in feeds eaten, and on the temperature of the air. Often the production of cows is lessened because they cannot conveniently get plenty of water. This, of course, is poor management since water is generally cheap and abundant.

Providing water in automatic drinking cups in the barn increases milk production, saves labor, and, therefore, results in greater profit from the cows. Experiments conducted show that good-producing cows watered from drinking cups produced about four per cent more milk and butterfat than did cows which were allowed to drink all the water they wanted twice a day, the cows that drank

from cups produced from 6 to 11 percent more Milk. With low-producing cows the difference was not so great in favor of the drinking cups. Care should be taken to keep the water bowls in a sanitary condition by frequent cleaning.

NEW BARN STYLES LESSENS FIRE RISK

The great fire risk involved in keeping live stock in a barn with hay stored above is gradually disappearing with the increasing use of grass silage, the storage of which favors the use of low-type barns, H. H. Tucker, director of the north Jersey Experiment Station, told the American Society of Agricultural Engineers at the King Edward Hotel, Toronto, recently.

There is little doubt," he said, "but that the use of grass silage will radically change the types of barn structures which will be built in the future." The addition of some material to hasten fermentation or to immediately increase the acid content of the silage had greatly improved this method of harvesting grass, and had made it so dependable that it was being used by many farmers, he added.

Officers elected at the annual meeting were; Chairman Professor H. W. Riley, Cornell University; Vice-Chairman, A. A. Stone, New York State Institute of Applied Science; Secretary-Treasurer, Frank H. Hamlin, Papee Machine Company, Shortsville, N.Y.

BUYING OATS FROM CHICAGO MARKET

Purchases of oats from Chicago markets aggregating at least 1,000,000 bushels have been made by Montreal dealers during the past few weeks for delivery there, a representative grain dealer said. One shipment alone amounted to about 100,000 bushels, he said. "The grain is of lower grade but is obtainable cheaper in Chicago than in Canadian markets despite a nine-cent duty and excise tax," he added.

Shipments are made by water along the Great Lakes so that there is little difference in transportation charges, the dealer explained. Such purchases of United States grain have not been made since about 1930, he stated.

The difference in price between the market was due to a surplus of oats, graded No. 1 and 2 feeds, in the United States through excellent crops and a marked reduction in Canadian crops.

"Hot weather was detrimental to Ontario and Quebec oat crops since the heads did not fill properly and the grain is not of marketable quality. In the Western provinces many farmers in the drought areas are forced to purchase oats from more prosperous districts for their own use," he said.

EUROPE TO TRY NEW WHEAT

Winnipeg, Oct. 15.—The Board of Grain Commissioners announces that it was arranging, in collaboration with the Canadian Wheat Board, for shipment of commercial qualities of Thatcher wheat to United Kingdom and Continental millers willing to cooperate for a trial run of this wheat in their mills.

About 30,000 bushels of wheat will be involved. The announcement said, "This is being undertaken to confirm the laboratory findings that Thatcher wheat, which has proven rust resistant, is eligible for grading as No. 1 Northern Manitoba grade as being equal in quality to Marquis wheat."

RIGHT START FOR THE FRESH COW

The majority of road workers consider they records must guard against getting the fresh cow on full feed too quickly. Before birth the calf derived all its nourishment from the blood stream of the dam. This required the passage of amounts of blood to the reproductive organs. After parturition the blood must find a new outlet. Different arteries and veins are called into play; unused muscles must function. Unless time is allowed before a large supply of fresh blood is thrown into the blood vascular system, some part of the body will be oversupplied. The udder which is a very delicate organ may suffer severely if the cow is forced by increasing the grain supply too rapidly.

DRAINAGE AND DRAINAGE

The majority of road workers consider they have done their duty when they have operated the tractor that pulls the split log drag. On grave highways they fail to use the pick and shovel to provide a ready outlet at depressions for the rushing water. Nor do they put a shovel full of gravel in the saucer hole, but defer action until passing autos have converted it into sink hole. Nor do they keep the ditches clean; rather they allow showers to make runways on the sides, even in the middle of the road, and they remain that way for weeks on end. Inspectors should recommend for discharge any operator whose road at shower time contains pools, for lack of outlets, and whose road has wash-outs on sides, or middle, three days after rains.

Canadian exports of flour to Hong-kong during the second quarter of 1937 (April, May, June) showed a marked increase, being recorded at 3,103 tons valued at \$164,929, as against 1,965 tons with a value of \$76,914 for the first quarter of 1937. Also Canada's exports of all commodities to Hongkong for the first six months of 1937 showed an increase in value of approximately 80 per cent compared with the first six months of 1936.

Total shipments of the 1937 apple crop from Nova Scotia ports to British and European markets amounted to 246,668 barrels to the end of September. The largest percentage of the shipments were to London. The 1937 Nova Scotia apple crop is a bumper one, estimated at 2,400,000 barrels.

Revised Cabinet Down To Work

With the exception of Mr. Ledue, all the surviving members of the Cabinet of the last three and a half years retain the portfolios which they were administering prior to the election. Mr. Ledue will devote all his time from now on to the Department of mines—his first love—and has relinquished the Attorney-Generalship to Mr. Conant, former Crown Attorney, who, campaigning on the scene of the C.I.O. invasion of last spring (Oshawa), carried the riding of Ontario for the Liberal Party.

Mr. Kirby, (Eglington), Liberal Whip, succeeds the defeated Dr. James A. Faulkner as Health Minister, and, in so doing provides Toronto with its sole representation in the Ministry, as well as breaking the long-accepted custom of appointing a medical practitioner to the portfolio. From Oxford riding Mr. Devan has been elevated to the post of Minister of Agriculture. He succeeds Duncan Marshall, the other Cabinet Minister who fell in the ballot battle of October 6th.

Mr. MacBride, Brantford's Mayor, has been selected as the full-time Minister of Labor, which Mr. Hepburn repeatedly promised during the campaign; and Messrs. Cross (Norfolk-Haldimand) and Campbell (who was defeated in Frontenac-Addington, but who will have a new seat opened for him at the first opportunity), complete, as Minister of Welfare and Municipal Affairs, and Minister of Public Works, respectively, the reorganization made necessary by the election returns and the resignation from office last April of Arthur W. Roebuck and David A. Croll.

McQuesten Off Hydro Board.

There will be new Government representation on the Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Commission. Mr. McQuesten has dropped his former identification with the administration of that great public utility, and henceforth William L. Houck (Niagara Falls) and J. A. Smith (North Waterloo), the former as minister without portfolio, will sit upon that board and be responsible to the Legislature. Mr. Houck represented his present riding since 1934 and has been one of the most outspoken and fearless champions of Hydro's interests in the House. Mr. Smith, who is Kitchener's Mayor, rolled up the second largest Liberal ticket majority in the Province last election day, and is, by virtue of his Presidency of the Ontario Mayors Association, his intimacy with Hydro affairs in the Kitchener-Waterloo birthplace of the power enterprise, well equipped, the Government feels, to handle, with Mr. Houck, the new roles entrusted to them. Mr. Gordon (West Kent) has been honored with a non-portfolio place in the Cabinet. But for his pressing, ever-expanding business connections, he also, it is understood, would have been chosen as a full-time Minister.

Pemier Hepburn has run true to his various election campaign forecasts and hints in the rebuilding of his Cabinet. The personnel has been increased to a dozen active administrators, in order not only to provide an even greater efficiency of administration, but to meet the ever-increasing demand for appearance all over the Province of Cabinet Ministers at non-political functions.

Works Scope Enlarged.

The Department of Public Works, which has been divorced from Highways and which now will have Mr. Campbell in charge of it, is to be made one of the most important branches of Government service. All the new hospitals and other public buildings construction is to be consolidated under this department, following the system in operation at Ottawa under the Federal Government. Duplication and overlapping in this line of activity will be eliminated, and expenditures, as a consequence, materially reduced, it is expected. In the labor field, Mr. MacBride, with the legislative machinery at his disposal—the Industrial Standards Act and the new Industry and Labor Board—will have probably the greatest opportunity of any Minister in the new regime. As a close student of labor problems and industrial affairs, he will be expected to promote to even greater lengths than now obtains "the era of industrial peace" which the Prime Minister so consistently stressed in the recent campaign as the only course for Ontario to follow.

An immediate survey of the power situation will be undertaken by Messrs. Houck and Smith, with the assistance of the present Hydro Chairman, T. Stewart Lyon, and as a result of that survey further re-organization of not only the Commission but the subordinate personnel as well may follow. Offer Still Held.

The Liquor Commission as at present constituted will remain unchanged for the time being. The Premier's election campaign offer to the Conservative Opposition Leader (whoever he may be) to establish a new board, with a Justice of the Supreme Court as Chairman and a Liberal and a Conservative member of the Legislature as Commissioners, still holds good, it is understood.

Hon. Norman O. Hipel (South Waterloo), Speaker of the last House, will continue in that capacity during the life of this, the Twentieth Legislature. Major James Clark, who was re-elected by a large majority in Windsor-Sandwich, will be Deputy-Speaker for a second term, and Ian Strachan, Toronto-St. George, will be chosen as Chief Liberal Whip in succession to the promoted Mr. Kirby. Dr. M. T. Armstrong, Parry Sound, will be assistant Whip, succeeding George Fulford, who was defeated in Leeds.

The Cabinet re-organization, now completed, was effected by Mr. Hepburn with all his customary despatch. Rumor had it that he would take ten days more to make his selections. But on Monday (Thanksgiving Day) he motored to Toronto from St. Thomas and went into an immediate huddle with his former Cabinet. Tuesday morning he was at Queen's Park long before 9 o'clock putting the finishing touches, by wire and telephone, to the new line-up. At noon he received the resignations of Duncan Marshall and Dr. J. A. Faulkner, and Charles W. Cox (Port Arthur) who, although undefeated last Wednesday has decided to drop his non-portfolio association with the Government.

White-headed Vultures Reach Age of 118 Years

Dr. A. D. Peacock, Professor of Natural History, Dundee university, in writing on the ages of animals and birds, says:

The potential longevity of the toad and frog may reach 36 and 12 to 16 years, respectively. A Japanese salamander has lived 40 years in the zoo.

Exact European records show 40 years for captive alligators. Experienced students believe that no great ages are attained in lizards and snakes.

For birds the figures tabulated are not exact in all cases, nor average, but as they relate to actual observations a certain value attaches to them. The figures represent years.

White-headed vulture, 118 (in captivity); parakeet, 120 probably (in captivity); parrot, 120, probably (in captivity); golden eagle, 104 to 150; falcon, 100 to 162; eider duck, 100; crow, 100; swan, 70 to 100; raven, 60 to 100; eagle owl, 68; heron, 60; goose and duck, 50 to 80; 57 certainly for the goose; ostrich, 50; crane, 43; pelican, 41; gulls, dove and sparrow, 40; hawks, 30 to 40; cuckoo, 32; oyster-catcher, 30; rhea, 30; cassowary, 26; skylark, 18 to 30; canary and peacock, 24; crane and goldfinch, 23 (in confinement); linnet, 23; magpie, 23; kiwi, 20; nightingale, 12 to 25; turkey, 16; pheasant and partridge, 15; pigeon, 10 to 20; hen, 10 to 30; robin, 12; thrush, 10; goatsucker and swift, 8 to 9; starling, 8 and wren, 2 to 3.

Early Veterinarians

Ancient Egypt, Greece and Rome had veterinarians. But then they concerned themselves with horses, the only animals deemed valuable enough to merit medical care. Most important to the ancients were their armies, and horses composed a big part of their armies. The first college for veterinarians was established in France in 1761; in America almost a century later. Then came the machine age, and horses lost their value. Veterinarians became fewer and fewer. But the recent increase of valued pet dogs and cats saved the profession. Veterinarians have their own medical association, and must study three or four years in a recognized college to become members. Student "vets" study all domestic animals, but often specialize in one, or even one breed of dogs.

"The Petticoat Candidate"

Gen. William Henry Harrison, first Ohio president, was called "the petticoat candidate" during his hard cider campaign of 1840, and here's how the nickname started: Before the battle of the Thames, several Indians, friends of the Americans, told Harrison that the British general, Proctor, had promised his Indian allies that he would turn Harrison over to them if the American general was captured. In turn, Harrison replied that if Proctor was captured, he would hand him over to the Indians on the American side so that they could dress him like a squaw. For this courageous response, a group of ladies presented Harrison with a petticoat that might be used as a starter if Proctor was captured, and later his opponents tried to make something out of this by labeling him "the petticoat candidate."

"Stink Birds"

Found only in northern South America, hoatzins (also called hoatzins) resemble pheasants, are brilliantly colored in olive, brown, buff and yellow. They exhale such a strong odor natives dub them "stink birds." Relics of prehistoric times, they are gradually losing their power of flight. Rounded, stubby wings permit them to fit into from branch to branch. They live near rivers and lakes, yet do not eat fish, but instead munch leaves and fruit. If the adult hoatzin is strange, the baby is even more so. Before it can fly at all, it climbs trees with sharp claws in the ends of undeveloped wings. It is also an excellent swimmer. Both these abilities are lost, however, as it grows up.

Siam's King Given Bath Before His Coronation

"May you reign for 120 years!" cries the chief priest at the coronation of a Shah of Persia. When the ceremony is over the Shah appears before his people seated on a marble throne brought from Shiraz. Surrounded by princes and ministers, he puts to his lips a pipe loaded with jewels, instead of tobacco, then inquires as to the welfare of his people, and expresses his hopes for the future.

The date and time of the coronation of a king of Siam is fixed by his Brahmin astrologers. Before his coronation, writes a correspondent in London Answers Magazine, he has to endure a ceremonial bath seated on a dais, of which the four sides are square to the cardinal points of the compass. King and dais are enclosed by curtains, then the water is turned on. This is done no fewer than eight times, the king facing in a different direction each time, and getting a thorough soaking.

George Washington, Farmer.

Washington was a mighty farmer in his day, and some idea of the extent of his farming operations may be formed from the following facts: In 1782, he had 500 acres in grass, sowed 600 bushels of wheat, 600 acres with oats, and prepared as much with barley, corn, potatoes, beans and peas. His stock consisted of 140 horses, 112 cows, 285 working oxen, heifers and steers and 500 sheep. He constantly employed 250 hands, and kept twenty-four plows going during the whole year, when earth and weather would permit.

Baseball, English Game, Played as Early as 1744

Baseball was a popular children's game in England as early as 1744, 95 years before Abner Doubleday organized the first baseball team in America.

Robert W. Henderson, in the official bulletin of the New York public library, says of the game played in England nearly 200 years ago: "It was not rounders, nor one-old-cat, nor even four-old-cat. We repeat: a children's game called baseball, in which a player after striking a ball, ran round the bases until he reached 'home.'"

The evidence is found in a book well known to book collectors. For many years it was regarded as the first book issued for children by the first publisher of children's books. The claim has in recent years been proved erroneous, but the book is still cherished regardless of the fact that it is no longer established as the first in history.

Not alone was baseball made known to the children of the United States through the pirated juvenile books, but English children coming to this country with their parents, brought the game with them, and baseball was played here long before Abner Doubleday gave the game his attention at Cooperstown, N. Y. He outlined a more systematic type of play, according to J. A. Krout (Annals of American Sport), but he did not invent baseball; England did that.

Saint Sarah, Egyptian, Is Claimed by Gypsies

That Saint Sarah was a gypsy is the firm conviction of the nomad gypsy tribes of Europe. If Provençal legends are to be believed, says a correspondent in the New York Times, she landed at Saintes-Maries-de-la-Mer with the two holy women who gave their names to this village namely, Saint Mary Salome and Saint Mary Jacoby. Sarah was their servant, and all three are declared to have been personally acquainted with Jesus.

Since Sarah was an Egyptian, and since her skin was burnished, the gypsies adopted her as their own. She is their private saint. Further, their wanderings to Saintes-Maries have formed the subject-matter for poems, novels and folk songs.

Formerly, the gypsies "occupied" this Mediterranean village for four days; the first two for fasting and prayer, the last two for hilarity and amusement. Within the past century the number of days has been reduced to two, but the program remains unchanged.

During this two-day pilgrimage Saintes-Maries assumes unusual animation and color. Its population is magically increased and the historic hamlet becomes a chaos of dialects, melodies and costumes.

Discovery of Helium

The discovery of helium was made in a little town called Dexter in southern Kansas, during the drilling of a well for natural gas. It proved to be non-inflammable and the townspeople were very disappointed. A sample of it was sent to the state university, where the secret of its fireproof qualities was discovered by Dr. H. P. Cady of the university staff. This was in 1905. When its value for flying was discovered, experts in the army and the navy were called into conference and experimental plants were opened to develop its commercial use. In addition to its use in air-sea diving, in the treatment of metals in inert atmosphere, for fighting fires of various kinds in oil-cracking processes and for filling toy balloons.

The Shetland Islands

The Shetland islands, home of the little shaggy ponies, lie about 110 miles north of Scotland and less than twice that distance from the coast of Norway, to which country they belonged after Harold I conquered the Picts, early inhabitants of the islands, in the middle part of the Ninth century. They became Scotch—and later English property—during the reign of James II of Scotland, who loaned Christian I of Norway and Sweden a large sum of money, accepting the Shetland islands as security. Christian did not meet his note when it became due, and consequently lost the islands to Scotland. They number more than a hundred, large and small, but only about a third of them are inhabited.

Rhino Horns

It is not generally known that the horn of the rhinoceros is composed of hair and can be bent in half without snapping. In China and the Far East it is greatly valued as an aid to longevity and cannot be purchased for less than 25 pounds sterling per cubic inch, says Tit-Bits Magazine. It is ground down to a fine powder and taken in the form of snuff. Most wealthy Chinese keep supplies of this fine gray dust in costly lacquered boxes made specially for the purpose and take the tiniest of pinches once a day. Centuries ago it was also used in Europe as a specific for fevers.

First Record of Vested Choir From S. Carolina

The first record of a vested choir in the United States comes from Charleston, South Carolina. In the accounts of St. Michael's church appears a bill dated 1798 for "washing the surplices of the clergy and children," relates a writer in Literary Digest.

The next mention of a vested choir does not appear until 1833, when Rev. Dr. Francis L. Hawkes vested the choir at St. Thomas Hall, Flushing, New York.

But it was not until 1886, when Trinity and St. James churches in New York City led the way, that vested choirs became fashionable.

For the following twenty years, vested boy choirs sprang up in nearly every diocese in the country.

In 1903, Pope Pius X issued a Motu Proprio making it clear that the only true liturgical choirs were composed of men and boys.

The same year the order was issued, Grace church founded its choir-school. And though Pius X was the last to state definitely that true liturgical music is sung only by males, the Convent of the Sacred Heart named its schools of liturgical music after him.

Music sung by choirs was the earliest in church history. The Ambrosian chants are supposedly of Hebrew origin, having been collected and codified by St. Andrew in the Fourth century. In the Sixth century, Pope Gregory the Great codified more chants, supplementing St. Ambrose's efforts. It was Gregory who instituted the present major scale. He codified it as the hypo-Lydian mode.

Song of the Angle Worm Welcome Sound to Robin

To most people the angle worm suggests hooks, lines, sinkers and a certain number of deluded fish which have tried in vain to escape from their folly and particularly a few big ones which did escape. But to the forester, angle worms may suggest hardwood forests, according to forestry experts.

Angle worms also have been otherwise distinguished. It has been said that angle worms sing; that is how robins hear them or find out where they are, and the claim that these curious invertebrates are silviculturists and have something to do with the growing of trees is also a novel idea, at least to the layman.

This lowly denizen of the earth, notwithstanding all the skepticism about the claims of his versatility, is probably the most important individual of the many soil animals which exercise influence upon forest soils, especially soils in which hardwoods grow.

The most important of the earthworms from the forester's viewpoint are the big ones; scientists have named them Lumbricus terrestris. They are the kind that are lured from their burrows by rain or the shades of night, the piece de resistance of the robin. According to scientists these earthworms help to fertilize the soil.

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OF INTEREST TO WOMEN

TIMELY SALAD TIPS

(By Betty Barclay)

The salad is a very important part of the meal. This fact is appreciated by more women each year. Furthermore, most men who formerly scorned "rabbit food" now realize that many modern salads are mighty hearty, very tasty and extremely healthful dishes—filled with the minerals, salts and vitamins needed in a balanced meal. The salad has come into its own.

A grave error made by many hostesses is the serving of the same simple salad regularly. Sliced tomatoes on crisp lettuce leaves makes a good salad, but this dish should not appear regularly like bread and potatoes. Salads should be varied as new fruits and vegetables are in season.

Right now we have the Bartlett pear and the Tokay grape—both delicious salad foods that should be featured as long as possible. The Bartlett pear is a yellow, sweet, juicy fruit that should be used immediately if bought ripe. If bought green, it will soon develop its natural fine flavor if left in a cool place to ripen. When sound and ripe from skin to core, the Bartlett is really delicious. The Tokay is a red grape from California and the bunches are large, with sound well-formed berries. Straggly bunches, with damaged berries are obviously inferior. Select Tokays—and Bartletts too—are assured by purchasing those bearing a popular brand name, such as the well-known Blue Goose brand.

With the right kind of grapes and pears on hand, try the following recipes on your family and guests. You will never regret the slight effort necessary to prepare these unusual and seasonable salads.

Coronado Salad

Two tablespoons gelatin, 1-2 cup cold water, 2 cups boiling water, 1-2 cup sugar, juice 2 lemons, 3 oranges, 1-2 cup Tokay grapes 1-2 cup walnuts, mayonnaise, lettuce.

Soak gelatin in cold water, add boiling water, sugar and lemon juice, stir until sugar and gelatin dissolve and set aside to thicken. Peel oranges, discard white skin and cut into pieces; wash Blue Goose Tokay grapes and cut in halves, removing seeds; cut nuts in small pieces. When mixture begins to thicken add fruit and nuts, pour into a mold which has been dipped in cold water and set in a cool place until firm. Serve on lettuce and mayonnaise.

Bartlett Pear Salad.

Core Blue Goose Bartlett pears, fill with cream cheese mixed with cream and shredded almonds. Serve on lettuce, round side up, cover with French dressing made with lemon and then with whipped cream or with cream mayonnaise.

HALLOWE'EN SURPRISES

Hallowe'en is party time and party time calls for unusual dishes. A new dish or two, with a new game or two, will always please—when food and games are as good as the ones below. Try them if you think I am boasting.

Limas and Bacon

Two cups cooked, dried Limas, 4 to 6 slices bacon, 3 to 4 eggs, 1-2 cup milk, salt, pepper.

Fry bacon a delicate brown. Remove strips and cut in small pieces. Beat eggs slightly, add milk, Limas, bacon and seasoning. Return to pan and cook in bacon fat, stirring until set.

Spaghetti with Tomato-Cheese Sauce

(A Favorite, Italian Recipe)

Half lb. spaghetti, 1 can tomatoes (whole-packed) or tomato paste, 1 onion (sliced), 1 cup butter, 1 cup grated cheese, pepper and salt.

Cook onion with tomatoes 15 minutes. Rub through a strainer or sieve. (If tomato paste is used, dilute with half as much water.) Melt butter. Add seasoning, the onion-tomato sauce and grated cheese. Cook slowly until cheese is melted, stirring constantly. Boil spaghetti in plenty of salted water until tender. (Use only high quality spaghetti, nutritious and economical.) Drain. Place drained spaghetti on plaster. Pour the sauce over it and sprinkle additional cheese over all, if desired.

NOTE, Macaroni, egg noodles, sea shells or any other form of macaroni products may be substituted for spaghetti in this recipe.

Hallowe'en Orange Whip

Dissolve 1 package orange-flavored gelatin in 1 pint hot water. Pour half into mold and chill. Chill remaining gelatin mixture until cold and syrupy. Place in bowl of ice and beat with rotary egg beater until fluffy and thick like whipped egg over firm gelatin in mold. Chill until firm. Unmold. Garnish with gelatin cubes, cut from additional firm gelatin, and mint. Serves 6. For large mold, double recipe.

Good Spirit's Punch

(Watch the Ghosts Vanish)

Two cups hot tea, 2 cups sugar, 1 cup lemon juice, 2 cups orange juice, 2 cups cider, 7 cups boiling water, 24 marshmallows.

Prepare the tea by pouring 2 cups of boiling water over 4 teaspoons of tea. Let stand from 3 to 5 minutes. Strain, add the sugar and stir until dissolved. Keep hot while bringing the fruit juices and cider just to the boiling point—do not boil. Combine tea, hot juices and boiling water. Serve at once while hot.

On each cup of punch, float a ghost. These ghosts are marshmallows, on which goblin faces have been drawn with a toothpick dipped in red food coloring or melted chocolate. The ghost will vanish as all good spooks should. This punch without the marshmallow ghosts is a delicious and healthful beverage for serving at any cold-weather entertainment.

Recipes for Party Success

S. S. Van Dine's Philo Vance Detective game is the latest craze in parlor sport; the board shows a house where the crime was committed and you

try to find the culprit with the help of clue cards, a list of suspects, a jury panel and Philo. Criminologist Roy Post's "Jury Box" is another game favorite that turns your guests into jurors and provides them with clues and photographs necessary for solving a series of crimes, and don't forget Monopoly, that exciting real estate trading game that always provides sure fire fun.

IS THERE A FIRE BUG IN YOUR HOME?

The greatest fire loss in Canada last year, over \$2,700,000 was caused by 4,700 fires traced to defective or carelessly handling stoves, furnaces, boilers and pipes.

Disastrous fire from cookstoves and heating stoves come from many causes, the most common one being turning on the draft and leaving the room. If the stove for either cooking or heating is too small it is dangerous because by forcing the fire the stove overheats with grave risk of setting fire to wood partitions or the soot in the pipes or flues. If large stoves are used, the fire will not have to be forced, thereby eliminating this hazard.

The floor should be protected from coals or sparks by a sheet of metal or asbestos cloth placed under the stove. A stove should not be placed nearer than 18" from walls or partitions of either wood or plaster and the wall should be protected by a sheet of tin, zinc iron hung loosely on hooks allowing space for the air to pass between the wall and its metal protector. It should extend from a few inches above the floor to at least a yard above the stove or range.

All lath and plaster or wood ceiling over a large range should be guarded by metal hood or vent tilting pipes.

Many fires result from grease or fat boiling over on the cooking stove. Throwing water on the stove only makes the blaze more dangerous as it causes the flame to spread. Ashes, baking soda, flour or salt should be used to smother the flames.

Stovepipes should be cleaned every autumn and where the pipes become thin or perforated, which condition is caused by the steam from sulphur-salt fumes from coal, the affected pipes should be replaced. See that pipes passing through a roof, wall, floor or ceiling are protected by a metal collar surrounding them, in which there is at least one inch of air space.

IS YOUR HOME SAFE?

INVALID'S APPETITE SELDOM IS AILING

Sooner or later every household has an invalid. A sick child is difficult to feed, a sick husband even more so. But it is all part of family life and must be done with skill and patience. Keep the invalid happy—feed him regularly, cheerfully, and make his food so attractive that he cannot resist it.

When the doctor says, "Give him a liquid diet" he means fruit juices of all kinds, water ices and broths. The fruit juices play a large part and should be varied. Orange juice mixed with grapefruit juice and a little fresh lime juice, tomato juice with grapefruit juice, beet and grapefruit juice, the list is endless. Try varieties that he never thought of himself—he will recover his health far quicker if you do.

"A soft diet," as ordered by the doctor, means soft cooked eggs, stewed fruits, fruit juices, cooked cereals, baked potatoes, creamed soup custards, corn starch puddings, ice cream, tea, coffee or milk.

In making out menus for a soft diet, contrast consistencies of food as much as possible so that the trays won't seem dull and tasteless. Here is a typical soft diet worked out for an entire day:

Breakfast, Orange juice, cream of wheat, dry toast, coffee or milk. Luncheon: Consomme with rice, baked potato, dry toast, fruit, ice cream, tea or milk. Supper: Tomato bisque, poached eggs on toast, stewed apricots, tea or milk.

When the doctor says your patient may have a light diet, he means that you may serve everything the family eats except meat. When he orders a full or general diet for the patient, he means that things are coming along and that the patient may eat everything the family eats except pork and veal.

In serving food to invalids, always give small quantities. Serve more if wanted, but never try to get everything in on one serving. The invalid appetite may rebel and refuse everything. Keep the tray spotless, interesting, even gay. A flower on the napkin, an inexpensive toy for children, a late newspaper for the adult invalid—all these things will help you accomplish your purpose. And that purpose is to get your patient back to vigorous health.

THERE'S A RIGHT WAY TO MAKE SANDWICHES

There's a right and a wrong way to make sandwiches. They need not be the dry, stodgy affairs they are to some folk.

Bread one day old is most suitable for sandwiches, as it then cuts to the best advantage. If you are going to cut off the crusts, they need not be wasted.

Use them up in bread puddings, or try frying them with the breakfast bacon. They're popular this way.

Don't spoil the flavor of the butter by melting it. Cream it and it will taste good and smooth to spread.

Dip the breadknife in hot water frequently; it will cut better.

If the sandwiches are not required at once, wrap them first in waxed paper then in a cloth wrung out in cold water.

"Law enforcement in any community can be only as effective as the citizens in that community demand."

Baby-Stealing by Eagles Classed as Pure Fiction

According to authorities, eagles cannot lift more than 12 pounds. This fact alone makes baby-stealing stories pure fiction. No acceptable proof has ever been advanced to substantiate the belief, asserts a writer in the Detroit Free Press.

The food of the eagle is 93 per cent fish. They do not care for animal meat when fish is to be had.

It is freely admitted by ornithologists that the eagle is by nature a robber. The osprey, an expert fisherman and too small to defend itself against the big eagle, is often forced to give up its fish to the eagle. Eagles are more likely to join the buzzards in clearing shores of dead fish than to catch them alive themselves. It is generally agreed also that eagles seldom attack birds and mammals unless they are wounded or weakened by disease.

Aside from its commanding appearance and devotion to its young, the eagle has no great virtues to warrant its selection as a national bird. But it has beauty and splendid appearance. From the earliest time the eagle has inspired thoughts of courage, strength and freedom. That is why the bird has been selected to be the national emblem for many nations, as it is the emblem of the United States.

To see the white-headed bird poised against the blue in the top-most branch of a tall tree is to witness one of the finest sights. To see it circle on widespread motionless wings, now sweeping for a moment near the earth, now rising slowly in a great ascending spiral until almost lost against the clouds, is to be awe-struck at this symbol of freedom.

Bees Are Credited With Size, Beauty of Blooms

Bees have had a tremendous influence on the earth's flora and fauna. Flowers with their sweet scent, beautiful colors, and their honey pots are a combination which Nature designed to get a certain job done—to perpetuate varieties of plants that the earth will always be covered with vegetation without which man and beast could not endure. The scent and color attracts bees and the nectar bribes them to visit plants and crosspollenate them.

In the beginning, notes a writer in the Missouri Farmer, botanists tell us, there were no flowers nor bees. Pollen was simply produced in abundance to be carried by wind and there was such waste of it, so determined was Nature not to take chances, that huge deposits of coal have been formed with pollen. When flowers and bees came the world became more beautiful. Plants with the most beautiful and the sweetest flowers were favored, given an advantage, and hence we have plants as they are today. Nor has this evolution stopped—it is still going on and a case in point is the goldenrod; the bees have so crossed it as to have developed almost numberless varieties, while the flowers of other plants are said to be growing in size and beauty as a result of the visits of their mutual friends, the bees.

Definition of "Gentleman"

A few definitions of "gentleman" follow: "He is gentle that doth gentle deeds" (Chaucer); "The man of sense, of grace, of accomplishment, of social power" (Emerson); "His nature is kind and affable to every creature" (Barnfield); "One who never inflicts pain" (Newman); "One that should leave the world untainted with falsehood or dissimulation or wantonness or conceit" (Marcus Aurelius); "Living blood and a passion for kindness does at last distinguish God's gentleman from Fashion's" (Emerson); "Finesse of nature, rendering the body capable of the most delicate sensations and the mind capable of the most delicate sympathies" (Ruskin); "One who understands and shows every mark of deference to the claims of self-love in others, and exacts it in return from them" (Hazlitt).

Does Not Lose Citizenship

A natural born citizen of the United States does not lose his citizenship by living abroad, no matter how long he stays there, unless he renounces it by becoming naturalized in the country of his choice. But if a naturalized citizen of the United States returns to the country of his birth, and remains there indefinitely without contact with the American government, it is assumed that he has forfeited his American citizenship, and it remains for him to prove that he has not. Yet, a naturalized citizen who has, for instance, business connections which take him to his native land and keep him there may stay for years without forfeiting his citizenship.

An Early Day Feminist

There have always been feminists, and there is the story of long ago of the widow of a German printer who strongly objected to the supremacy of husbands, and desired to revise the text of the passage in the Bible which speaks of the subjection of wives (Genesis 3:16). The original text is "He shall be thy lord." King James version: "And he shall rule over thee." For "Herr" (Lord in German), she substituted "Narr" (fool in German) and thus made the reading "He shall be thy fool."

1832



1937

Individual Attention . . .

CONSTANT, interested, friendly attention to the banking requirements of each individual client is characteristic of the service of this century-old Bank.

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OVER A CENTURY OF BANKING SERVICE

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NEW YORK, CHICAGO, BOSTON, LONDON, ENGLAND

3718

King Neptune Awaits Cruise Passengers



King Neptune and his jolly crew of buccaneers will have their first opportunity of subjecting West Indies Cruise passengers to the traditional rites of the "Fishy Court" when the Empress of Australia, in the course of one of the Canadian Pacific's eight West Indies cruises this winter, crosses the equator on her way to Rio de Janeiro.

For the first time in West Indies cruising the glamorous Brazilian city, with the "most beautiful harbor in the world" and unrivaled mountain scenery, almost within its city limits, has been included in a Caribbean itinerary and the Empress will cross the equator and be boarded by King Neptune en route there. St. George's, Grenada, one of the lovely Windward Islands, and

another new port of call, will be another attraction of the 32 day cruise starting from New York on January 15. Five days will be spent at Rio, time enough for a thorough exploration of the glamorous Latin city and its surrounding beauties and one evening will be devoted to a special round of the exotic night-life of the metropolis. At Grenada lovely St. George's guarded by ancient Fort St. George, has peculiar charm among Caribbean towns. During the day spent there a special excursion will go to Grand Etang, a volcanic lake set high in the mountains overlooking the town.

The Empress of Britain, world cruising flagship of the Canadian Pacific, will lead off the West Indies season with a 12 day Christmas and New Year trip to

Jamaica, the Panama Canal Zone and Cuba. The Empress of Australia follows with seven voyages, leaving New York: January 4, March 11 and March 22, for nine days each voyage, to the Bahamas, Cuba and Bermuda; January 15, for 32 days, to Barbados, Rio de Janeiro, Grenada, Venezuela and Jamaica; February 19, for 19 days, to Martinique, Barbados, Trinidad, Curacao, the Panama Canal Zone, Jamaica and Cuba; April 12, for 12 days, to Jamaica, Cuba and the Bahamas; and finally, April 14, an Easter Holiday Cruise, for ten days, to Jamaica and Cuba.

Picture layout shows a glimpse of beautiful Grenada, the Empress of Australia and happy scenes from the colorful ceremonies which highlight King Neptune's visit.

Kill! Kill! Kill!

On with the dance! Step on it, we are late! Hello there are a couple of cars that have run into each other head on! Hurry past! There are dead and wounded people on the grass. We might have to go to court as witnesses, or carry them to a hospital! Give her the gas! you can pass that truck before we get to the top of the hill! Hurry! Gosh, you almost hit that old lady! Why do people allow women as old as that to get on the highway, anyway? They are all hen-minded. We might have hurt her. There is a hole we can break through in that line of traffic. Give her the gun; Gee, that was close! Did you hear that,

guy swear? We didn't hit him. Blow that horn and make that fellow get over where he belongs! Why, the fool won't give us the right of way! He can't be going over forty-five. How can he expect to stay on the pavement at that pace?"

Hit her up around the right side there. Boy, that scared him! Maybe that will teach him to keep over where he belongs! I thought for a minute we were going to turn turtle. Look, there's another accident! That car is on its top with its wheels in the air! Looks like a bug on its back, doesn't it? There was blood on the grass. Some one must have been badly hurt. Crazy fools, they don't know how to drive, yet they get right into the thickest traffic. Watch that woman! She's driving all over the road! Run up along-

side hed and give her a blast on that horn! Whew! Didn't her fender nick ours when she swerved? I believe it did. Thank heavens she didn't lock fenders with us! It might have caused an accident. I hate women drivers. Cut around that fellow. Never mind the curve. There isn't anything coming. Look out! CRASH!

Where am I? What has happened to me doctor? My leg has been taken off? My God!

PLAN AIRCRAFT FACTORY

BELLEVILLE, Oct. 19.—Mayor R. C. Blackwell, of Deseronto, announced today an airplane factory would be built in that town and that a 300-acre tract had been purchased by the Verdun Aircraft Corporation of Montreal for use as a commercial airport.

COUNTY NEWS

MAXVILLE

Harry MacNaughton has entered for a business course at Willis Business College, Ottawa.

Misses Eleanor MacRae and Doris MacDonald, Cornwall, were week end visitors at their homes.

Montreal visitors over Sunday included Misses Lois MacMillan, Isabel Frith and Howard O'Hara.

Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Christie, Wellington, Ont., and Miss Osborne, Sutton West, are guests of Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Christie.

Much sympathy goes out to Mr. and Mrs. Stan. Brydges of Montreal, upon the recent death of his father, who, on his visits to Maxville, made many friends who sincerely regret his sudden passing.

Though but a fleeting glance, Maxville friends were pleased to greet "Dave" MacRae of Regina, who was here last week. D. B. was in Ottawa on business and just couldn't resist the call of old Glengarry.

Mrs. J. J. Urquhart is spending this week in Montreal visiting friends.

Mr. George Harman and son Leonard Harman, Montreal, were week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. K. W. McRae, Baltics Corners.

Mr. Kennedy MacEwen spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Oswald, Vankeek Hill.

Miss Pearl McLennan and her mother, Mrs. M. McLennan, Moose Creek, have taken up residence in the Hoople dwelling, Catherine St. East. Such citizens are very welcome.

Having retired from the farm which was taken over by their son Howard A. MacEwen, Mr. and Mrs. S. J. MacEwen, 5th Con. Roxborough, have leased D. P. MacDiarmid's residence on Catherine St. East and are moving in this week, with Miss Lillian MacEwen and Master Kennedy MacEwen. They are being cordially welcomed by our citizens.

Mrs. D. M. Oswald and son James are spending the week with Mr. and Mrs. S. J. MacEwen, who also had as week end guests, Mr. and Mrs. D. W. MacEwen and son, of Montreal who were present at the reception for Mr. and Mrs. Howard MacEwen, Friday night.

FROM CHINA

At the evening service in the United Church, on Sunday next, Rev. Mr. Smart, who has spent several years as a Missionary in China, will speak.

Mr. Smart who has been in close personal touch with some of the leaders in Chinese affairs of to-day, will relate some experiences and give first hand impression as to what the future holds for that war-torn Empire.

RESIGNS POSITION

It is with much regret that the Telephone subscribers on the local exchange and the public generally, have learned of the resignation of Miss Martha MacCuaig from the staff of operators.

For some ten years Miss MacCuaig has given efficient, courteous and faithful service to local telephone users and she will carry with her their best wishes for the future. Fidelity to the best interests of the Company which employed her, was her first consideration.

HOME FROM CUBA

Earl MacIntyre who has spent fourteen years in the service of the Bank of Nova Scotia in Cuba, is holidaying with his mother, Mrs. H. A. MacIntyre, Earl who is a Maxville boy, who always kept in touch with the home town, will now take a position at the Head Office of the Bank in Toronto.

Glengarry friends are glad to meet him and to find that the breezes off the gulf stream have not tempered his ardor for his home land.

CONGRATULATE MODERATOR

Irrespective of religious affiliations the people of Maxville and district will join with hundreds of others in extending cordial and sincere congratulations to Rev. W. B. MacCallum of St. Elmo Presbyterian Church, upon his election to the high and honorable office of Moderator of the Montreal-Ottawa Synod.

His native affability and qualities of soul, coupled with his long and active labors in the service of his church will doubtless combine to mark his tenure of office with studied progress and a due regard for the time tested and honored traditions of the past.

111TH ANNIVERSARY

The one hundred and eleventh anniversary of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church will be observed with special services on Sunday next when the preacher in the morning will be Rev. Dr. D. N. MacMillan of Dunvegan. In the evening Rev. G. S. Lloyd, M.A., B.D., St. John's Church, Cornwall, will have charge of the service. Special music will be rendered. Following the anniversary supper on Monday evening, Rev. W. E. Davies of Finch will

give his lecture on "Wales and its People."

BREAK THROUGH AND STEAL

Between midnight on Sunday and 7 o'clock on Monday morning, some party or parties broke into D. J. Filions garage and carried off automotive accessories and a radio totalling between \$250 and \$300 in value.

Entrance was effected through a window at the front. Once inside the thief or thieves opened the rear door and loaded their loot on a truck.

Among the articles stolen were eight car batteries, three heaters, two truck tires, half a dozen car tires and a radio. Provincial Constable Labelle of Cornwall, investigated.

RE-ELECTED PRESIDENT

Because of the outstanding qualities of leadership she displayed during the past year, her fellow members re-elected Mrs. A. D. MacDougall, Maxville, president of the Eastern Ontario Women's Institute, at their Convention recently held in Ottawa. It was a well deserved honor.

WOMEN'S INSTITUTE

The October meeting of the Women's Institute will be held on Saturday afternoon, Oct. 30th, instead of on Friday. Mrs. Len MacNaughton will be hostess for the day and the roll call will be responded to by the naming of a music composer.

The "something made by myself" item will be in charge of Mrs. Rose and Mrs. J. H. Hamilton.

Music being the special thought for the day, the motto will be "Music is the finest education a country can give its children." This will be presented by Mrs. T. W. Munro.

Miss Katherine MacRae will give a talk on "the value of advancement of music in rural communities," Miss MacRae being in charge of musical training in our schools.

Reports of the Ottawa Convention will be given.

In reality, the Women's Institute is a university for country women and Mrs. MacDougall is one of those farm women who without neglecting her home, church or social duties, has that real capacity of constructive leadership that tends not only to the social upbuilding of her own sex, but also to that of the nation as well.

To such, appointment to office is not so much a social triumph as an opportunity for increased service.

DELIGHTFUL RECITAL

The thanks of the local public are due to the staff and students of our High School who sponsored the Recital given by Wilson McDonald, the well known Canadian poet, to a capacity audience in the Institute Hall, on Thursday evening.

To the majority, the programme was a delightful disappointment. Excepting to the cultured devotee, recitals are as a rule things to be borne rather than encouraged.

Thursday evening's programme was a charming revelation. In the recital and explanations of his poems Mr. MacDonald displayed that skilful artistry that carries his hearers from the grave to the gay without a jarring note. His is the master hand.

Mr. MacDonald is a composer of music, as well as a poet, and Miss Katherine MacRae who was accompanied by Miss Helen MacCallum sang two of his compositions, which were most cordially received.

The prize for selling the largest number of tickets—a beautifully bound volume of Mr. MacDonald's poems—was won by Myrtle Truax, while the second prize, an artistically designed motto plaque, was awarded to Elizabeth MacKay.

Carlyle MacRae, president of the school Literary Society, presided, Mr. Wilson MacDonald being introduced by Miss Mabel White, Principal.

GETS HIS MAN

Counties Constable Calvin MacKenzie has very cleverly effected the capture of two inmates of the Alfred Reform School, who made their escape from that institution on the 4th inst., Lawrence Jodoin of Pigeon Hill and Aurele Seguin of Ottawa. Being advised of their escape he picked up their trail near Pigeon Hill.

Co-operating with him were Counties Constable Geo. Sterling of Apple Hill, John MacLean and Louis Millar of Maxville. Sighting their quarry near a woods, they gave chase, but the wanted made good their escape.

MacKenzie continued the search and learning that the wanted men were headed westward he proceeded to the Gravel Hill district stopping at the home of Albert Russell. Though a thorough search proved a blank the constable had a hunch that his men were in the neighborhood. He hid in one of the barns, and in about an hour's time was rewarded by seeing the wanted men enter another barn evidently their hide out. He rushed them and they were so completely taken by surprise that he had the steel bracelets on them before they had time to resist.

During the drive to Alfred they confessed to breaking into the store of the Misses Cameron, Sandringham, on the 5th inst., This netted them nothing, as their descent into the store from the attic where they broke in was halted by a well secured hatch.

Provincial Police have been notified of the attempted robbery.

ANNIVERSARY SERVICE

On Sunday last, large congregations attended the Anniversary Service of the United Church when the special preacher for the day was Rev. Harvey Campbell, B.A., B.D., of Verdun, Que., who was warmly welcomed to the church and pulpit by the pastor, Rev. J. H. Hamilton.

Miss Anna Tracey, convener of the committee, had charge of the floral decorations which were carried out very artistically.

Mr. Campbell's messages which were based on the theme of the law and love of God, were most timely and were peculiarly applicable to present day needs. During the day the choir with Angus MacQueen at the organ, rendered special music. The morning anthem was "Thou Wilt Keep Him in Perfect Peace", while the tenor solo "Hear My Prayer" was sung by Ed. Hunter. In the evening the choir anthem was "O Praise the Lord," the junior male quartet, Herbert McKillop, Ed. Hunter, Wilmer McKecher and Charles Munro rendered "I To The Hills Will Lift Mine Eyes."

The Moose Creek and Williams-town congregations having withdrawn their evening service, Revs. N. McLaren and G. W. Irvine, assisted Mr. Hamilton in the opening exercises.

The Anniversary Supper was held on Tuesday evening, this being followed by a highly interesting program of which the special feature was a lecture by Rev. D. N. Coburn, of Prescott, who chose for his subject, "Lifting and Learning." Much homely and sound philosophy couched in humorous vein was contained in the lecture, which was deservedly well received.

Vocal numbers were given by the Junior Male Quartet, while the "Nut Crackers" in their harmonica contributions were heard to advantage. Rev. Mr. Hamilton presided.

MC EWEN-MARKELL

At the United Church Manse, North Lunenburg, at 11 a.m., October 9, Miss Jennie Agnes, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. N. Markell, Wales, Ont., became the bride of Howard Alexander, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. J. McEwen, Maxville, Ontario. Rev. Kenneth Woodward, B.A., officiated.

The bride, who was unattended, was given in marriage by her father. She was beautiful in a dress of white brocaded taffeta made on princess lines and a halo hat of like material with small veil. She wore a corsage bouquet of Talisman roses. Miss Grace Wert, Avonmore, played the wedding music.

After the ceremony, the wedding party motored to Cornwall for dinner at the Cornwall Hotel. The guests included Mr. and Mrs. W. N. Markell, Mr. and Mrs. S. J. McEwen, Miss Lillian McEwen, Mrs. Ellen Lang, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Wert, Miss Grace Wert and Rev. K. Woodward.

Following the dinner, the happy couple left by motor through the Adirondacks, returning by way of Quebec City, the bride travelling in brown silk crepe, beige coat and brown accessories.

On their return, Friday, October 15, a reception was held at the home of the groom's parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. J. McEwen, at which were entertained about 40 guests.

Those who entertained for the popular bride, prior to her marriage were Mrs. A. E. Wicks, Cochrane; teachers of Central School, Timmins; Miss Dorothy Taylor, Timmins; Miss Grace Wert, Avonmore; and the people of the vicinity of Wales and Lunenburg.

DUNVEGAN

Mr. and Mrs. Munroe of Apple Hill, are visiting their daughter, Mrs. D. Dewar.

Miss Flossie Cameron of Montreal, spent the week end with her sister, Mrs. G. Fleming.

Mr. and Mrs. John D. MacLeod and little daughter of Toronto, are guests of his mother, Mrs. D. R. MacLeod.

Mrs. C. A. McCuaig and son D. D. who spent the past four years on their farm at Kirk Hill, returned to their home here on Tuesday.

The Women's Institute will hold their regular monthly meeting on Thursday evening, Oct. 28th, at the home of Mrs. E. A. McMullan.

Mr. John Carpenter is spending this week with Montreal friends.

We are glad to note that Mr. Stewart Grant who was confined to his room is able to be out again.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Wilkes of St. Elmo, Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Stewart of Baltics Corners, called on Mrs. J. D. McIntosh, Sunday evening.

Mrs. K. Hartrick is visiting friends in Montreal, at present.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Fletcher, Messrs. Donald and Norman Fletcher, and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Chisholm, attended the reception in Cornwall on the 18th, in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Alex. McNeil's 25th wedding anniversary.

The Anniversary Services of Kenyon Presbyterian Church were held here on Sunday and were well attended. Rev. W. E. Davies, B.A., of Finch was in charge. The special singing by the Misses Katherine MacRae and Helen MacCallum was very much appreciated by all. Monday evening supper was served in the Orange Hall by the ladies of the congregation which was followed by a lecture by Mr. Davies entitled "Peoples and Customs in Wales" which proved very interesting. The new Moderator, Rev. W. B. MacCallum, St. Elmo, spoke briefly; Mr. and Mrs. Davies sang a Welsh song very pleasingly; Donald and Ernest Fletcher rendered a number of selections on violin and piano, at the conclusion of which Rev. Dr. MacMillan thanked those who had so materially contributed to its success.

ST. ELMO

It is expected that the annual chicken Supper of the congregation will be held the early part of November. Date will be announced later.

The Young People's Society have been rehearsing a play, entitled "Look Who's Here," and purpose presenting it for the first time on Friday, Oct. 29th, in the hall, St. Elmo. This three act play is in the capable hands of Mrs. D. D. MacIntyre and Mrs. A. M. Fisher and should attract a large attendance. See posters for further particulars.

BRODIE

For a number of weeks we have been glad in the renewal of association with Mr. MacKenzie Brodie whose field of activity was for many years centered in the Canadian West.

Miss L. C. MacKenzie and parent, Mr. J. S. MacKenzie were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Dougall MacCallum Saturday evening.

The tractor as a means of effecting the essential plowing has gained in favour and is in demand in this section. In addition to its facility, the power method has been popularized by the featherweight quality of last season's grain crop.

Mr. MacCallum engaged the services of Mr. Peter Pope and Mr. P. M. Ranger in improving his buildings.

Mrs. Isabella Hines was included among Ottawa's Saturday visitors.

Mrs. W. W. Kiddie entertained Miss Bella Hay and Miss Ethel Brodie Saturday evening.

Mr. Ed. Cardinal has perfected a further improvement plan and is confidently bringing it to completion.

Mr. Kiddie is devoting his talents to Mr. W. F. Brodie's farm operations.

ST. RAPHAELS

Miss Isabel MacDonell, Montreal, spent the week end with her parents Mr. and Mrs. D. R. MacDonell.

Miss Rita MacDonald of the staff of the Royal Bank, Alexandria, is spending a week's holiday at her home.

Miss Helen Macdonell is visiting this week with Miss Annie MacKenzie, Williamstown.

Miss Adine Dupuis, Montreal, spent the week end at her parental home.

Miss Sarah MacDonald, Montreal, was the week-end guest of the Misses MacPherson.

Mrs. Achille Lafrance, was a week end visitor to Montreal.

GLEN ROBERTSON

Mr. K. McRae is home from Northern Ontario.

Mr. Daniel McPhee recently spent several days with Mr and Mrs J.C. McDonald, Elg.

Mr. S. Craig, B.A., Lowell, Mass., is visiting relatives and friends in the Glen.

Recent visitors to Montreal were the Misses E. and M. Macdonald.

Mr. J. Duncan McDonald, Bank of Nova Scotia, is at present enjoying an autumn holiday.

Recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. O. Hambleton were Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Young and daughter also Mrs. Grace Hutton Montreal.

The Devotion of the Forty Hours will be held in St. Martin of Tours Church on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday of next week.

Mrs. Jos. Rickerd left recently on an extended visit to her daughter in Belleville, Miss Dorothy Rickerd is home again after a short visit in Montreal.

Messrs. Gordon Smart, Howard and Cecil Rickerd and J. McDonald spent the week end in Montreal. While those from the city who were here over Sunday were Miss Mayme Richardson and Miss Florence Hosley, Ted and Bob Whitworth.

After an extended visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. R. McDonald, Miss Agnes McDonald left for New York the first of the week. She

CRIPPLED BY PAINS IN THE LEGS

PHYSICAL INSTRUCTOR LOSES USE OF LIMBS

If rheumatism is crippling your limbs, and making life miserable for you, read how this man obtained relief from the same trouble:—

"I am a swimming and physical instructor. Early this year I had violent, stabbing pains in my legs from the hips to the big toe. In the mornings, I could not walk for three or four hours. Massage oil, pills, etc., did me no good. Some one begged me to take Kruschen Salts. In despair I got a bottle. After I had taken three parts of the contents, I was as fit as ever, except for a little stiffness of the joints, while in general health I was far better. Kruschen has put me on my feet again."—H.L.S.

Rheumatic aches and pains are often caused by the accumulation of too much uric acid in the system. Keep down the excess of Uric acid, and it stands to reason you'll get glorious relief. That is just what Kruschen Salts does—brings quick relief from the cutting, stabbing pains of rheumatism, because it actually rids your blood of excess uric acid.

was accompanied to the above city by Miss Kay McDonell.

While talking of the talkies last Friday night was the first time talking pictures were introduced in the Glen. It is expected there will be a show every Friday night.

Mr. E. Hodgson, St. Marthe, Que. was a Sunday caller on friends here.

Mothers' Allowance Local Board

The Local Board for Mothers' Allowances for Glengarry will meet Tuesday, 26th October at 11 a.m. in the Ottawa Hotel, Alexandria, when applications will be considered. MRS. A. H. ROBERTSON, Secretary.

Harvest Supper

Tuesday Evening
October 26th
St. Andrew's Hall
St. Andrews West, Ont.
Songs, Fancy Dances, Music, etc.
The supper is in preparation for the coming winter.

Admission Adults, 35 cents

GEORGE WADE

and his
Corn Huskers

Masquerade Dance

Ferguson's Hall
MAXVILLE, ONT.
Monday, November 1st

Modern and old time dancing

Admission, 50 cents
Dancing 9 to 2 30

Prizes for fancy and comic costumes Judging of costumes will take place at 11 30

The dance where old and young have a good time.

ALEXANDER HALL
ALEXANDRIA

Talking Pictures

Saturday, Oct. 23rd

8:30 p.m.

The grandest Musical of all time—Romance, Drama, Music.

Everything for Everyone

"Harmony Lane" with an all star cast.

Added attraction: Charlie Chaplin

"The Floor Walker"

Also Mickey Mouse in a new Cartoon New Action Comedy and News Reel.

Don't forget we run a "SPECIAL SHOW" Every Thursday Afternoon at 4:30 for the children.

Educational, Amusing, Clean, Good Pictures for you youngsters.

Every Thursday at 4.30.

Admission, 10 cents

Dance! Hallowe'en Masquerade
—By the—
Young People's Society
GLEN SANDFIELD
Wednesday, October 27th
Prizes given for the best costume.
Admission, - - 15 cents

McMaster's Hall
LAGGAN
Friday Evening
October 29, 1937
Music by Dalkeith Trio
Admission 50c couple, lunch included

HALLOWE'EN MASQUERADE DANCE
—IN—
ALEXANDER HALL ALEXANDRIA
Thursday Evening, Oct. 28th, 1937
Under auspices Alexander Hall Committee
Burton Heward's Orchestra
Prizes awarded for Best Costumed Couple, and for Best Lady and Gentleman in Costume
Dancing 9.30 to 2.00
EVERYBODY WELCOME.
Costumes are not obligatory.
Admission - - 50 cents including supper.

Basswood Logs Wanted
We are open to buy sound, fresh-felled Basswood Logs, 10 in. and up at small end, 10 ft. and longer, from now until 15th March next. A small percentage 9 in. and a small percentage 8 ft. and 9 ft. accepted. We will buy these logs at a flat price per 1000 feet. Doyle rule, delivered at our yard, Casselman, Ont., but culls and very knotty small logs must be out.
Prices are better than last year.
Cash on delivery Write or phone
CANADIAN HARDWOODS LIMITED
42-4
Casselman, Ont.

McLEISTER'S DRUG STORE
SPECIALS FOR FALL

Quart Bottle COD LIVER OIL.....	\$1.00
Quarts Extra Heavy MINERAL OIL.....	1.00
Large Bottles Elixir Extract of COD LIVER and MALT	1.00
Smaller Bottles, with Creosote.....	.50
Menthath Cough Balsam50

READY-MADE SPECTACLES always on hand from \$2 up.
Call in and look them over. No obligation to buy.
Open every night till 8 o'clock.

JOHN McLEISTER
Druggist and Stationer.

A Chat

Diferent people adopt different methods of "warming up." One Safe Way is with Perfection Heaters, also Stoves and Ranges. The two latter require Pipes and Elbows.

See that your windows need neither Glass or Putty. That helps a great deal to defeat the assault of Jack Frost, who is "just around the corner."

Radio, Car, Hot Shot, Dry Cell and Flash Light all come under the general term "Batteries."

All these are of little avail if the roof leaks. If it does, get "Roofing Felt."

All these and scores of other articles are found at

COWAN'S HARDWARE
MAXVILLE AND ALEXANDRIA
Phone 10 THOS. W. MUNRO, Manager. Phone 66

ENERGY

For your CHILDREN

"Crown Brand" Corn Syrup makes happy, healthy children. No doubt about that, for doctors say it creates energy and helps to build strong, sturdy bodies. Children love it and never tire of its delicious flavor.

THE FAMOUS ENERGY FOOD

EDWARDSBURG CROWN BRAND CORN SYRUP

The CANADA STARCH COMPANY Limited

COUNTY NEWS

APPLE HILL

Mr. Alex. Ferguson, Cornwall, was in town on Monday.

Mr. Stuart Goudie, Martintown, was a business visitor on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Kippen, 3rd Kenyon have moved to town.

Dr. G. V. McDonald paid Montreal a business visit last week.

J. D. MacRae, M.P., was in Ottawa on business bent on Monday.

Mr. Archie J. Cameron, Greenfield, spent a portion of Monday in town.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex. Dancause and Lurleen Dancause visited Montreal friends this week.

Miss Maggie McLaren is at present the guest of Montreal friends.

Mrs. W. Steedman, Montreal, spent the week end with her sister, Mr. W. J. McCallum.

Mr. Jacque Longan of Montreal, was a week end guest of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Coutlee.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Legault, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Cheff and son Bobbie were visitors to Ottawa on Sunday.

Mr. Alex. McIntyre, Montreal, week-ended at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albie McIntyre.

Mrs. H. A. Legault and Mrs. Albert Cheff enjoyed a portion of last week in Montreal.

Miss Nina McNaughton, Vankleek Hill, spent last week with her cousin, Miss Katherine MacDiarmid.

Mrs. Jaa Neville spent a portion of last week at the home of Mrs. Hugh Ferguson, Cornwall.

The many friends of Mrs. A. D. Munro are sorry to hear she is on the sick list but hope she will shortly be about again.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex. Dancause, Miss Vivina and Hubert Dancause spent last Sunday with friends in Ogdensburg, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Perrisian and daughter, Miss Marie Perrisian of Cornwall, spent Friday and Saturday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Legault.

Miss Vera McIntyre and Mr. Archie Keller, Montreal, spent the recent holiday with her mother, Mrs. Jas. A.

McIntyre.

Mr. John McMillan, of Huntingdon, Que., was a Sunday guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. McMillan.

The Misses Helen and Violet McDermid, Miss Eileen McNamara and Mr. Harvey McMillan motored to Ottawa on Saturday.

Miss Agatha J. McDermid after spending two weeks' holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dan D. McDermid returned to Cleveland, Ohio, on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie J. McDonell and family and Miss Martha McDonell called on Greenfield friends on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. McDonald and little son, of Detroit, are spending a few days with his aunt, Mrs. Sam Grant and with Glen Roy friends.

The chicken supper and fall fair put on by St. Anthony's parishioners, Thanksgiving night proved a huge success, a good sum being realized.

Mr. Bernard Grant and Miss R. Midforth, Montreal spent the week end with his father, Mr. John L. Grant and his uncles, Messrs. Alex. and Angus L. Grant.

Mrs. John A. McSweyn, Montreal, who spent the recent week end with Martintown friends, called at the home of her father, Mr. Jas. Neville.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Coleman returned to their home in Alexandria, Indiana, recently. They were accompanied by his mother, Mrs. John Coleman who purposes spending several months with them.

Rev. C. F. Gauthier had the following clergy assisting him on the occasion of the Forty Hours' Devotion, R.I. Rev. A. A. McRae, St. Andrews, Revs. D. A. Campbell, St. Raphaels, A. L. McDonald, Williamstown; J. F. Moley, Cornwall, Corbet McRae, Lochiel, Chas. Bishop, Greenfield, N. McCormick, Alexandria, F. Lefebvre, Crystals.

a number of their friends availed themselves of the opportunity of hearing Mr. Wilson McDonald, Canadian Post, of Ottawa, who gave a recital in St. Andrew's Hall on Friday afternoon, Oct. 8th, under the auspices of the High School staff. By the spontaneous and hearty applause accorded every number it was evident that the recital was much enjoyed.

The Women's Institute held their October meeting in the Public Library on Tuesday afternoon Oct. 12th. The hostess for the day was Miss Sandilands and the convener, Mrs. Irvine. The roll call, "diet during illness or hot weather"; paper "Personal responsibility for one's own health" and "Care of the Feet". The topic for the day was health. The president, Miss Tattie McDonell presided and after the opening ode, and discussion on communications read by the secretary, Miss Jamieson, the president brought a request before the meeting made by the Agricultural Society, that the Institute ladies serve lunch at the dance to be held on Oct. 15th, all the ladies favoring the move; the members present to be the committee to make all necessary arrangements. Mrs. Irvine gave a splendid address on "personal responsibility for one's own health." In summing up Mrs. Irvine said there were five points to remember—a well balanced diet, work should not be overdone, a certain amount of exercise—walking particularly, a certain amount of rest and pleasure must be included. After the singing of the National Anthem refreshments were served by the hostess and a social time spent.

Obituary

MR. DAN A. R. MACDONELL
At the Hotel Dieu Hospital, Cornwall, on the 5th October, 1937, there passed peacefully away, fortified by the rites of Holy Church, one of Green Valley's most esteemed citizens, in the person of Dan A. R. MacDonell.

Mr. MacDonell was apparently not well, but being one who never complained his family and friends did not consider his condition serious until June last when he was compelled to enter the hospital for treatment and where he remained for several weeks. On his return to his home he appeared so much improved that his friends were hopeful for his ultimate recovery. About the middle of September, however, he was forced to return to the hospital, where he passed away on the above mentioned date.

Dannie Allan Roy, as he was affectionately known, was a descendant of one of the pioneer U.E. Loyalist families and had inherited those beautiful traits of character which were so marked in them, being endowed with the spirit of Highland hospitality and loyalty to his friends that made him a favorite with all with whom he came in contact.

Mr. MacDonell is survived by five sisters, Sister St. Benedict, Hotel Dieu, Cornwall; Mrs. Cosmos MacDonald, Montreal; Mrs. M. J. MacDonald, Glen Robertson; Mrs. A. Larose and Miss Christena MacDonell, at home, all of whom were at his bedside at the time of his death.

The funeral to St. Raphaels Church and cemetery took place on Thursday, October 7th and was one of the largest held for some time, which gave silent testimony of the esteem in which this estimable gentleman was regarded.

Regule High Mass was celebrated by Rev. D.A. Campbell, P.P., while Rev. D. A. McPhee officiated at the grave. Present in the sanctuary, were Revs. E. J. Macdonald, Alexandria; Rev. D. A. McPhee and Rev. Donald Kerr, Cornwall.

Spiritual offerings were received from the following:

CORNWALL—Sisters of Hotel Dieu, Miss Mabel Harkin, Miss Irene Blair, Miss Isabel H. McDonell, Mrs. C. O'Dair, Mr. Allan Macdonald.

MONTREAL—Mr. and Mrs. Cosmos Macdonald and family, Miss Flora S. McDonell, Miss Annie A. McDonell.

ALEXANDRIA—Mrs. Alex. Cameron, Mr. Alex. McKinnon.

BEAUHARNOIS—Miss Lizzie McDougald.

GREENFIELD—Mrs. D. J. McDonald and Miss Mary C. McDonald.

GLEN ROBERTSON—Mr. and Mrs. Myles McDonald.

ST. RAPHAELS—Mr. and Mrs. A.

A. MacDonell, Miss Marjorie S. MacDonell, Mr. and Mrs. D. A. McRae, Mr. and Mrs. J. D. McRae.

WILLIAMSTOWN—Mr. and Mrs. J. A. McDougald.

NORTH LANCASTER—Miss Mary Janet MacDonell, Mrs. Alexander J. MacDonell.

GLEN ROY—Mr. and Mrs. Dan J. R. McDonald, Messrs. D. J. and J. A. McDonald, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Cameron, Mr. H. Cameron, Mrs. Peter McDonald, Miss Catherine McDonald, Mr. and Mrs. Ranald O'Connor.

KIRKLAND LAKE—Mr. Ranald McDougald, Mr. and Mrs. Dan McDougald and family, Mr. and Mrs. Angus McDougald.

NORTH BAY—Miss Annie McDougald.

GREEN VALLEY—Mr. and Mrs. Duncan H. McDonald, Mr. and Mrs. James H. McDonald, Miss Mae Gray, Mr. Arch. McDougald, Mr. and Mrs. Alex. McKinnon and family, Mr. D. D. McDonell, Mrs. Ranald McDougald, Mr. and Mrs. Alex. LaRose, Mr. James Sauve, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. McDonald, Miss Elmira MacDonald, Mr. Dan H. McDonald and family, Mrs. Ellie McDonald and family Mr. and Mrs. Allan Archibald McDonald, Mr. Joseph McDougald, Annie McDonald, Misses Catherine Ellen and Janet MacDonell.

Floral offering from Mr. and Mrs. Jack Timberlake and sympathy cards from Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Seger and family, Mr. and Mrs. W. Masson, Mr. Geo. W. Perks.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF DONALD P. FERGUSON, late of the Township of Charlottenburgh, in the County of Glengarry, Farmer, Deceased.

All persons having any claim against the estate of DONALD P. FERGUSON, late of the Township of Charlottenburgh, in the County of Glengarry, Farmer, Deceased, who died on or about the first day of July, A.D. 1937 are required to send particulars of same to the undersigned solicitor for the Administrator on or before the first day of November, A.D. 1937.

Dated at Cornwall, this 13th day of October, A.D. 1937.

J. G. HARKNESS,
20 Pitt Street,
Cornwall, Ont.

42-3c. Solicitor for Administrator

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF MORTIMER J. MURRAY, late of the Township of Charlottenburgh, in the County of Glengarry, Farmer, Deceased, who died on or about the 16th day of September, A.D. 1937, are required to send particulars of same to the undersigned solicitor for the Administrator on or before the 25th day of October, A.D. 1937.

Dated at Cornwall this 6th day of October, A.D. 1937.

J. G. HARKNESS,
20 Pitt Street, Cornwall, Ont.

41-3. Solicitor for Administrator

NOTICE

The October Session of the Council of the Municipal Corporation of the United Counties of Stormont, Dundas and Glengarry will meet in the Council Chambers, Court House, Cornwall, on Monday, the 25th day of October, A.D. 1937, at eight o'clock p.m. pursuant to adjournment from June Session. A. K. MacMILLAN, County Clerk. County Buildings, Cornwall, Ontario. 42-2c.

Dance!

St. Margaret's Hall
GLEN NEVIS

Friday, Oct. 29, '37

Good Orchestra in attendance.

The drawing of the Chest of Silverware will take place that evening.

Admission including lunch, 50c

Subscribe for the Glengarry News

S. S. Convention At Martintown Well Attended

(Continued from page 1)

A group of elders and laymen, under the leadership of C. B. James, of Montreal, vice president of the Lay Association of Montreal and Ottawa Conference, and Messrs. Patterson, Calhoun and Racine also at Montreal, assisting, dealt with the task of the layman in the church.

The 3rd group, composed of representatives of women's organizations met with Mrs. D. C. McDougall, of Maxville, Presbytery convener of adult work, and sought to ascertain how women's work in the churches might be improved.

Prior to the supper period, Rev. J. C. Eastcott, B.A., B.D., presided while reports and recommendations were received from the secretaries of the groups. Those reporting were Miss I. Dunlop, Mrs. D. Coulthart, W.A. Crawford, C. B. James and Miss Mathewson.

Supper was served by the ladies of the church, after which several of the visiting leaders gave short speeches. Rev. G. W. Irvine tendered the speakers a vote of thanks.

At the evening session Rev. J. C. Eastcott led in a period of community singing, using several hymns from the Hymnary, after which Rev. W. G. Berry, M.A., B.D., of Martintown, led in a worship period. Miss Semmens presented a challenge in a short address. She spoke on two queries, "Is the child conscious of the Church?" and "Is the church conscious of the child?" Rev. E. R. McLean also addressed the convention and dealt further with the problem of adult Christian education.

Rev. C. K. Mathewson, the incoming president had charge of the closing exercises and Rev. D. M. MacLeod D.D., of Alexandria, pronounced the benediction.

Officers appointed for 1937-38 are as follows:—Immediate past president, Donald K. McDougald, Williamstown; president, Rev. C. K. Mathewson, Kirk Hill; first vice president, W. B. Newton, Cornwall; second vice president, Rev. H. M. Beach, Finch; secretary, Miss Irene McMillan, Glen Sandfield; treasurer, A. W. McArthur, Martintown; presbytery representative, Rev. J. C. Eastcott; committee, Rev. W. G. Berry, Martintown; Rev. W. H. LeGrow, Newington; Dan Pollock, Berwick.

Departmental conveners: Children's work, Mrs. Leonard McArthur, Martintown; girls' work, Mrs. Hector Munro, Martintown; boys' work Rev. Percy Lambert, Apple Hill; leadership training, W. A. Crawford; missionary education, Mrs. G. W. Irvine, Williamstown; temperance, Mrs. Robert McKay, Maxville; young people's, the incoming Y.P.U. president; adults, Mrs. D. C. McDougald, Maxville.

A special resolution of thanks was tendered Mrs. T. W. Munro, Maxville, retiring treasurer, who gave excellent service over a period of years.

WILLIAMSTOWN

Mrs. E. Timmins, Toronto, spent the week end with Mrs. Thos. McDonell and Mrs. Craig.

Mack McIntyre left last week to attend the Commercial College, Cornwall.

Miss Florene McCallum, Montreal, spent a recent week end with her sister, Mrs. E. McIntyre and Mr. McIntyre.

Mr. and Mrs. McLaughlin, Toronto, enjoyed Thanksgiving with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Jamieson, River Road East.

Miss Margaret Fraser, Bainsville, spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Donald Grant.

Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Raymond and family of Greenfield and Mrs. Zeph Thomas spent Thanksgiving day with Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Gordon.

The Mission Band will hold a meeting at the Manse, on Sunday morning, Oct. 24th at 11 o'clock.

The Y.P.S. will hold their meeting in St. Andrew's Hall, on Friday night, Oct. 22nd. Reports of the recent convention held at Newington will be given by the delegates and the officers for the coming year will be installed.

Messrs. Ken Shanty and Cecil MacRae of the staff of the C.I.O., MacMasterville, Que., attended the Rugby match and reunion of Queen's University students on Saturday and enroute to Montreal, spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. D. A. MacRae, "Mayfield".

Sunday morning, Oct. 24th, at 11 o'clock, Rev. Mr. Small, a missionary in West China for twenty-eight years and for the past two years closely associated with the Chinese government, will conduct the services in St. Andrews United Church. Mr. Small comes under the auspices of the Presbytery Commission on Missions. In the evening an illustrated address on Missions will be held at 7.30 o'clock. All the High School pupils and quite

Capitol Theatre
Cornwall, Ont.

Monday - Tuesday - Wednesday
October 25 - 26 - 27
KAY FRANCIS and ERROL FLYNN

—IN—

"Another Dawn"
A Flaming Love Story with Hauntingly Beautiful Situations and Scenes

Thursday - Friday - Saturday
October 28 - 29 - 30
JACK BENNY, IDA LUPINO, BEN BLUE, JUDY CANOVA

—IN—

"Artists and Models"
A Hilarious Story Packed with Gags, Love and Excitement.

Alexandria Cheese Board

Alexandria, 16th October, 1937

Factory	White Col.
King's Road	53
Burn Brae	51
Silver Lilly	28
St. Raphaels	45
Glengarry	37
Avondale	40
Victoria	28
Plenic Grove	15
Dornie	38
Edgar	45
Lorne	34
Greenfield Union	38
Glen Roy	56
Aberdeen	19
Pine Hill	33
Dunvegan	70
Lilly White	42
Fairview	56
Bridge End	35
Baltics	48
Glen Robertson	42
Curry Hill	57
North Lancaster	44
Sandringham	84
McCrinmon	60
Fisk's	50
Glen Dale	75
Gore	35
Balmoral	38
Union	36
Heatherbloom	18
Bentleys	48

Boarded 2027 boxes. The 1767 white sold for 13 7-8c, and the 260 colored cheese went at 13 11-16c. A satisfactory week end for our dairymen.

LOST

Pure Blood Hound, all Tan—Conditional reward \$25.00. Any information will be gratefully received by Finlay McDermid, Phone 21 on 612, Maxville, Ont. 43-1p.

TO RENT

Complete Bakery, including building, fixtures and machinery, delivery waggon, etc., situate Main Street South, Alexandria. For further particulars apply to MRS. LOUIS ROY (formerly Mrs. Alex. Danis), Main St. South, Alexandria. 43-2p.

FOR SALE

Two double buss sleighs, closed in. 2 sets double 3 seated cutter sleighs, 2 burleaus, single 1 single 2 seat light sleigh. All the above in perfect condition complete with shafts and poles and whiffletrees. At bargain prices. Apply WELDEN MOTOR SALES, Calumet, Que. 43-1

FOR SALE

Two Purebred Holstein Bulls, eighteen months old, blood tested and accredited also 80 cords of dry Maple Wood, 50 of which are No. 1 body wood 12" long, balance 18" top wood. NEEL J. MACLEOD, (Laggan), R. R. 2 Greenfield. 43-1p.

FOR SALE

ROUGH lumber, two inch hemlock plank, two inch elm plank, 2x4 scantling, one inch rough lumber, shingles, mixed stove wood and brick—delivered any time; circular saw (new) engine; set double sleighs, (new) one horse sleigh, and building 14 x 24 ft. newly built. LEO LAJOIE, Green Valley, Ont. 43-2p

FOR SALE

Forty (40) Barred Rock Pullets, well sell cheap, apply to ANDREW LEFEBVRE, St. Raphaels, Ont. 42-2c.

AUCTION SALE

The undersigned will offer for sale by Public Auction at
LOT 15 IN THE 7th LANCASTER
(Glen Nevis)
THURSDAY, OCTOBER 28th, 1937
at one o'clock p.m. Sharp

The following Farm Stock Implementations, etc.—1 pure bred Jersey cow, due to freshen in February; 1 pure bred Holstein milch cow, due to freshen Nov. 15th; 4 choice Holstein milch cows, 1 choice Ayrshire milch cow, 1 pure bred Jersey, two year old heifer, due to freshen; 2 Holstein 2-yr.-old heifers, due to freshen; 1 pure bred Jersey bull calf, 2 spring heifer calves, 1 work mare, 1500 lbs.; 1 work horse, 1500 lbs.; 4 sows, one of which will farrow by time of sale, 1 boar, 24 pigs, 6 weeks old; disc drill, seeder, mower, horse rake, buggy, waggon, set heavy sleighs (almost new), disc drill, 2 sets harrows, scraper, grubber, stoneboat, fanning mill, cart harness, dump cart, double harness single harness, churn, log chains, Massey Harris cream separator, 750 lbs. capacity; hay fork, car, fork rope, 120 ft. long, tools, blacksmith's vice pump, 30 gal. milk can, 50 tons hay, also furniture, and many other articles too numerous to mention.

FOR SALE

All will be sold without reserve. My farm is for rent or for sale. In case of unfavorable weather the sale will take place under cover.

TERMS: \$10.00 and under, cash; over that amount 8 months' credit on furnishing approved joint notes. 5% off for cash.

D. LALONDE, Auctioneer.
HUGHIE R. KENNEDY, Prop.

CORPORATION OF THE TOWN OF ALEXANDRIA

COLLECTOR'S OFFICE
Alexandria, Ont., October 12th, 1937
TO WHOM THIS MAY CONCERN:
Please be advised that I have been instructed by the Municipal Council of the Town of Alexandria, to have my roll returned of all outstanding taxes for the year 1936 and previous, by October 25th, next, and therefore I hereby ask all parties so in arrears to attend to same on or before this above mentioned date, to save any unnecessary expense.
(Sgd.) M. CH. SEGER,
42-2c. Collector of Taxes.

NOTICE

The undersigned has a number of sheep to give out on shares—Apply at once. ALFRED ST. DENIS, 13-6th Kenyon, R.R. 2 Greenfield. 43-1p.

SEALED TENDERS

Sealed Tenders will be received by the undersigned up to two o'clock p.m. on Tuesday the second day of November, 1937, for the purchase of four dump waggons, (2 yards capacity). Waggons can be seen on lot 26-4 con. Lochiel. Also for the purchase of 1-4 acre of land, part of the S.E. Pt lot 29-5 con. abutting on Road bet. Cons. 4, 5. Twenty per cent of the purchase money must accompany each tender, balance to be paid at time of sale.

MUSIC

Anyone who wishes to take lessons in violin, Piano and Hawaiian Guitar. Apply to AGNES VALADE, Kenyon St. West, Alexandria. 36-6c.

SALESMEN

WANT TO BETTER YOUR POSITION? Then write us! Start with \$25.00 assortment and realize a successful, independent, profitable living! NO RISK UNDER OUR CONDITIONS! Outstanding profits for the willing worker. Choice territories available! ACT NOW FOR RESULTS! FREE Particulars, FAMILLEX CO., 570 St. Clement St., Montreal.

ROOMS TO LET

Comfortably heated, furnished or unfurnished rooms to let. All modern conveniences—Apply to MRS. VINCENT McDONALD, Kenyon St. West, Alexandria. 43-1p

LOST

On October 8th, between Bonnie Brier Corner and Dunvegan, a new truck tire and wheel for Dodge truck; Goodyear tire size 6.32. Finder please notify W. W. McKINNON, Dunvegan Ont. Reward. Telephone 113 Dunvegan. 42-2c.

TELEPHONE YOUR ORDER Phone 39	I. Lariviere Opposite Fire Hall, Alexandria	We Deliver
Saturday Special Tomatoes Standard 2 1/2 s 9c	Friday and Saturday Schneiders Shortening, 2 lbs. for..... 25c Princess Soap Flakes, 2 pkgs..... 29c Clarks Pork and Beans, talls, 3 for..... 25c White Beans, hand picked, 6 lbs..... 25c	
Extra Special TEA Black 43c lb.	Kings Cooking Apples 7 lbs. for 25c	South African ORANGES Sweet and Juicy 220 size 39c doz.
Assorted Fancy Biscuits, 2 lbs.	Grapefruit Seedless 80 s 4 for 25c	

The Ottawa Spotlight

BY WILFRID EGGLESTON

(BY SPECTATOR)

OTTAWA, October 19th—Canada will take part in the coming conference of the nine powers who in 1922 signed a treaty guaranteeing the territorial integrity of China. This country through its prime minister has declared it will do its best through "responsible and cooperative effort" to bring about conciliation in the East. In the meanwhile the Japanese plough across Chinese territory, and an anxious world, sceptical through the experience of Ethiopia is still hopeful that the moral force of so many nations may put some sort of brake on an aggressive nationalism. Canadians believe that a great deal depends on the sincerity and force of the attitude taken by the United States. They have unfortunately also seen in the past how bitter domestic political rivalry may hamstring that country's foreign policy. Buoyed, however, by President Roosevelt's recent statements Canadians feel that in a tactful, conciliatory but firm, flatfooted stand by the United States, backed by a similar stand by the other signatory powers, lies the main hope for the return of peace in the Orient.

WHAT ABOUT IMMIGRATION INTO CANADA?

Raising this question is in some quarters like showing a red rag to a bull. The argument is at once advanced: what about the army of unemployed in Canada? But let us see what has happened to immigration into Canada. In the years 1911 to 1913 the average number of immigrants was 369,000; from 1919 to 1930 the annual average was 123,000 while in the years 1934 to 1936 the average figure was 11,800. Immigration has almost reached the vanishing point. That is one of the reasons why immigration is again being discussed. The old prewar open door is ruled out. Such a policy has no advocates today, but a good many people are asking why with the return of a pretty fair measure of prosperity Canada could not absorb a moderate influx of selected settlers. It is held that it is only in times of deep depression when the wheels of industry have practically ceased turning that immigration into cities means a corresponding increase in the relief rolls. When business is improving the right sort of settler is an asset. He more than pulls his own weight. When industry regains vitality there is no direct mathematical relationship between immigration and unemployment. The main point however advanced by those favoring a moderate expansion in immigration policy is that not only domestic economic considerations but Canada's present position in a troubled world must be taken into account. With the rapid shrinking of the world's size, mainly through improved means of communication and transport, Canada no longer remains comfortably remote behind the veil of vast distances. This country is removed from a back seat into a chair in the front row of the nations, and what is the spectacle she presents to the eyes of nations who are suffering from over population? She is seen as a country of vast resources and a small population. The spectacle quite naturally might create envy. The task which many think lies before the Canadian people is to increase the country's population and more adequately utilize and develop her resources. In this a more generous system of immigration might play a part.

CANADA'S INDUSTRIAL IMPROVEMENT

Reports recently issued by the governmental bureau of statistics show business activity in this country during the first eight months of 1937 was only about six per cent under the boom years of 1929. The construction trade is still far behind. Building is creeping on but not nearly so fast as many other industries. Building permits in 1937 were 77 per cent under 1929. Common stock prices and bank clearings were also below 1929 but the hectic days of stock gambling in 1929

KEEP YOUR LIVER ACTIVE

And You'll Feel Wonderful—Never Headaches, Tired, Sick, Constipated

Your liver is the largest organ in your body and next to the heart the most important. It does four things. It supplies the body's natural laxative, gives proper nourishment to your blood, helps the kidneys and stomach, supplies the muscles, tissues and glands with energy. You can't feel well if your liver isn't well. System becomes poisoned and you feel "rotten". "Fruit-A-Tives" quickly makes your liver healthy. You soon feel like a new person. A celebrated doctor's formula—fruits and herbs—has given perfect health to thousands.

FRUIT-A-TIVES TABLETS

will be recalled and lower prices in 1937 are not perhaps an unmixed ill. Automobile manufacturing although far ahead of depression years still lags behind 1929. The country's import trade is still down by 41 per cent. On the other hand the mining industry far exceeds in activity any previous year in the country's history. Newsprint production is up 36 per cent, and the electric power industry through the expansion in use of this form of power for both manufacturing and domestic uses is up 58.3%. The general manufacturing industry in Canada has regained the position held in 1929.

MOVING PICTURES FOR EDUCATING CHILDREN

The use of moving pictures as an aid to imparting knowledge to the young is, growing, quite rapidly in this country. There are now about 1,000 films in schools and about 360 motion picture projectors. This country, however, is still considerably behind several of the countries of Europe. It is said that the German government placed 7,700 projectors and 32,000 films in the schools of that country last year. The Italians, French and Russians are also making extensive use of this method of education. There are 10,000 projectors in use in the schools of the United States. Canada started later than these countries but the movement is gaining momentum, and much more can be done in the future.

Hungarian Village Names

Men, Women "Eva," "Kata" A remarkable Hungarian village where every citizen bears a woman's name, regardless of whether he wears trousers or skirts, is described by Szarka Geza, Hungarian writer, in the Globe Magazine. The name of the village is Szabadkenti-kiraly, which translated literally means "Free-Saint-King."

Half of the people of the town bear the name of Kata, the other half Eva. This dates back to the time of King Zsigmond, who gave the village to two maidens. The king had been imprisoned by wealthy subjects whose taxes he had raised. He managed to escape, but his enemies followed in hot pursuit. They were close behind him when he reached a river bank by a small hamlet. Here two maidens, doing their laundry, hid him under a tub until his pursuers gave up the chase.

In gratitude, the king deeded one half of the village to each of them. To this day the descendants of these two women—Kata and Eva—always have their forbear's name included in theirs.

Ring a Peal of Bells

Ring a peal of bells is not just a matter of pulling a number of ropes one after the other until the ringers get tired. Proper peals are all arranged carefully beforehand, with "music" of their own, so that the same combination of bells never occurs more than once, though the peal may go on for as many as four hours or more. This doesn't sound quite so impossible, says London Answers Magazine, when you remember that with a peal of eight bells, no fewer than 40,320 changes can be rung. Bell-ringing is a skilled job, and those who can do it are very proud of their achievements. It is computed that something like 15,000 people in this country have mastered the art.

Where Kite-Flying Originated

According to tradition, kites were invented by Archytas of Tarentum four centuries before Christ, but they have been used by savage tribes of Asia from time immemorial, and kite flying has been a national pastime of the Chinese, Japanese and other East Indians. The origin of kite flying is obscure, but it is generally ascribed to religion. The Koreans attribute its origin to a general who many hundred years ago inspired his troops by sending up a kite with a lantern attached. The soldiers believed it to be a new star and the sign of divine help.

The Friendly Tree

Compared with man a healthy tree is ageless, and it can grow into one's affections and become a factor in the life of a family, playing its own part in romance, contentment, happiness, sorrow and retrospect. The old homestead may go; the master may tear it down and replace it with something new and unfamiliar, feeling no poignant qualms; but the old tree remains, an old friend, a retainer, faithful comrade through all the summers and winters that the man has known.

First "Miracle" Play in England

The first "Miracle" play in England was acted probably not far from 1100. In the Fourteenth, Fifteenth and Sixteenth centuries these plays had become so popular that they were produced in nearly every part of England. Shakespeare felt their influence. He must have had frequent opportunities in his boyhood to witness their production. They were seldom performed in England after 1600.

German Race Uses More Than Twenty Dialects

In describing Germany, Julius Caesar called that part of the country inhabited by the lowland tribes Germany Inferior, or Lower Germany, and the more elevated regions to the south and southeastward, Germany Superior. In time the linguistic designations of Low German and High German were applied to the dialects used by the inhabitants of these two regions.

There are more than twenty distinguishable dialects in the speech of the common people of the Teutonic or German race. These dialects shade into one another, observes a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer, the difference increasing according to separation, traveling on a line from the highlands of southern and southeastern Germany toward and through the lowlands bordering the North Sea and the Lower Elbe.

The Low German language comprehends several dialects of the north of Germany as well as the Frisian, Dutch and Flemish dialects, while the High German dialects are usually classified in two divisions as South German and Middle German. But since the time of Luther, whose translation of the Bible into what is known in literature as new High German, in distinction from the cruder literary language of the antecedent old High German, all these dialectic differences have been rapidly dying out, and are perpetuated only in the spoken language of the lower peasantry.

Of the Low German dialects, the old Frisian is practically extinct. Dutch is the national language of Holland, more correctly the Netherlands, and has a literature of its own, while Flemish has given way to the language of northern Belgium and by more than 200,000 people in the Nord department of France.

Goldfish Are Produced by Selective Breeding

Goldfish as we know them do not exist anywhere in the wild state. They are a product of long years of selective breeding. The wild fish from which goldfish were developed belong to the carp family and are numerous in the streams of China. They do not naturally have the golden hue, but are dark in color, much like ordinary carp, although the species tends toward albinism.

Centuries ago the Chinese fish culturists interbred light-colored specimens and produced many beautiful varieties. Fanciers further induced and strengthened the golden and silvery colors by regulating the quantity of mineral in the water.

When goldfish are restored to a natural environment, says a writer in the Indianapolis News, they often revert to the original dark color after a few generations. It is supposed that goldfish were introduced into England in 1691. Some of the first specimens sent to France were presented to Mme. de Pompadour, mistress of Louis XV. Goldfish are produced in large commercial aquariums.

Most Valuable Wood

Teak is the most valuable of all known timbers. For use in tropical countries it has no equal, and for certain purposes it is preferable to other wood in temperate climates, according to Tit-Bits Magazine. Teak has great strength, elasticity, and remarkable durability. It is not very hard, is easily worked, and takes a beautiful polish. The average weight of a perfectly-seasoned piece of teak wood is between 38 and 46 pounds per cubic foot. Once seasoned, it does not crack, shrink, split or alter its shape. Teak grows in India, Burma, Siam, the Philippine islands, and the Malay archipelago. The trees are about 100 feet to 150 feet high, and 2 feet thick when full-grown. They often produce leaves 2 feet long by 1 foot wide, which the natives use for thatching and wrapping bundles. The leaves contain a red dye once used in treating silk and cotton.

States and Shore Line

The United States coast and geodetic survey lists only seacoast and not the coast of the Great Lakes. Florida has 399 miles of coastline on the Atlantic and 798 miles on the Gulf of Mexico, a total of 1,197 miles of seacoast. California is listed second with 913 miles of seacoast. In tidal shore line (including islands) Florida has 2,276 miles of shore. Though according to the methods of the coast and geodetic survey Maine has only 223 miles of coast line (without islands). If all the indentations are measured that state would have about 3,000 miles. Michigan has a total of 1,715 miles of coastline on the Great Lakes, including 905 miles in the Upper peninsula and 810 miles in the Lower peninsula.

Father of Experiment Stations

Norman Jay Colman (1827-1911) is sometimes called the father of the experiment stations because he was the author of the Hatch bill which authorized their creation in the states and territories. As commissioner of agriculture under President Cleveland he succeeded in raising the bureau of agriculture to an executive department represented in the cabinet. He was the first secretary of agriculture and was editor of Colman's Rural World, a Missouri farm paper.

Pilgrims, Puritans Were Not Excessive in Dress

For reasons of conscience and economy, the Pilgrims and Puritans frowned on extravagance in dress, according to a writer in the Indianapolis News. Massachusetts records show that each settler was provided with four pairs of shoes and stockings, two suits of doublet and hose, four shirts, one woolen suit (leather-lined) with extra breeches, two handkerchiefs, one cotton waistcoat, leather belt, black hat, three caps, a cloak and two pairs of gloves.

In 1634, laws passed by the Massachusetts general court forbade the use of silver and gold ornaments, lace, silk and ruffs. Young men who defied this law by wearing long hair and silk were arrested, and one Hannah Lyman, age sixteen, was haled into court for "wearing silk in a flaunting manner."

Before the arrival of the cavaliers in Virginia, the dress of southern colonists was not unlike that of the Puritan. As the colonists acquired wealth, they began to order wardrobe from London. In 1737 Col. John Lewis ordered for his ward "a cap ruffle and tucker, one pair white stays, eight pairs white kid gloves, two pairs colored kid gloves, two pairs worsted hose, three pairs thread hose, one pair silk shoes laced, one pair Morocco shoes, one hoop coat, one hat, four pairs Spanish shoes, two pairs calf shoes, one mask, one fan, one necklace, one girdle and buckle, one piece fashionable calico, four yards ribbon for knots, one and one-half yards cambric, one mantua and coat of white string."

Men among the earlier settlers wore their own hair, the cavaliers dressing theirs in elaborate styles, while the Puritans and Quakers wore theirs plain and long to the shoulders.

Human Eye Is the Most Susceptible to Injury

The human eye is one of nature's finest instruments, and one of the most delicate ones. Normally, states a writer in the Chicago Tribune, it is used from the moment of birth until the hour of death, except when its owner is sleeping. It is not so keen as similar organs in certain other forms of life, particularly in high flying birds, but it performs, when in normal condition, adequately for all of man's purposes.

Chief factors involved in seeing, however, are the optic nerve and the center in the brain for vision; the retina, which is the part of the eye that conveys images through the optic nerve; the lens, which is the focusing tissue; the muscles, which control the lens; the iris, which forms the outline of the pupil, regulates its size, and controls the amount of light entering the eye, and the fluids which are necessary for the correct working of the mechanism.

The eyes are subject to many ailments and conditions that may affect vision.

Among adults over the age of forty farsightedness is very common. The eyes may function properly to about that age, then the individual begins to have trouble reading, although he sees objects clearly at a distance.

No organ of the body is so susceptible to injury as the eye. A particle of dust or a cinder may set up infection which, if not treated immediately, may imperil the sight. Any foreign body lodging in the eye can cause extreme discomfort.

Early Day Colleges

American colleges and universities in existence in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth centuries and years in which they were founded were: Harvard, 1636; William and Mary, 1693; St. John's (Md.), 1696; Yale, 1701; Washington (Md.), 1723; Pennsylvania, 1740; Moravian, 1742; Princeton, 1746; Washington and Lee, 1749; Columbia, 1754; Brown, 1764; Rutgers, 1766; Dartmouth, 1769; Salem (N. C.), 1772; Hampden-Sydney, 1776; Transylvania, 1783; Dickinson, 1783; Charleston, 1785; Georgia, 1785; Pittsburgh, 1787; Franklin-Marshall, 1787; North Carolina, 1789; Georgetown, 1789; Vermont, 1791; Williams, 1793; Tennessee, 1794; Tusculum, 1794; Bowdoin, 1794; Union (N. Y.), 1795, and Washington (Pa.), 1795.

The Roman Toga

The Roman toga, the national garment of the Romans, was originally worn by both men and women. It was a piece of woolen cloth in the form of a segment of a circle. The chord of the arc—the straight edge—was about three times the height of the wearer, and the height a little less than one-half of this length. One end of the garment was thrown over the left shoulder and allowed to hang down in front; the remainder was drawn round the body in various ways.

Largest Band of Criminals

The largest band of criminals in the history of the United States was "Murel's Gang," consisting of more than a thousand horse and slave thieves, forgers and highwaymen who terrorized the South for several years in the early part of the Nineteenth century. When captured, states a writer in Collier's Weekly, the men who directed and protected the gang had grown so bold that they were about to attempt the seizure of New Orleans.

HEALTH

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SEE YOUR DOCTOR

We do not want to be accused, of plagiarism but we cannot resist the temptation to lift three paragraphs from the speech of a layman because we believe he says things which should be said often and moreover he says them with such conviction and clarity that we doubt if we could say them as well ourselves. Then too, may we repeat, he is a layman, not a doctor.

Here is what he said:—"See your doctor at the first sign of trouble. See him promptly. To-day there is much that medical science is able to do in the prevention of serious complications. Delay is an open invitation to unnecessary suffering and permanent disability."

"With the help of modern scientific equipment, with a fund of coordinated medical and surgical knowledge, undreamed of even by our grandfathers, your doctor can PREVENT diseases that were once supposed to be the natural heritage of mankind. He can CURE diseases which were once unqualified by labelled 'fatal'."

"But he can do these things only with your cooperation. TO GET his help you must seek it. The better he

knows you, the more he can do for you. That is why it is short-sighted and wasteful to wait until an emergency compels you to see him. Regular health examination are not costly, they are economical. They reveal—to the one man who can help you—the weak spots in your health armour which need strengthening. See your doctor before he has to see you."

Self diagnosis and self medication gambles with health and maybe with life. When our watch needs attention or our car or our furnace we call skilled mechanics to our service. So why trifle with our greatest possession—the human body. Fortunate indeed is the man who has a family physician whom he trusts and to whom he and his family may go regularly to seek advice and counsel on how to maintain that most priceless of all possessions—good health.

Questions concerning Health, addressed to the Canadian Medical Association, 184 College Street, Toronto, will be answered personally by letter.

TODAY! UNOFFICIAL WIFE

By Ruby M. Ayres
Page 7

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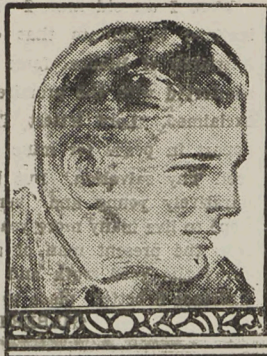
A Panegyric By A. D. Smith

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The Glengarry News

Mill Square, Alexandria.



Unofficial Wife

by RUBY M. AYRES



When she walked into the rather dingy lounge of the small station hotel, Robert Harwood glanced up from the newspaper over which he had been yawning, a flash of interest driving the boredom from his eyes.

She was such an unexpected and surprising invasion with her neat clothes and air of slightly impudent assurance that he stared at her rather rudely until she suddenly addressed him. Then he rose to his feet, letting the newspaper drop to the floor.

"Are you the proprietor of this place?" she demanded.

Robert said "Nope!" Not because he was American but because the brief word seemed a suitable reply to her imperious question.

The girl frowned as she stared at him with resentful eyes. "Is there a proprietor?" she asked after a moment.

"There is," Robert said noncommittally.

"Well—" She seemed slightly taken aback. "I'm hungry," she informed him in a more friendly tone.

Robert smiled. "You won't care about the food here," he said confidently. "The beef is tough and cooked to death—the potatoes are watery and—"

She broke in. "Is this the only hotel in the place?"

"Careful exploration has taught me that the entire town consists of two public houses, a row of cottages, three shops, a vicarage—and this."

The girl gaped suddenly for a chair, dropping into it limply. "I'm sorry—but I believe I'm going to faint," she whispered.

Robert took a quick step forward. "For heaven's sake don't do that," he said in alarm. "I'll get you some brandy from the bar if they've got any."

He returned quickly, carrying a tumbler half filled with a doubtful looking mixture. "It's not very good," he apologized, "but it will pull you together."

He noticed that her hand shook as she took the glass from him, and that her teeth chattered against it as she tried to drink. There was a moment's silence before he asked briefly; "Better?"

She nodded, leaning back against the hard chair with a little sigh. "I'm all right now," she said presently.

He took the tumbler from her and waited, conscious of relief when she said with a faint smile—"I think I could eat something now."

"I'll find the waitress," he said and left the room. A moment later he returned. "She's bringing something—"

He looked at the girl with veiled curiosity. She had taken off her hat now and he saw that her hair was fair and that it waved charmingly; she was pretty too, now that the color was stealing back into her cheeks. She had blue eyes, and he liked blue eyes when they were rimmed with dark lashes.

"It's hot this afternoon," she apologized.

The waitress arrived with a tray of not very appetizing food, and Robert walked over to the one small window, opening it wider. "There's not much air," he said.

The girl had drawn her chair up to the table and was looking with discouraged eyes at its not overclean cloth and shabby fern in a green pot. "I don't believe I'm hungry after all," she said rather helplessly.

"Better eat something," Robert said. It was some moments before either of them spoke again and then she said with a hint of laughter. "You look out of place here—somehow."

He made a little grimace. "I've been here for the best part of the morning—or the worst part of it. My car broke

down and I've been obliged to leave it to the tender mercies of the man who sells bicycles. When I left him he was attacking it with a hammer." He picked up his fallen newspaper.

"I'm sure you've read it all through" the girl said.

"Twice" he admitted. They looked at each other and laughed and suddenly Robert said, "YOU look rather out of place here too."

"I am," she admitted. "But I couldn't go any further without something to eat." She pushed away the plate with its hardly touched cheese and biscuits. "I'm looking for a job," she said with surprising candor.

Robert's eyes wandered over her slim daintiness. "In THIS place?"

She half shrugged her shoulders. "Beggars can't be choosers."

Robert drew up a chair to the opposite side of the table and sat down, leaning his arms on its wooden back. "What sort of job?" he asked.

"Any sort—the one I came after here was at the vicarage, but it's a wash-out. Some one else got it and it wouldn't have suited me anyway—to be a sort of companion—help to a vicar's wife. I saw her, and she was worse than anything you can imagine."

Robert rubbed his chin thoughtfully. "Perhaps it HAS changed," he said. "You mean my luck? . . . I'm afraid not." She sounded a little weary, but almost at once she was

"Oh, all right—but mine's not very interesting. I ran away from home eighteen months ago—to go on the stage. I've got a stepmother, and we hate each other. She told me that I'd fail—that there were dozens of girls as presentable as I am who find it impossible to earn a living at anything—and she was right. I'm a failure sure enough, and I'm broke into the bargain. . . . But I'm not going home—" She set her white teeth determinedly, and then suddenly she laughed again. "Hence the vicar's wife!" she said.

She took up the little handbag once more. "Well, I'll just pay my bill and find out about the trains to London."

"There isn't one for another hour."

"Isn't there?" she sounded quite indifferent. "Well, I suppose I might as well sit here as anywhere else."

"You live in London?"

"I did—till last night, but when I heard about the vicar's wife I gave up my room. I had the very stupid and mistaken feeling that my luck had changed at last. Do you ever have that feeling?" she asked flippantly.

Robert rubbed his chin thoughtfully. "Perhaps it HAS changed," he said. "You mean my luck? . . . I'm afraid not." She sounded a little weary, but almost at once she was

his pockets. "You asked me just now if I had a maiden aunt who wanted a companion," he said. "Does that mean that you are willing to take any old job that comes along? She echoed his words lightly "Any old job. . . . YOU would, wouldn't you? If you had only five shillings between you and the workhouse."

"They call them 'institutions' now," he said with a twinkle, and then suddenly serious again he asked a little hesitatingly, "How would you like to take a job with me?"

"With you? In an office I suppose."

She shook her charming head. "I can't type, or do shorthand or anything like that."

"Shorthand and typesetting wouldn't be necessary. You see, the job I have in mind, is—well, quite unique in its way—it's—well—" he laughed rather self consciously. "As a matter of fact I should want to engage you as an unofficial wife."

She stared at him—the color beating slowly into her face, her eyes very wide. "You don't LOOK mad," she said at last.

"I'm not," Robert assured her calmly. "I've never been more sane than I am at this moment." He looked at her consideringly. "Care to hear about it?" he asked.

ed from school when I was sixteen, and since then I've practically been expelled from everything else. I had a shot at navy but I couldn't pass an examination because I never worked, and fortunately for me my gov'nor died before he heard the glad news and left me enough money for it not to be necessary for me to work. That suited me all right—because I was born lazy. I hate restrictions of any sort, and it would drive me mad if I were forced to be in an office at nine o'clock every morning of my life.

"The only living relation I have is this aunt I spoke about just now, and for some inexplicable reason she happens to be rather fond of me. She doesn't live in England—she doesn't live anywhere permanently—she's always travelling, but in between ships, as you might say, she comes to London and does her best to make me a reformed character. The last time she was home is two years ago—she's been in Australia since then—and before she left she gave me the greatest dressing down I have ever had in my life. She said I was a waster—an idler—and all the rest of it, all of which is from her point of view, perfectly correct, and she ended up by saying that unless when we met again she found that I had settled down to a decent life—MARRIED life, she said—not one penny of her money—and she has bags of it—would come to me when she died."

For the first time his eyes came down to the face of the girl who was quietly watching him.

"I'm telling you plain facts—ungarnished," he went on. "And so I'll admit that I've always counted on her money. She's got nobody else to leave it to—I she cuts me out of her will the whole lot will go to a dog's home. I'm fond of dogs myself, but when one thinks of ninety thousand pounds going to the dogs—" He laughed, and asked after a moment, "I suppose you think I'm all sorts of a rotter?"

"Ninety thousand is a lot of money," she answered.

"Yes, I think so too," he agreed. "Well, the worst is yet to come. Eight months ago the old lady was seriously ill—not expected to live, so the cables told me, but at any rate she managed to write one letter to me in which she said—" his voice was a little jerky—"in which she had been thinking of me a great deal—and wondering whether I had profited by—all she had said before she went away . . . She said she was a very sick woman and that as we might never meet again it would make her . . . very happy—to know—before she died that I had done something to justify her affection and belief in me."

He stopped and the girl said, "Well, what did you do?"

Robert walked away to the window and stared out at the quiet sunbathed street. "I cabled back that I was married and had settled down into a respectable citizen."

The silence was unbroken for some minutes before the girl said evenly, "It wasn't the truth, of course."

"No." He turned suddenly to look at her with defensive eyes. "It wasn't the truth, but although you may not believe me, when I sent that cable it was not prompted by any thought of—of the money—but solely with the idea of comforting the old lady before she died. You see, 'his voice took a queerly softened note, 'she'd always been damned good to me."

"And—she didn't die—after all?"

"No." Robert went back to his old position by the mantelshelf. "She didn't die—and although it may sound a rotten thing to you—I have often wished she had . . . I've had a dozen letters from her since—queer, contented sort of letters—hoping that she would live to see my wife—asking a thousand questions about her—and now . . . she's on her way home."

Their eyes met. "And there isn't any—wife?" the girl hazarded.

He shook his head. "Not unless . . ." He broke off to say almost violently "There are half a dozen girls I could marry—but there certainly isn't a girl in the wide world at the moment whom I'd care to tie myself up to for life." He began to pace up and down the room restlessly. "It probably sounds a twaddly story to you—and you won't believe me when I say that it's only because I—hate to disappoint; and disillusion the old lady—that—I—I—"

He stopped and she added for him, "That you have offered me the post of unofficial wife?"

She saw the hot color beat to his face but his eyes met hers steadily enough, and there was even a hint of laughter in his voice as he answered, "It would be a better job than the one with the vicar's wife."

The girl made no comment and he went on; "The boat gets in some time this week. The old lady is still a very sick woman. In her last letter she said she knew she was coming home to die—it's the first time I've ever known her to speak of England as 'home'—She's a bit of a martinet in some

Green tea at its best

"SALADA" GREEN TEA

ways—downright, and strong-minded. The income tax here has always been an obsession with her, and all these years she's travelled about the world to avoid paying it. She must be seventy if she's a day, but she's the most indomitable woman I've ever met . . ." He suddenly stopped his restless pacing to look down at her. "You won't believe me," he said again. "When I tell you that I no longer want her money—that I should be unutterably thankful to know she had willed it all away from me, but I do want to keep her—happy and—and—for her not to be disillusioned. I believe she has only a short time to live—she believes it too—and she's always right, and so . . . have you anything to say?"

The girl's blue eyes met his unemotionally. "You're not suggesting that we should—really marry?" She asked.

Robert flushed but he answered unhesitatingly, "No."

"Then—then—what?" she asked. "That you should take my name—pass as my wife—just for—it may be only a matter of a few months—perhaps—only weeks." The color mounted to the roots of his thick brown hair.

"I'll treat you decently—there's never been any questions of—of . . . more than friendship between us . . . I told you just now that I have a sufficient income of my own and if you agree—it shall all be on a strictly business basis—a lawyer's agreement, if you wish—I'll pay you a hundred a month as long as we—we—"

He broke off awkwardly and she added emotionally. "You mean as long as we live together—nominally."

"Yes."

She stood up suddenly and crossed the room to the open window and for some moments the silence was unbroken before she asked quietly: "But why—me?"

And he answered; "Because I believe in Fate, and this chance meeting seems like Fate. You told me that you were—badly in need of a job—and I thought—"

She said with a faint sarcasm; "And supposing I agree, you will always remember me as—as cheap and third-rate and—unscrupulous."

"If you agree," he answered, "I shall always remember you with gratitude and admiration."

She turned round, and the sunlight from the street outside made a golden halo of her hair.

"Have you told me the truth?" she asked tensely. "I mean is it true that—all this—is not just for the money—but because—because an old lady has a deep affection for you and you do not want her to be disillusioned?"

"On my word of honor—Yes."

She said slowly, "If it had been for the money—I don't think it would have been—possible—even for me."

"You said a moment ago that beggars could not be choosers," he reminded her.

"I know, but—" Suddenly she laughed. "It's all so impossible and unreal," she said. "An hour ago we had had never met."

"That seems most impossible of all," he answered.

They looked at each other across the width of the little room. "You don't even know my name," she said impulsively.

"Mine is Robert Harwood," he told her.

"Mine is Syrie Mason."

"I am thirty-one," he said.

"I am twenty-two."

"I have an unpretentious flat not very far from the Brompton Road."

"My last lodging was in the unfashionable part of Bayswater."

"There are only three rooms in my flat," he said "But I will turn out of my room for you. It will only be necessary—sometimes—for us both to sleep under the same roof."

Her eyes fell. "But I have not said yes," she reminded him, and she thought suddenly of the money he had offered. A hundred a month! twenty-five pounds a week—it was wealth unbelievable!

She said; "All my worldly possessions are in the suit-case outside in the passage—there are few enough of them, but you would never believe what a weight it is when you have carried it about as much as I have."

Her eyes opened. "And you are willing to give me twelve hundred of it?" He said haltingly. "Yes—if our agreement should last for a year."

"And if it does?" she questioned. "People do not die because—perhaps other people hope they will."

He answered her almost violently. "I have not said I hoped she will die—I do not hope or wish it."

"I am only warning you that it MIGHT be a year," she said.

The waitress came to the door. "Will you be wanting anything else, sir?"

"Nothing thank you—unless—" He glanced at the girl. "Will you have anything else?" he asked.

She shook her head. The waitress laid the bill on the table and tactfully departed.

"How much do I owe?" the girl asked, and once again she opened the obviously empty bag.

"A man always pays for his wife," Robert said—and their eyes met—"Or—doesn't he?" he asked uncertainly.

Syrie smiled a little waveringly. "I think all—nice men do," she answered. "And now we'll see about the car," Robert said presently.

She half drew back from him. "Do I go to London with you—now?"

"Today is Thursday, and the boat is due tomorrow or the next day" he reminded her.

"Yes of course," she said.

They went out into the passage and he picked up her suit-case. "You won't be able to use this again," he said.

"Why not?"

"My initials are R.H."

"Oh—of course."

They walked down the deserted street to the cycle shop and to Robert's surprise the short, fat proprietor said, "Car's all right now, sir."

"It's a nice car," Syrie said. She was conscious of a great nervous excitement. All her life she had craved for something to happen and now—in this little out of the way village—something HAD happened.

She looked at the tall man beside her, and for the first time she was touched with fear. The world would say she was mad—perhaps even that she was wicked—but then the world had not been face to face with absolute penury and despair as she had—not knowing where to turn for a shilling—or for a shelter.

"I don't care," she told herself, and presently they were driving towards London.

(To Be Continued)

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She laughed. "It was a case of any port in a storm, but I never have any luck—they take one look at me and I know I'm doomed to failure."

"I'm not surprised," he said. "You mean—my clothes?" she questioned. "Well, they're all I've got."

"No luggage?" he asked whimsically. "Yes, a suit-case—it's out there in the passage." She broke off, frowning. "I don't know why I'm telling you all this."

He leaned his chin on his folded arms. "Why not tell me the rest?" he asked.

She gaped in a small handbag and took out a cigarette case which was empty when she opened it. "Have one of mine," Robert said.

"Thank you." She took one and held it for her, his eyes still intent on her face.

"What about that story?" he asked presently as she did not speak.

"Why should you be interested?" she parried.

"Perhaps I'll tell you mine—in exchange," he answered.

They looked at each other in silence, then she laughed.

smiling. "I suppose YOU haven't got a nice maiden aunt or any one who would like a perfectly incapable but very willing companion, have you?"

Robert laughed. "As a matter of fact I have," he said seriously. "At least I have the maiden aunt, but as far as I know she is too capable herself to want a companion."

The girl sighed in mock tragedy. "Checkmate again," she submitted, and then suddenly she pushed back her chair and rose. "I must go—thank you for being so nice to me."

Robert rose also. "Don't go," he said. "I've quite a lot to tell you—if you'll listen! And the London train really doesn't go for another hour—I made enquiries when it seemed unlikely that the bicycle man could do anything except make the situation a thousand times worse." He glanced at his wrist watch. "It's twenty past two now—and the train is due at three—eighteen." She hesitated, glancing towards the window, and he added with a smile, "If you walk about in this heat you'll only feel faint again."

"Oh! . . . very well." She went back to her chair and Robert leaned his broad shoulders against the narrow mantelshelf, his hands thrust into

his pockets. "You asked me just now if I had a maiden aunt who wanted a companion," he said. "Does that mean that you are willing to take any old job that comes along? She echoed his words lightly "Any old job. . . . YOU would, wouldn't you? If you had only five shillings between you and the workhouse."

"They call them 'institutions' now," he said with a twinkle, and then suddenly serious again he asked a little hesitatingly, "How would you like to take a job with me?"

"With you? In an office I suppose."

She shook her charming head. "I can't type, or do shorthand or anything like that."

"Shorthand and typesetting wouldn't be necessary. You see, the job I have in mind, is—well, quite unique in its way—it's—well—" he laughed rather self consciously. "As a matter of fact I should want to engage you as an unofficial wife."

She stared at him—the color beating slowly into her face, her eyes very wide. "You don't LOOK mad," she said at last.

"I'm not," Robert assured her calmly. "I've never been more sane than I am at this moment." He looked at her consideringly. "Care to hear about it?" he asked.

She glanced at a rickety clock on the mantelshelf behind him from which one of the hands was missing. "You say the train doesn't go till three—eighteen," she said briefly.

"That means you'll listen," he said. "Very well—here goes!" . . . but it was some seconds before he began to speak.

The girl watched him closely; good-looking she decided—tall, manly—and she liked the way his hair grew and the rather obstinate lines of his chin; brown eyes too—funny that fate always decreed that her men friends should be brown-eyed.

She stifled a sigh thinking of one particular man who could—had he loved her—have changed the whole of her life. Nearly a year since she had seen him—an unhappy year made up of struggle and disappointment and hardship. No use thinking about him—no use looking back into a past which had nothing to recommend it except that it WAS the past and could not come again.

"Please go on," she said quietly.

His eyes studiously avoided her. "I'm what the best-sellers would call a black sheep. Always have been—always shall be, I suppose. I was expelled

from school when I was sixteen, and since then I've practically been expelled from everything else. I had a shot at navy but I couldn't pass an examination because I never worked, and fortunately for me my gov'nor died before he heard the glad news and left me enough money for it not to be necessary for me to work. That suited me all right—because I was born lazy. I hate restrictions of any sort, and it would drive me mad if I were forced to be in an office at nine o'clock every morning of my life.

"The only living relation I have is this aunt I spoke about just now, and for some inexplicable reason she happens to be rather fond of me. She doesn't live in England—she doesn't live anywhere permanently—she's always travelling, but in between ships, as you might say, she comes to London and does her best to make me a reformed character. The last time she was home is two years ago—she's been in Australia since then—and before she left she gave me the greatest dressing down I have ever had in my life. She said I was a waster—an idler—and all the rest of it, all of which is from her point of view, perfectly correct, and she ended up by saying that unless when we met again she found that I had settled down to a decent life—MARRIED life, she said—not one penny of her money—and she has bags of it—would come to me when she died."

For the first time his eyes came down to the face of the girl who was quietly watching him.

"I'm telling you plain facts—ungarnished," he went on. "And so I'll admit that I've always counted on her money. She's got nobody else to leave it to—I she cuts me out of her will the whole lot will go to a dog's home. I'm fond of dogs myself, but when one thinks of ninety thousand pounds going to the dogs—" He laughed, and asked after a moment, "I suppose you think I'm all sorts of a rotter?"

"Ninety thousand is a lot of money," she answered.

"Yes, I think so too," he agreed. "Well, the worst is yet to come. Eight months ago the old lady was seriously ill—not expected to live, so the cables told me, but at any rate she managed to write one letter to me in which she said—" his voice was a little jerky—"in which she had been thinking of me a great deal—and wondering whether I had profited by—all she had said before she went away . . . She said she was a very sick woman and that as we might never meet again it would make her . . . very happy—to know—before she died that I had done something to justify her affection and belief in me."

He stopped and the girl said, "Well, what did you do?"

Robert walked away to the window and stared out at the quiet sunbathed street. "I cabled back that I

Items of Auld Lang Syne

Gleaned From The Files of The Glengarry News

A group of citizens interested in the development of their district, met at Dancause's Hall, Apple Hill, on October 12th, to discuss the establishment of a Glengarry Colonization Board. Mr. Colin Campbell was in the chair and representatives of the Department of Colonization and Development of the C.P.R. were present. Directors were named for each township with Mr. S. J. MacDonald, chairman, Mr. J. A. Dancause, vice-chairman, and Mr. J. W. Kennedy, ex-M.P., secretary-treasurer. The purpose of the Board is to assist in the development of the district, make a survey of what openings there are for farmhands, for domestics, and married couples, and discover what farms are for sale or to rent, etc.—During a recent trip through southern Quebec and the eastern States, Mr. Cyril Lamonde purchased approximately 2,000,000 feet of lumber to be delivered at Alexandria during the winter months for his Broom Handle Factory.—Mrs. Fred C. McRae will receive for the first time since coming to Alexandria, on Saturday October 20th, from three to six o'clock, at her residence, Kenyon street west.—A record shipment of livestock was made at Maxville on Tuesday when F. B. Villeneuve & Son loaded five cars for the Montreal Market. Cattle, sheep and hogs were included in the big shipment.—The automobile traffic the first two weeks of October has been very heavy considering the lateness of the season. 1237 cars passed through the village of Lancaster on Sunday and 1017 on Saturday.—Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Sauve of Holyoke, Mass., who are on their wedding trip, spent a few days here the guests of his brother, Mr. J. Hector Sauve and Mrs. Sauve.

TEN YEARS AGO
Friday, Oct. 21, 1927

The appointment of Mr. D. A. McKinnon, lumberman, Maxville, to the board to sit in Alexandria and hear applications for exemption under the provisions of the Military Service Act was made public last Friday. He and Mr. D. A. McArthur of this place, will constitute the board which will commence its sittings at the Town Hall on Nov. 8th. We understand that Lt.-Col. A. G. F. Macdonald will represent the Militia Department on the Exemption Tribunal at Alexandria; Major H. A. Cameron at Martintown; and Lieut. Dewar at Lancaster.—A special cable received recently by the Montreal Star brought the news that Lieut. G. D. Gillie, who went overseas with the 154th Battalion, had been gazetted Flying Officer Observer.—While Mr. R. McCrimmon was drilling a well for Mr. D. J. Grant, Mechanic Street West, Maxville, he struck a vein of natural gas which shows a pressure of 6 feet to the square inch and a flow of from 25 to 30 feet an hour. It burns quite brightly when lighted.—Winners of medals at the A.H.S. field day held Tuesday were: Girls' Medal, Lillian Dever and Lillian McPhee, tie; Senior boys' medal, Jas. Lamabe; Junior boys' medal, Henry Duggan.—Dr. D. Falkner of Lancaster, on Wednesday, received the distressing news that his son, Second Lieut. W. H. Falkner, Royal Flying Corps, had been killed in action.—The policy of the new Union Government upon which it will appeal to the people at the general election, has been made public by Sir Robert Borden. It calls for the vigorous prosecution of the war, the extension of the franchise to women, and adequate taxation of war profits, among other points.—Sergt. Archie McPhee, who went overseas with the Toronto Dental Corps, some months ago, arrived home on Saturday and left Monday for Toronto to resume his studies at the Ontario Dental College.

THE APPOINTMENT OF MR. D. A. MCKINNON, LUMBERMAN, MAXVILLE, TO THE BOARD TO SIT IN ALEXANDRIA AND HEAR APPLICATIONS FOR EXEMPTION UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE MILITARY SERVICE ACT WAS MADE PUBLIC LAST FRIDAY. HE AND MR. D. A. MCARTHUR OF THIS PLACE, WILL CONSTITUTE THE BOARD WHICH WILL COMMENCE ITS SITTINGS AT THE TOWN HALL ON NOV. 8TH. WE UNDERSTAND THAT LT.-COL. A. G. F. MACDONALD WILL REPRESENT THE MILITIA DEPARTMENT ON THE EXEMPTION TRIBUNAL AT ALEXANDRIA; MAJOR H. A. CAMERON AT MARTINTOWN; AND LIEUT. DEWAR AT LANCASTER.—A SPECIAL CABLE RECEIVED RECENTLY BY THE MONTREAL STAR BROUGHT THE NEWS THAT LIEUT. G. D. GILLIE, WHO WENT OVERSEAS WITH THE 154TH BATTALION, HAD BEEN GAZETTED FLYING OFFICER OBSERVER.—WHILE MR. R. MCCRIMMON WAS DRILLING A WELL FOR MR. D. J. GRANT, MECHANIC STREET WEST, MAXVILLE, HE STRUCK A VEIN OF NATURAL GAS WHICH SHOWS A PRESSURE OF 6 FEET TO THE SQUARE INCH AND A FLOW OF FROM 25 TO 30 FEET AN HOUR. IT BURNS QUITE BRIGHTLY WHEN LIGHTED.—WINNERS OF MEDALS AT THE A.H.S. FIELD DAY HELD TUESDAY WERE: GIRLS' MEDAL, LILLIAN DEVER AND LILLIAN MCPHEE, TIE; SENIOR BOYS' MEDAL, JAS. LAMABE; JUNIOR BOYS' MEDAL, HENRY DUGGAN.—DR. D. FALKNER OF LANCASTER, ON WEDNESDAY, RECEIVED THE DISTRESSING NEWS THAT HIS SON, SECOND LIEUT. W. H. FALKNER, ROYAL FLYING CORPS, HAD BEEN KILLED IN ACTION.—THE POLICY OF THE NEW UNION GOVERNMENT UPON WHICH IT WILL APPEAL TO THE PEOPLE AT THE GENERAL ELECTION, HAS BEEN MADE PUBLIC BY SIR ROBERT BORDEN. IT CALLS FOR THE VIGOROUS PROSECUTION OF THE WAR, THE EXTENSION OF THE FRANCHISE TO WOMEN, AND ADEQUATE TAXATION OF WAR PROFITS, AMONG OTHER POINTS.—SERGT. ARCHIE MCPHEE, WHO WENT OVERSEAS WITH THE TORONTO DENTAL CORPS, SOME MONTHS AGO, ARRIVED HOME ON SATURDAY AND LEFT MONDAY FOR TORONTO TO RESUME HIS STUDIES AT THE ONTARIO DENTAL COLLEGE.

THIRTY YEARS AGO
Friday, Oct. 25, 1907

The funeral of one of the "Men from Glengarry" who acquired fame and fortune in the land of his adoption, was held in Cornwall, on Monday, to St. Columban's Church and cemetery. Hon. Archibald J. Macdonell, ex-U.S. Senator for the State of Nevada, who died in Virginia City, Nev., on Oct. 12th, was born on the South Branch, 62 years ago, a son of the late Chas. Macdonell. He was a cousin of His Lordship Bishop Macdonell of Alexandria.—We understand that Mr. Neil McLean, Highland piper, and Miss McGregor of Toronto, both of whom arrived recently from the Old Country, will shortly open a dancing class in Alexandria.—Miss Isabel McPhee, daughter of our esteemed townsman, D. D. McPhee, Esq., is Glengarry's candidate for the Montreal Herald's Old Country Tour.—In connection with the opening for business of the Marconi trans-Atlantic wireless telegraph service on Thursday of last week, Earl Grey sent a marconigram to King Edward, expressing pleasure at "the establishment of a fresh link between Canada and the Motherland."—Messrs. John A. Urquhart and Angus McDonald were appointed as valuers, at Wednesday's Council meeting, for the purpose of the pending proceedings relating to the equalization of assessment throughout the United Counties. Mr. A. L. Smith was appointed as solicitor to represent the Town in conjunction with some other municipalities.—Mr. and Mrs. Colin J. McMillan arrived in town on Monday, after an extended honeymoon trip to Toronto, Niagara, Buffalo and other American cities. They will take up their residence in the pretty flat in the St. Lawrence Block recently vacated by Mr. and Mrs. Donald McPhee.—Rumor says that MacKenzie & Mann have turned down an offer of \$75,000,000 cash for the Canadian Northern, with its charters and railway enterprises. The offer is said to have been made by J. J. Hill, through Pierpont Morgan's Banking House.

THE NEW HOT WATER HEATING SYSTEM INSTALLED IN ST. FINNAN'S CATHEDRAL, THIS FALL, WAS TESTED ON SUNDAY LAST AND GAVE EVIDENT SATISFACTION. TWO NEW FURNACES HAVE BEEN PLACED IN POSITION WITH THE NECESSARY RADIATORS AND PIPING, AND A HUGE CHIMNEY HAS BEEN ESPECIALLY ERECTED.—THIS EVENING IN ALEXANDRIA HALL, SURROUNDED BY HIS LIEUTENANTS AND THE LOCAL LUMINARIES OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY, MR. WHITNEY WILL MAKE HIS INITIAL BOW TO A GLENGARRY AUDIENCE SINCE HIS SELECTION AS LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION IN THE LOCAL HOUSE.—W. J. WITHAM, GENERAL AGENT RELIANCE LOAN & SAVING CO. OF TORONTO, WHO HAS BEEN CANVASSING MAXVILLE AND DISTRICT FOR THE PAST FEW WEEKS IN THE INTERESTS OF HIS COMPANY, HAS SUCCEEDED IN SELLING NEARLY \$40,000 IN PAID UP AND INSTALMENT STOCK AND FORMING A LOCAL BOARD WHICH COMPRISES SOME OF THE MOST PROMINENT PROFESSIONAL AND BUSINESS MEN OF THAT DISTRICT.—AT A RECENT MEETING OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF ALEXANDRIA PUBLIC SCHOOL, MISS BELLA M. MCCRIMMON WAS ENGAGED AS ASSISTANT TEACHER INSTEAD OF MISS MUNRO WHO RESIGNED LAST WEEK.—D. A. LONEY'S NEW BUTTER FACTORY AT WILLIAMSTOWN, WILL BE READY FOR OPERATION ON THE 1ST OF NOVEMBER.—ON WEDNESDAY OF THIS WEEK MR. JOHN D. MCMASTER, WHO HAS FOR SEVERAL YEARS CONDUCTED A MOST SUCCESSFUL BUSINESS AS HARNESSMAKER, HERE, SOLD OUT TO MR. E. LEGER, ALSO OF THIS PLACE, WHO WILL HEREAFTER CARRY ON BUSINESS AT MR. MCMASTER'S OLD STAND.—AT CINCINNATI THE BALCONY AT ROBINSON'S OPERA HOUSE FELL IN AT 8:30 FRIDAY NIGHT, DURING THE PERFORMANCE OF "DANGERS OF A GREAT CITY." THE HOUSE WAS CROWDED AND THERE WERE MANY CASUALTIES.—MR. JOHN MCLAUGHLIN LEFT ON WEDNESDAY FOR CASSELMAN. HE HAS RECEIVED THE CONTRACT FOR BRICKING THE R. C. CHURCH, THERE.

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

Mrs. Real Huot spent the week end with relatives in Ottawa.

Mrs. B. Saxton spent the week end with relatives in Montreal.

Col. J. A. Gillies, Ottawa, was in town for a few hours on Friday.

Mr. Paul Daprato spent the week end the guest of Ottawa relatives.

Mrs. J. J. McMaster, Laggan, was a visitor to Montreal, this week.

Miss R. Cowan of Montreal, spent Sunday in town with Miss Miriam Morris.

Mr. Romeo Rouleau paid Ottawa a visit yesterday.

Miss Elsie McRae, Montreal week-ended with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. B. McRae, Lochiel.

Mrs. D. J. McIntosh, Greenfield, visited with Dr. and Mrs. D. D. McIntosh, on Tuesday.

Messrs. J. A. Gray and Allan D. O. McCrimmon, Dunvegan, were visitors to town on Tuesday.

Mr. Allan Raymond of Campbellford, Ont., visited friends in town the early part of the week.

Messrs. Allan McCrimmon and Rod. A. McGillivray, Dunvegan, did business in town on Tuesday.

Miss Laura Lalonde of Montreal, is spending a week's holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ulric Lalonde.

Mrs. Ernest B. Ostrom had as week end guests her sister, Miss Edythe Lancaster and cousin, Miss Hanrahan of Ottawa.

Mr. Kenneth Gormley is spending a couple of weeks with his sisters in Montreal.

Miss May McPhee who spent several weeks visiting her mother, Mrs. Archibald McPhee, returned to Detroit, Saturday.

Miss Anne McLeister, R.N., Toronto, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John McLeister, during the early part of the week.

Mrs. Bella Daoust who had been visiting with Glengarry relatives, returned to Kirkland Lake, Ont., on Sunday.

Mr. James Shaw of Sudbury, Ont., and his nephew, Mr. Stewart Shaw of Ottawa, visited relatives and renewed friendships in town on Sunday.

Mrs. Pollock and Mr. Warren Pollock of Toronto, were guests of Mrs. Pollock's sister, Mrs. J. Johnson and Mr. Johnson, Kenyon Street for the week end.

Messrs. Clarence Ostrom, E. A. McGillivray, Z. Philmister, E. A. Macdonald and Dr. H. L. Cheney were interested spectators at the McGill-Varsity rugby game in Montreal, on Saturday.

Messrs. Alex. Kerr, E. A. Macdonald and Duncan Campbell motored to Ste. Agathe, Que., on Monday for Mr. Sandfield Macdonald who the following day entered the St. Lawrence Sanatorium for treatment.

Rev. B. L. Malone, of the Carmelite Order, Chicago, Ill., son of Mr. F. L. Malone, a former well known citizen of Alexandria spent Saturday a guest at the Bishop's House. Father Malone who was born here removed with the family when a lad of five years to Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Sabourin, Mr. Geo. Aime Hurlubise, Miss Mariette Hurlubise and Mr. R. Meilleur were in Montreal over the week end, guests of relatives and friends. While in the city they visited Masters Gilles Hurlubise and Mare de Carufel, who are attending Notre Dame College.

Mr. and Mrs. Will J. Simpson having spent several months in Toronto, returned home Saturday, motoring down with their son-in-law and daughter Mr. and Mrs. J. G. MacGregor who were here over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. P. P. Christie of Maxville, were in town for a short visit on Monday being accompanied by their guests, Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Christie of Wellington, Ont., and Miss Isabel Osborne, of Sutton West.

Dr. and Mrs. D. J. Dolan and family motored to Kingston on Saturday, and spent the week end guests of Mrs. Dolan's parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. MacAuley. Mrs. Dolan and little daughter Mary remained on for the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gareau and family motored to Bridge End on Sunday, and spent the day with Mr. and Mrs. Albina Bertrand. They were accompanied home by their daughter Denise who had been their guest for a week.

Mr. Fermin J. Sauve of Ottawa and his son Mr. Fermin J. Sauve, Jr., who spent some five years in mission work, at Timbuktu, Sahara, Africa, and who while home for a year or so, is still actively engaged in lecturing, visited Alexandria relatives this week.

Her many friends will be pleased to know that Mrs. Roderick McCormick who the latter part of last week sustained a fractured hip, is resting comfortably in the General Hospital, Montreal. She was accompanied by her daughter, Mrs. D. J. Gelineau, and on Tuesday was visited by Mrs. Frank McCormick and Miss Frances Gelineau.

NATIONAL PRESIDENT C.W.L. TO SPEAK HERE



Miss Florence Poland, President of the Catholic Women's League of Canada, who will be among the prominent speakers at the thirteenth annual convention of Alexandria Diocesan Sub-division, being held in Alexander Hall, here, next Wednesday, Oct. 27th.

Mr. E. A. MacGillivray, M.L.A.-elect, paid Toronto a visit this week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. McDonald, 3rd Kenyon, visited in Ottawa for a couple of days this week.

Rev. Michael Gillies, P.P., Boisdale, Nova Scotia, was in town this week the guest of Rev. E. J. Macdonald.

Miss Wencie McDonell left the early part of the week to take a business course at Iona Academy, St. Raphaels. Mrs. A. H. Johnston, Main St. north, spent last week with relatives in Toronto and Port Perry.

Mr. E. A. MacGillivray and Miss J. MacGillivray were in Montreal over the week end guests of Mrs. John McMartin.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. MacLaurin and two children of Dalkeith, were visitors to town on Wednesday.

Mr. W. Harman of Montreal, is holidaying with Mr. and Mrs. K. W. McRae, Dunvegan.

Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Dewar and daughter Hazel Dewar of Glen Sandfield, were in town yesterday.

Mrs. A. H. Johnston, Main St., was in Moose Creek yesterday attending a meeting of the Women's Society.

Mr. J. K. Munro who for two weeks had been relieving on the staff of the Bank of Nova Scotia, at Dalkeith, resumed his duties here yesterday.

Mr. Bernard McDonell, of Rouyn, Que., is spending two weeks' holidays with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. H. W. McDonell, Elgin St.

Miss Christina MacGillis, 5th Lancaster, returned home on Saturday after spending two weeks with friends in Montreal.

Mr. H. B. McKinnon, M.P. and Mrs. McKinnon motored from Ottawa on Friday and spent the day with his aunts, Mrs. H. Chisholm, of Los Angeles, and Mrs. M. O. Chisholm, Elgin St.

Mrs. S. A. Kennedy, Centre St., was in Montreal over the week end having accompanied her little daughter Sheila to the Children's Memorial Hospital, where she will undergo treatment.

Mrs. T. J. Gormley and Miss Helen Gormley, Montreal, left Thursday for Hudson City, N.Y., to be present at the marriage of Miss Madeline Gormley to Mr. Earl Holsapple, which takes place Saturday morning.

Mrs. H. Chisholm left on Wednesday morning for Toronto, where she will spend some days visiting relatives. She leaves there on the fourth of November for Los Angeles, Cal., after enjoying a pleasant visit in Glengarry.

His Excellency the Bishop of Alexandria was in Hamilton on Tuesday attending the consecration of Most Rev. Joseph Francis Ryan as the sixth Bishop of Hamilton Diocese.

Mrs. J. D. McDonald, Green Valley, accompanied by her sister, Miss Hattie McDougall left Saturday for Butte, Montana, to visit her sister, Mrs. F. R. Stannard and Mr. Stannard and other Glengarry relatives.

Mr. Duncan Morris, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Morris, is a patient in St. Mary's Hospital, Montreal, having undergone an appendix operation. We are pleased to add his condition is very satisfactory.

Mrs. A. W. McMillan who had been indisposed for several days left on Tuesday to undergo treatment at the Royal Victoria Hospital, Montreal, being accompanied to the city by her sister, Mrs. J. D. Campbell of Cornwall and Miss A. M. Macdonald. Mrs. McMillan's many friends hope for her speedy recovery and early return home.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of a dear husband and father who passed away October 23rd, 1933.

I think I see you still in life
Though four long years have passed,
But in our memory still he lives
And will until the last.

Mrs. Angus Grant and family,
Dunvegan, Ont.

Bride Elect Honored At Show: And Tea

On Thursday, October 7, Mrs. Angus D. MacDonald, Harrison, was hostess at a delightfully arranged tea and kitchen shower in honor of her niece, Miss Inez McDonald, whose marriage to Mr. J. D. MacPherson, takes place the middle of October. The decorations were carried out prettily in shades of pink and white. The gifts, a variety of useful kitchen utensils, were cleverly arranged in a decorated wagon, drawn by little Sheila McMillan and Ewen MacDonald, and presented to the bride-elect amid a shower of confetti. In a few words Miss McDonald thanked her friends and invited them to visit her in her new home in Alexandria. After the singing of "For She's a Jolly Good Fellow," a dainty lunch was served by Mrs. MacDonald. Tea was poured by Mrs. George D. McDonald and Mrs. Joseph D. McDonald, assisted by Mrs. D. Stuart McDonald and the Misses Laura Grant, Alicia McDonald and Lera McDonald.

On Sunday afternoon, October 10, Miss Elizabeth McLellan and Mrs. Arthur Sloane were joint hostesses at the home of Miss McLellan for a delightfully arranged tea in honor of Miss McDonald. In charge of the beautifully decorated tea table were Mrs. Alex Lawson and Mrs. W. C. McDonell, assisting were Mrs. Arthur Sloane, Mrs. D. S. McDonald and the Misses Hilda, Rita and Marie McDonell and Miss Rose Kelly.

Masquerade Dance in Hall

Alexander Hall Committee are sponsoring a Hallowe'en dance in the Hall on Thursday evening of next week, which should catch the fancy of a large number of patrons. Special prizes are offered for costumes but those who don't "dress up" can be assured a welcome also.

An Appreciation

To The Editor The News:—Generally, when a man aspires to fill a high, public position, there is always present with him an inward resolution to do right and improve things. However, oftentimes after attaining the desired objective, circumstances and obstacles will force him to fall back in the old rut and let matters follow their usual course.

To have a high ideal is one thing but to work it successfully into practice is another thing.

In Alberta, Mr. Aberhart, the Social Credit Premier of that Province, animated with the sincere motives did try to overcome the difficult financial economic state of his Province with a gesture which is now conceded to be a failure if not a farce.

Here in Ontario, some three years ago, Mr. M. F. Hepburn, a very young man, was entrusted with the administration of the affairs of our Province which were then in a very chaotic condition. His willingness to assume the office at that particular time showed uncommon courage on his part and the wonderful success he made of his undertaking was proof of his extraordinary ability as a statesman.

In order to balance his budget he did not indulge in the usual way, viz., of imposing more taxes, but went directly where the money was, which through fraud had been prevented from coming in as legitimate revenue to his Government. The outcome is very gratifying; obligations have been met, taxes reduced, extension work performed and a nice surplus of several millions of dollars!

Mr. Hepburn's recent re-election was more than logical and all right-

minded people hope and trust that he will be spared for many years to pilot the provincial ship.

We note with pleasure that he is augmenting the number of his Cabinet Ministers so as to be relieved from a part of the burden of his arduous duties devolving from his office. Personally I had given up the hope of living long enough to see a man of Mr. Hepburn's idealistic character at the head of our Provincial Government.

Were I an old man I should feel inclined to imitate that old saintly Patriarch of Biblical fame who being comforted with the promised Messiah, exclaimed, "Lord lettest Thy servant depart in peace for mine eyes have seen Thy salvation." But being comparatively young and very spry, I hope to live many more years and witness the present man of action continue the good work and make "our Province a better place to live in."

GILBERTUS.

HARDWARE

We don't know anything much about Dry Goods, Groceries or Boots & Shoes,
BUT

we know our Hardware. We know how to buy it and we know how to sell it, and we advise you to stick to the Hardware Store for your Hardware and you won't get stuck.

Window Glass all sizes & shapes

Plow Points for Fleury, Wilkinson, Percival, Frost & Wood, Cockshutt.

Exide Batteries, 11, 13, 15 and 17
Plate priced from \$5.95 up.

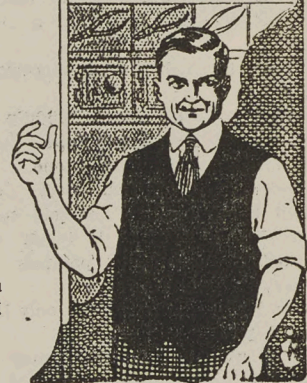
McClary Ranges and Heaters in all the latest styles.

DeForest Crosley Radios both Battery and Electric. Wonderful sets.

Give us a call.

COWAN'S

HARDWARE and FURNITURE
ALEXANDRIA - MAXVILLE



For Head and Chest Colds
"Certified" Nose Drops 25c

"Certified" Mentholated Chest Rub
3 oz. jar 39c.

Very beneficial if used promptly for colds in the chest, congestion, coughs due to colds, headaches, simple neuralgia, etc.

—AT—

OSTROM'S

Druggists and Jewellers, Mill Square, Alexandria.

Shop at Lochiel

IT PAYS

LOCHIEL SEED CLEANER is ready to clean your Timothy, Clovers (Red Alsike and Alfalfa), Grains, etc.

Special market for Red and Alfalfa. Try our Wheat Meal; all wheat, especially cleaned and graded before being ground for use.

Seed grains will be very scarce for spring of 1938. Clean up your grain now. Use the small grain and screenings for feed. Keep your good seed for spring sales and home use.

PHONE 25 LOCHIEL.

J. W. MacRAE.